INSURANCE
SWADESHI in INSURANCE is easy. INDIAN INSURANCE COMPANIES are ready with their service.

REGD. NO. B. 1068

The Bombay Chronicle

FOUNDED BY SIR PHIROZESHAH M. MEHTA IN 1913.

PRICE: ONE ANNA

VOL. XXIV NO. 9 BOMBAY: SATURDAY, JANUARY 11, 1936 TWENTY PAGES

INSURANCE
Nothing can take the place of one's own country. ONE'S OWN INSURANCE COMPANIES are the BEST.

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY LIBRARY OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH OF THE

EXIT JAPAN: Enter Russia And Germany

New Phase In London Naval Talks

ANGLO-AMERICAN THREAT TO TOKIO

Eden Points To Possibilities Of Pacific Fortifications

(SPECIAL CABLE.)

LONDON, Jan. 10.

Japan gained her point in requesting the Naval Conference to proceed forthwith to deal with her demand for the discussion of parity.

Common Upper Limit

Lord Monsell agreed to recommend to the Conference on Monday temporarily to shelve the discussion on publicity plans to hear the Japanese case on a common upper limit and to pronounce opinion on it.

Settled Fact

The well-known attitude of the other delegations makes an adverse decision sure and the Japanese withdrawal virtually certain.

Russia And Germany

The Conference will resume on a Four-Power basis and will possibly invite Russia and Germany to participate on a programme which is at present undefined and may probably include the adoption of publicity plans and some degree of qualitative limitation like reduction of the size of battleships and cruisers.

RUSSIA AND GERMANY TO PARTICIPATE

LONDON, Jan. 10.

The Five Power Naval Conference is likely shortly to become Six Power by the process of Japan's withdrawal and the inclusion of Germany and Russia. Japan's withdrawal is now an accepted fact, though the date of the withdrawal is uncertain, as the Japanese delegates, for reasons of prestige, will choose their own time which will not be delayed beyond a few days. The British have agreed to meet the Japanese wishes to the extent of inviting the Conference on Monday to hear the statement from Mr. Nagano advocating a common upper limit and Mr. Nagano will be invited to make particular reference to the previously mentioned concession regarding "adjustments according to invulnerability." Upon the attitude of other delegations depends whether this phase will extend beyond Monday, but the canvass of delegations reveals that it will be terminated by a majority pronouncement against a common upper limit.—

Thereupon the Japanese doubtless will withdraw and the conference will have to erect a new framework. As quantitative limitation is impossible without the Japanese, the Conference is expected forthwith firstly to resume discussion on plans for the exchange of ship-building information designed to remove secrecy and suspicion from the atmosphere of future relations, and secondly to embark on qualitative limitation in which connection the British and Americans are virtually agreed to limit the size of battleships to 32,000 tons compared with 35,000 tons under the existing treaties.

There is also a nucleus of agreement to diminish the size of the largest cruisers. It is expected that any agreement will be framed with the hope that Japan will subsequently conform, but there is a feeling in some delegations that the Escalator Clause should be inserted to enable the signatories to extend the programme unlimited in the event of Japan building up in the meantime.

As regards the possibility of inviting Russia and Germany, it will be recalled that Lord Monsell in his speech in the House of Lords in November alluded to the possible inclusion of other powers to deal with qualitative limitation.

Rumours at present not confirmable but hitherto not denied officially, are afloat regarding the British and Japanese conversation yesterday.

It is reported that Capt. Eden referred to the Pacific Fortification Clause of the Washington Treaty and made a hypothetical reference to the possibility of Britain fortifying Hongkong and the United States fortifying the Philippines.—Reuter.

TROUBLE IN NORTH CHINA

Japanese War Office Asked To Increase Garrison In Area

TIENTSIN, Jan. 10.

Further pressure upon the Autonomous Chinese Administration in North China is foreshadowed following the recent presentation of Japanese demands.

It is understood a Conference of high Japanese officers have decided to ask the Japanese War Office to increase the Japanese garrison in North China in view of the "truculence" of the Chinese troops in this area.

Meanwhile the arrival of the British Ambassador Sir Alexander Cadogan in Nanking for a prolonged visit is regarded in political circles as evidence of the importance attached by the British Government to the forthcoming conference between the Chinese and Japanese Governments at which all phases of the Chinese and Japanese relations would be discussed with a view to fulfilling the desire of Gen. Chiang-Kai-Shek to achieve a final settlement within the year.—Reuter's Special.

Benares Denies Rumours Of Harijan Satyagraha

BENARES, Jan. 10.

With reference to the news published in the Press regarding the offering of Satyagraha for temple entry by the Depressed Classes of Benares, enquiries in orthodox circles in this connection do not confirm such a move.

There does not appear any probability of such an action being taken by the Harijans in this sacred city.—United Press.

M. S. ANEY DEFEATED

Berar Congress Delegate Election Surprise

(From A Correspondent).

AKOLA, (By Mail).

Berar is entitled to send 13 delegates for Lucknow Congress out of which 12 have been elected. One Rural seat in Yeotmal District is still vacant. All decisions were uncontested except one for Yeotmal District Urban Constituency where Mr. M. S. Aney was opposed and defeated. The following are the elected representatives:—

Sjt. Brijlal Biyani, Shrimati Durgatai Joshi, Dr. Shridhar Laxman Kashikar, Sjts. Bhaurao Amrutrao Kale and Vithal Gopal Korde, Drs. Shankar Sadashive Kulkarni and Mahadeo Narayan Parasnis, Sjts. Dinkar Laxman Kanade, Veer Wamanrao Joshi, Jagannath Biharilal Tambi, Khanderao Pandurang Deshmukh and Narayan Bahiruji Kathale.

News From War Front
Page 8

BYE-ELECTION TO ASSEMBLY

Bombay European Constituency Asked To Elect Member

NEW DELHI, Jan. 10.

The Bombay European Constituency Assembly has been asked to elect a successor to Mr. J. D. Boyle, who has resigned his membership.

The "United Press" learns that this has been done to return Sir Leslie Hudson, formerly leader of the European group.—United Press.

JETTISONED AGAIN!

Govt. Reject Tariff Board Recommendation On Woollen Industry

(From Our Special Correspondent).

NEW DELHI, Jan. 10.

Reliable information shows that the Government of India have rejected the Tariff Board's recommendation for protection to the Indian Woollen Industry. I understand that the Board's report is with the Government and an order thereon may be published about the 16th or 17th instant.

It is reported that the decision of the Government in refusing protection has caused grave perturbation in commercial circles. They state that if the woollen industry also shares the fate of the glass industry, it would be a serious blow to the cause of protection of Indian industries. In view, however, Sir James Griggs' views on the subject of protection, which are well-known, no surprise is expressed. In this connection it is to be remembered that the lions' share of imports into India of woollen hosiery, piece goods etc. comes from the United Kingdom.

CHINESE SILVER FOR AMERICA

Negotiations For Purchase Of 500,000,000 Ounces

NEW YORK, Jan. 10.

The "Journal of Commerce" states that two of the leading American banking institutions, representing the U. S. Treasury, are negotiating with the Chinese Government for the ultimate purchase of 500,000,000 ounces of silver.

It is stated that the U. S. Treasury has already acquired 100,000,000 ounces at 65 cents. an ounce.—Indian Allied News.

VETERANS' BONUS BILL

U. S. House Of Representative Over-ride President's Veto

WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.

The House of Representatives to-day passed the Veterans' Bonus Bill by 355 votes to 59. The provisions of the Bill are estimated to cost 3,500,000,000 dollars.

The Bill now passes to the Senate.

In May last President Roosevelt vetoed the Bill before Congress. He denounced the measure for immediate payment of large sums to war veterans as disastrous to the country and which, he said, subordinated the needs of the entire nation to a privileged minority group.

Notwithstanding his appeal the House of Representatives overrode the President's veto by 322 votes to 98.

The Senate upheld the Bill by 54 votes to 40. In the Senate, however, under the Constitution a two-thirds majority is necessary to over-ride a Presidential veto.—Indian Allied News.

U. S. GOLD RESERVE ACT

Roosevelt Announces Extension For A Year

(Special Cable.)

WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.

President Roosevelt has extended for a year the Section of the Gold Reserve Act establishing the stabilisation fund.

President Roosevelt's proclamation states that the emergency existing on Jan. 30, 1934, when the Act was signed, has not been terminated by international monetary agreement or otherwise, but, on the contrary has been intensified in diverse respects by unsettled conditions in international commerce and foreign exchange.

Questions as to whether the proclamation extended the President's powers to devalue the dollar were referred by President Roosevelt to the Attorney-General.

Wall Street interprets the proclamation as an extending of the President's powers in this respect.

1935 RECORDS HIGHEST U. S. MONETARY STOCKS

(Special Cable.)

NEW YORK, Jan. 10.

The American monetary stocks at the end of 1935 reached the highest level recorded totalling 16,646 million dollars against 14,307 million, at the end of the previous year; gold accounted for 10,123 million, silver dollars for 547 million, and silver bullion for 577 millions.

DEVALUATION RUMOURS DENIED

Morgenthau Scouts London Speculation

(Special Cable.)

WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.

"These rumours were started by speculators" declared Mr. Morgenthau, promptly scouting the reports from London yesterday that further devaluation of the dollar was imminent with the object of setting off the disturbance of prices following the collapse of the Agricultural Adjustments Act.

Mr. Morgenthau hinted that the administration was studying the extension the American Equalisation Fund which otherwise expires on Jan. 29.

Towards Anglo-Egyptian Concord

LAMPSON FELICITATES 'UNITED FRONT'

(SPECIAL CABLE)

CAIRO, Jan. 10

Improved atmosphere is apparent in the political talk that the High Commissioner is conducting with the United Front leaders about the future of Anglo-Egyptian relations.

It is reliably learned that Sir Miles Lampson welcomed the formation of the United Front and affirmed that Britain was sincerely desirous of signing the 1930 Anglo-Egyptian treaty.

He discussed the military clauses of the Treaty in the light of the questions arising out of the Italo-Ethiopian conflict.

The question is asked whether the Treaty's provision for the maintenance of 8,000 British troops in the Suez Canal zone would suffice with the Egyptian army, in the event of a sudden attack to defend the western frontiers and whether the transport of British troops from the Canal to the west would take too long.

Air craft attacks, it is considered, would constitute a greater danger than land attacks and until Egypt had an adequate air force of her own, British aircraft would be held necessary to defend the western frontier. As the requisite increase in the Egyptian army cost of 15 million sterling would take a long time in formation, it is asked whether an Anglo-Egyptian military alliance is desirable for the protection of Egypt herself.

TAXI-DRIVERS ON STRIKE

Aden Protest Against Conducted Tours Of Shipping Companies

ADEN, Jan. 10.

Armed Indian Police are patrolling in tanks at the district centre sequel to trouble with native taxi-drivers who are on strike as a protest against the conducted tours arranged by the shipping companies which have been initiated at many ports three years ago in order to save the passengers the embarrassment in dealing with the unruly taxi-drivers who made extortionate demands.

The strikers are adamant evidently being provided with ample funds.—Reuter.

Mahatma Feels Weak And Exhausted

BUT KEEPS CHEERFUL

Doctors Report General Condition Is Good And Pressure Will Be Less In 2 Or 3 Days

WARDHAGANJ, Jan. 10.

Last night Mahatma Gandhi had a little disturbed sleep. He, however, had no pain or discomfort. After the extraction of the teeth this morning he felt much better and was cheerful.

Dr. Shahani and Capt. Sherleker examined him in the evening and found blood pressure 186 systeolic, 104 diastolic, pulse 71 and general condition good. The doctors expect his blood pressure to be much less in two or three days.

Mahatma Gandhi is still kept on fruit juice and glucose.

Miss Muriel Lester, who was the host of Mahatma Gandhi at the time of his visit to Round Table Conference, has come here as the guest of the Mahatma. Mrs. Tanika Wada Kara of Tokyo and Miss Owen and one Chinese lady have accompanied her.

Miss Lester and Miss Owen visited the Kanya Ashram and gave a short discourse on "Power of love is greater than hatred."

Babu Rajendra Prasad and Kaka Kelelkar arrived here today.

Babu Rajendra Prasad will stay here till the end of January as dry climate will suit him for asthma trouble and friends insist on his taking rest at Wardha.—A.P.

"M. D.'s" STATEMENT

Mahatma Weak And Exhausted

Mr. Mahadev Desai, Mahatma Gandhi's Secretary, wires from Wardha, under date January 10, as follows:—

"Mahatma Gandhi was making steady, though slow, progress until the 3rd instant when the pressure suddenly shot up to 210. There had been slight setback due to diarrhoea during the week before, but it had nothing to do with the rise in pressure. Doctors Purshottam Patel and Jivraj Mehta who examined him on the 1st found him better than they had expected. His pressure had gone down to 165 and they confidently expect that the change to Ahmedabad would, at the end of the month's rest, store him to normal health.

PUZZLE FOR DOCTORS

They, however, suspected something wrong with one or two of his teeth. When his visit to Ahmedabad was cancelled he was removed from Maganwadi, his place of work, to the old Satyagraha Ashram where he could get more rest and quiet. Until the evening of the 8th his pressure persisted in spite of Mr. Jamnalal Bajaj's and his friends' almost desperate attempts to give him absolute undisturbed rest. Even the good doctors who were attending on him were puzzled.

DISTURBED NIGHT

On the 8th evening Civil Surgeon Dr. Sahani detected a pus point at the root of one of his teeth and decided that another tooth must go. They were taken out yesterday afternoon. Blood pressure was visibly less in the evening due obviously to bleeding which followed the extraction of the teeth. He had a rather disturbed night, but on examination this morning his blood pressure seemed to have dropped to 182 and 110, lowest since the 3rd instant. Due to lack of nourishment and having been in bed all the twenty-four hours he is feeling weak and exhausted, but is perfectly cheerful and occasionally amuses himself with a book or two on stars.

APPEAL TO FRIENDS

I would particularly request friends not to think of rushing to this place. He gets all the care and nursing he needs over and above the medical attention of local doctors and of Dr. Mehta coming weekly from Bombay. I should also request friends to depend upon telegrams I hope to despatch regularly. I have found it difficult to cope with inquiries pouring in on me."—A.P.

GANDHIJI'S CONDITION BETTER

Rajen Babu's Telegram To Mrs. Naidu

Mrs. Sarojini Naidu has received a telegram from Mr. Rajendra Prasad, President of the Indian National Congress from Wardha informing her that Mr. Gandhiji's condition is much better and that there is no cause for anxiety. He also advises her not to take the trouble of going to Wardha.

Jawahar As Defaulter!

Election As Delegate To Be Invalidated?

(From Our Correspondent).

ALLAHABAD, Jan. 10.

It was reported that four Congressmen were elected delegates for the Lucknow Congress on behalf of the Allahabad District Congress Committee but it has been now, strangely enough, discovered that with the exception of Babu Purshottamdas Tandon the others have not put in the necessary labour to qualify them for election as delegates.

It may be noted that Mr. R. S. Pandit, Bar-at-Law, and his brother-in-law, Pandit Jawaharlal, are alleged to be among the defaulters.

It is feared that this election will have to be declared invalid and further time is given to these Congressmen to fulfil the labour qualification.

It appears that the labour qualification is not possessed by most Congressmen here.

TABULATED ADLETS
ONE Anna Per Word
Minimum Re. 1.

SMALL ADVERTISEMENTS are inserted in these columns on cash payment and are charged at the rate of ONE ANNA per word. Minimum charge is fixed at Re. 1 for 16 words. Abbreviations and numbers (up to 10 figures) are to be counted as complete words.

ADVERTISEMENTS OF PRIVATE NATURE are inserted with Box Numbers and in such cases the six words——"Box No..... The "Bombay Chronicle"——must be paid for. The Management reserves to themselves the right of refusing any advertisement without giving ANY reason for doing so.

BLOCK-LETTERED OR TYPEWRITTEN Advertisements will ensure correct insertions; otherwise no responsibility for any mistake will be accepted by the Management. Unclaimed replies to the Advertisements are destroyed after about a month.

REPLIES TO THE ADVERTISEMENTS should be addressed carefully as under:——"Box No..... The Advertisement Department, The "Bombay Chronicle," Red Building, Parsi Bazaar Street, BOMBAY. To avoid mistakes the Box Number should be written distinctly.

8. MATRIMONIAL.

A Good-looking, Cultured and Accomplished Deccani Girl of high family, aged 20 years, desires to marry a Hindu gentleman, educated and well-settled in life of any caste. Write with particulars and photo, if any, to Box No. 5459, "Bombay Chronicle."

9. SITUATIONS VACANT.

Wanted Qualified Engineering Graduates. Apply to Box No. 2440, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted One Shorthand Typist. Salary Rs. 30 apply with copies of testimonials to Box No. 5469, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted An Experienced Draftsman for an Engineering Works, apply Box No. 5466 "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted Immediately Trained And Untrained Actors and Actresses for Film Company. Salary according to qualifications. Royal Service Bureau, Meerut. (5467)

Applications are Invited for a Professor of Mathematics in the Baroda College. Commencing salary Rs. 200 p.m. in the grade Rs. 200-40|3-400. Apply, giving age, qualifications and experience, to the Principal, Baroda College, Baroda. (2436).

Wanted Shorthand-Typist, General Clerks (Gujaratis), Firemen, Commercial Artist, Lady-doctor, M.B.B.S., L.C.P.S., Nurses, B.P.N.A., Mechanical Engineer (Tiles Factory). Extra Pepermint Manufacturer urgently. Apply Dalal Company, Agents Royal Service Agency 369|371 Hornby Road, 3rd floor, Nanabhai Lane, Fort. (5471)

Wanted Qualified Overseers. Pay Rs. 40 per month or according to qualifications. Apply in writing with testimonials to Box No. 2432, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted an Undergraduate with Sanscrit as Second Language. Jain preferred, to act as teacher in the Jain Institute, outside Bombay. Apply with testimonials to Box No. 5457, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted—A Qualified Muslim Doctor for a private dispensary. Pay according to qualifications. Apply stating salary and conditions, etc., H. A. Shekhani, Pleader, Tower Choke, Kutiyana. (5452).

Wanted for a Co-operative Bank a Graduate, preferably a B. Com., or G.D.A. with knowledge of correspondence, accounts and typing on a starting salary of Rs. 50 to Rs. 60, according to qualifications and experience in the grade of Rs. 50-5|2-100. Age should not exceed 30 years. The selected candidate will be on probation for one year and entitled to benefits of leave and Provident Fund Rules after confirmation. Apply Box No. 5463, "Bombay Chronicle."

Artist—Wanted an Artist, preferably with experience of newspaper work Apply Box No. "C", "Bombay Chronicle."

12. TO BE LET.

Four Blocks Are Now Available in Dias Building, Grant Road Cross Lane. Rents Rs. 22 to 42 including lights. Apply A. R. Dias, Opposite Clock-Tower, Fort. 5470)

To Let—Spacious, airy Bungalow at Doongersey Road, Walkeshwar, for vegetarian Hindus. Rent Rs. 200 per month. Apply Bhagwandas Goverdhandas, Doongersey Road, Walkeshwar. (5455).

20. OFFICES TO LET.

To be let for Solicitors decent office premises in Cama Chambers, Medows Street, near Central Bank. Apply to Mr. Cama on the premises.

27. HOTELS

Bombay Savoy Hotel Bar and Restaurant next door to Central Station with all modern comforts Board and Lodging Rs. 4, Lodging Rs. 2. (5462).

56. EDUCATIONAL

Guaranteed Cambridge School Insure success and also refund fees all failures. Cambridge Senior a great School to officers and clerks. Apply immediately Senior Cambridge Institute, 379, Lamington Road, Bombay. (2375).

Highly Efficient Tuition for Senior Cambridge and University Examinations at "Desai's Coaching Classes," Kavarana Building, Dhobitalao. (5472).

Enrolments proceeding for Special Fresh Classes in Diploma Courses as Accountants, Auditors, Bank Officers, Company Secretaries. Insurance, General Commerce; also Shorthand. Tuitions by post, a Speciality. Alexandra College of Commerce. Established 32 years ago. York Building, Hornby Road. (5461).

Admissions for Senior Cambridge July and December examinations will now be accepted at the office between 8 to 10 a.m. The classes will begin on 2nd January 1936. Laboratory and games departments our new year features. Postal tuition a speciality. Very nice staff including European teachers. Individual attention paid, if necessary. Apply Senior Cambridge Institute, Sirdar High School premises, Lamington Road. (1775).

Shorthand, Typewriting, Bookkeeping! Expert tuition. Moderate fees. Success guaranteed. Join Kalkadevi Shorthand Typewriting Institution. Established 1898 by Gopaldas Laldas. Princess Street Corner, Kalkadevi Road. (5421).

56. EDUCATIONAL.

Candidates Desirous of Obtaining Academic Degrees and Diplomas by examination from the International University of America should apply for particulars with two anna stamps to the Secretary General for India, Dr. S. S. A. Chistie, M.A., D.Ed., Amritsar, Punjab. (5468)

73 AGENTS WANTED

Wanted Agents and Canvassers, male and female for a fast selling line. Good prospects for energetic workers. Apply Box No. 5464, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted Agents: Salary Rs. 100 plus Rs. 25 travelling allowance to push hosiery and other useful articles of Ludhiana. Apply the Reliance Trading Co. (Regd.) Ludhiana. (5448)

Wanted Organizers and Special, District and Ordinary Agents throughout C. P., Berar and Nizam's Dominions for a Life Office, offering all modern plans, facilities and privileges and comparing favourably with all leading Indian Companies in its Lapse and Expense Ratios and in quality and quantity of business as well. Apply in confidence stating experience, position and status. Selected candidates will be paid according to abilities from Rs. 50 to 200 monthly plus travelling allowance and commission. Box No. 2403, "Bombay Chronicle."

WANTED INFLUENTIAL AGENTS

to sell "Bombay Sentinel" Daily Edition particularly at the following places:—

Balsar	Broach	Baroda
Borivli	Bhusaval	Dahod
Deolali	Dhond	Daman
Dhanu Road	Golvad	Karjat
Kasara	Lonavla	Manmad
Matheran	Neral	Navsari
Nasik	Sholapur	Virar

Write for terms and conditions to the Manager. the "Bombay Sentinel," Red House, Parsee Bazaar Street, Fort.

121. DAILY WANTS.

Tea—Expert in Tea Business with 47 years' experience is open to engagement or a representation, specially of Nilgiri and Travancore Tea. Apply Jamshetji Warden, Glass Bungalow, Chikkalwadi, Bombay.

Public Notices

GOVERNMENT Announcements, Legal and Public Notifications are published in these columns at the following rates:—

	Per column inch Per insertion.
1st Insertion	Rs. 7-8-0
2nd Insertion	Rs. 5-8-0
3rd Insertion	Rs. 4-8-0
4th and Subsequent Insertions	Rs. 3-8-0

Mofussil Advertisers are requested to send remittances in advance and state clearly whether they wish to insert their advertisements in these columns or in the Classified.

RE: INDIAN COMPANIES' ACT. 1913.
AND
RE: REMBRANDT-VANDYKE, LIMITED.
(In Voluntary Liquidation.)

NOTICE IS HERE BY GIVEN pursuant to Section 217 of the Indian Companies' Act, 1913, that a GENERAL MEETING of the members of the abovenamed Company will be held at Examiner Press Building, Medows Street, on Saturday, the 22nd day of February, 1936, at 11 o'clock (S.T.) in the forenoon for the purpose of having laid before them an account of the winding up as required by the said Section 217 and also of determining by extraordinary resolution the manner in which the books of account and documents of the said Company and of the Liquidator thereof shall be disposed of.

Dated the 10th day of January, 1936.

SOLOMON J. JUDAH.
Liquidator.

2439.

Public Notices

KING EDWARD VII MEMORIAL HOSPITAL.

NOTICE.

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED from intending donors of blood for transfusion to patients and will be received by the undersigned from time to time. They will have to submit to a test of their blood free of charge to find out the group thereof and will be invited to give their blood whenever it matches with the group of the patients in whose case transfusion of blood is required. For each such transfusion, a sum of Rs. 50 if it is a full one (i.e. 400 c.c. and over) and Rs. 35 in the case of a partial one (i.e. less than 300 c.c.) will be payable.

JIVRAJ N. MEHTA.
Dean.

Parel, Bombay, 3-1-36.

2404.

Legal Notices

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN to the public that it has come to the knowledge of our undermentioned clients that a company in the name and style of the Indian States and Railways Banking Corporation Limited is being floated and that some persons have given out that our said clients are some of the Directors of the said Company and that they are, on the strength of the same, engaging some people as members of the Staff and taking loans and deposits from them. Our clients say that they have no concern whatsoever with the said Corporation and as a matter of fact, they have not been even asked to consent to act as the Directors of the said Company. Our clients know nothing about the same. The public are therefore hereby warned that any persons dealing with the said Company will do so at their own risk.

Bombay, dated this 10th day of January 1936.

MALVI RANCHODDAS & CO.
Attorneys for Rai Bahadur Shet Mulchand Nemichand (Jodhpur), Rai Bahadur Shet Tikamchand Bhagchand (Ajmere) and Shet Nemichand Dulichand (Ajmere.)

41, Medows Street, Fort, Bombay.

2441.

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN to the public that Bai JAIJI, widow of Naoroji Merwanji Kirolewala, NARIMAN NAOROJI KIROLEWALA, FRAMROZ NAOROJI KIROLEWALA, DARABSHAW NAOROJI KIROLEWALA and ERUCHSHAW NAOROJI KIROLEWALA, all of Ghatkopar, Parsi Inhabitants, the present Trustees under the Deed of Settlement, dated 26-11-1935 and made between Bai Jaiji, widow and administratrix of the estate and effects of Naoroji Merwanji Kirolewala of the 1st part, Bai Jaiji Naoroji Kirolewala and others of the 2nd part and the said Bai Jaiji and others of the 3rd part, have contracted to sell to our client the undermentioned property.

ALL persons having any claim to or against or interest in the said property or any part thereof by way of sale, mortgage, gift, trust, inheritance, possession, lease, incumbrance, lien, charge, maintenance, easement or otherwise howsoever are hereby required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned at their Office at 65, Esplanade Road, Fort, Bombay, within 14 days from the date hereof, otherwise the same will be completed without any regard to any such claim or interest not so made known in writing as aforesaid and the same will be considered as waived.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY.

ALL that piece or parcel of Khoti land or ground situate, lying and being at Kirol in Kirol-Ghatkopar in the Bombay Suburban District admeasuring about 1000 square yards and bounded as follows:—that is to say, on or towards the East by the property belonging to Mathuradas Rowji, on or towards the North by a private road belonging to the Vendors and beyond that by the land belonging to Purshottam Makanji, on or towards the West by a private road belonging to the Vendors and on or towards the South by the property belonging to the Vendors, and being a portion of a larger piece of land bearing Entry Nos. 919, 930 and 940 and part of Survey No. 71 Pot Nos. 1 and 10 and Survey No. 72 Pot No. 1.

Dated this 10th day of January, 1936.

MOHILE PAREKH & MANECKLAL
Purchaser's Attorneys.

2438.

Legal Notices

O.S. 531.
34-35.

M. ASWARTHAIAH CHINTAMANI Plaintiff.
PEERU SAB, Proprietor, Mysore Lalita Kala Nataka Company Defendant.

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the above suit, filed by plaintiff for recovery of Rs. 129-4-0 due on agreement, is posted to 28-1-1936 for defendant's appearance. If the defendant makes default the case will be heard 'ex-parte.'

B. S. NANJUNDAIAH,
Pleader for Plaintiff.

Kolar, 7-1-36.

5465

NOTICE OF SALE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that MOHANLAL KALIDAS SHAH, of Bombay Hindu inhabitant has contracted for the absolute sale to our client of the undermentioned property. All persons therefore, having, or claiming any right, title or interest in or to the said property or any part thereof, whether by way of inheritance, bequest, trust, possession, gift, sale, mortgage, charge, lien, lease, or otherwise howsoever, are hereby required to make such claims known in writing to the undersigned at their Office, No. 113, Esplanade Road, Fort, Bombay, within 14 days from this date, otherwise the said sale will be completed without reference to any such claims, and all such claims, if any, will be considered as waived.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY.

ALL that piece of vacant land of the Pension and Tax Tenure but now redeemed from the payment of tax, containing by admeasurement 1000 square yards or thereabouts and being part of land, registered by the Collector of Land Revenue under New Survey Nos. 1792 (part) 1793, 1A2/1794 (part) and 1795 (part) and Cadastral Survey No. 6/1262 of the Lower Parel Division and assessed by the Municipality of Bombay under G Ward Nos. 3132-3133 and Street Nos. 596-597, which piece of land is situate on the West side of Gokhale Road (south) in the City and Registration Sub-District of Bombay and is bounded, on or towards the East by the said Gokhale Road (south), on or towards the West by the property of Anant Vithal Kowly, on or towards the North by land belonging to the Vendor and on or towards the South by land belonging to the said Anant Vithal Kowly and beyond that by land belonging to the Bombay Municipality and is now in the occupation of the vendor.

Dated this 8th day of January, 1936.

ARDESHIR HORMUSJI DINSHAW & CO.,
Purchaser's Attorneys.

2437.

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT BOMBAY.

ORDINARY ORIGINAL CIVIL JURISDICTION.

SUIT NO. 1162 OF 1915.

BUJANBAI SAIFUDDIN and another ..... Plaintiffs.
versus.
SAKINABOO widow of Samsuddin Ahmedally and others ..... Defendants.

Pursuant to Order on Commissioner's Report dated 9th December, 1932 and Judge's Orders dated 15th February, 1935, and 5th July 1935 and 18th October, 1935, the following immovable property will be resold by Public Auction by the Commissioner of this Honourable Court at his Office in the Court House on Monday 20th January, 1936, at 3-30 p.m. (S.T.)

LOT NO. 4.—One Bungalow along the Station Road at the end of Whorwad opposite the Chowkikhana.

For further particulars and conditions of Sale, application should be made at the Office of the said Commissioner or at the Office of Messrs. GHULAMALI NOORANI AND CO., Attorneys for defendants Nos. 5a. and 5E. abovenamed at No. 36, Tamarind Lane, Tamarind House, Fort, Bombay.

Dated this 10th day of December, 1935.

(Sd.) G. R. KHAIRAZ.
Offg. Commissioner.

2435.

WANTED

Agent on Rs. 100-10-250 grade. Cashier on Rs. 60-5-100 grade. Cash security Rs. 3,000 and Rs. 2,000 respectively. HARIJAN BANK LTD., Nanjee Building, 17, Elphinstone Circle, Fort, Bombay.

Legal Notices

TRADE MARK
REGISTERED No 4002

We, the undersigned, beg to announce the public that we have registered our above Trade Mark S. Q. Queen and King No. 1, under registered No. 4002, on Cotton and Art Mixed Satin Roll "from Japan, 27" Wide and 9 Yards long, and any Office or Merchant, or any Pehdi, or any person or persons that uses or attempts to use or imitates the above Trade Mark, will be infringing our rights, and necessary steps will be taken against him or them.

POHOOMULL BROS. (India).

2425.

Auction Sales

BENNETT AND CO.

AUCTION SALE OF VERY VALUABLE DIAMOND AND PEARL ORNAMENTS.

Under instructions from Dayabhai Chhaganlal Esq. and on account and at the risk of Mr. Hirachand Amichand, Messrs. BENNETT & CO., will on SATURDAY, the 18th January, 1936 at 3 P. M. (S.T.) sell by Public Auction at their Rooms:—

1 Very valuable Pearl necklace Dana 113.
1 Pearl Bunch.
1 Pearl.
1 Pearl.
1 Packet diamond 180 pieces.

By order of the Party concerned:—

9 Pearl Necklaces of various sizes.
1 Diamond and Pearl Nose-Ring.
1 Diamond Ring about 12 Ratti.

The above will be on view 3 days before the sale.

A deposit of 25 per cent. will be required at the time of sale.

BENNETT & CO.

SORABJEE COWASJEE & CO.

SALE OF VALUABLE IMMOVABLE PROPERTY at Pitha Street, Fort, on Saturday, the 18th January, 1936, at 4-30 p.m. (S.T.) at the premises under instructions from Mr. Ebrahim Currimbhoy Lokhandwalla and Bai Vazirbai, wife of Ebrahim Currimbhoy Lokhandwalla the Transferees of the Mortgage and on account and at the risk of the Mortgagor Gulamhusein Mulla Ganiji and pursuant to the power of sale reserved in the Indenture of Mortgage dated 22nd October 1923 and by virtue of the Indenture of Transfer of Mortgage dated 28th November, 1930.

All that piece of land partly of Fazandari and partly of the quit and ground rent tenure admeasuring about 143 Sq. Yds. together with a dwelling house standing thereon situate at Pitha Street bearing Collector's Old No. 264, New No. 5150-5151. Old Survey No. 450 New Survey No. 8947 and Cadastral Survey No. 647 of Fort Division and Municipal A Ward No. 1398 and Street Nos. 11-13.

For further particulars and conditions of sale apply to Messrs. Vachha & Co., Attorneys for the Transferees of the Mortgage, Yusuf Building, Church Gate Street, or to the undersigned.

WEEKLY SALE on WEDNESDAY, the 15th January, 1936, at 3 p.m. (S.T.) at the Sale Rooms of the undersigned.

By order of the parties concerned:

Furniture comprising Gold Lacquered antique Chinese Cabinet with drawers, writing tables and chairs, partition, half doors, glass door cupboards, teapoys, 3 bundles linoleum, dining table, sideboard, marble top tables, low chairs, palm stands, China mattings, carpets, screens, roll top writing table, gramophones, record cabinet, shaving stand, teakwood bedsteads, dressing table, mirror and panel door almirahs, a lot of books, 1 Ravat Cycle, 1 Mackenzie Motor Cycle No. Bom|Z847 and 1 Milner safe size 36" x 26" x 26".

SORABJEE COWASJEE & CO.

IT LIVES AGAIN FOR THE MILLIONS, WHO HAVE READ IT!

TREASURE ISLAND
TREASURE ISLAND
TREASURE ISLAND

STEVENSON'S Immortal Classic of Adventure

with

WALLACE BEERY
JACKIE COOPER
LIONEL BARRYMORE

A M-G-M TRIUMPH

at

PLAZA

at Foot of Tilak Bridge, DADAR.
TO-NIGHT & TO-MORROW.
3-30, 6-30 & 9-30 P.M.

A GREAT FILM
APPRECIATED by THOUSANDS
Is CONTINUED from To-day for
THE
3rd GLORIOUS WEEK

KHOON-KA-KHOON
An Urdu Adaptation of:
SHAKESPEARE'S
H-A-M-L-E-T
Stage Film Company's
MAIDEN MASTERPIECE.

Starring:—
SOHRAB MODI (Hamlet)
Beautiful NASEEM (Ophelia)
—The Songstress of Repute—
SHAMSHAD—CHHAMIA
(Gertrude).

Daily at 5-15; 8 and 10-45 p.m.
To-day & To-morrow Matinee: 3 P.M.

MINERVA
THE THEATRE OF BEST PICTURES.
Direction: Western India Theatres Limited.

N. Y. K. LINE
Around the World Tours

REVISED PASSAGE RATES from Bombay to Bombay via China-Japan-San Francisco—(via Honolulu) or Vancouver-Seattle-New York or Montreal-Southampton or Liverpool-London or Marseilles or Naples—and Colombo

1ST CLASS THROUGHOUT

	£
Grade A from	175-14-7
Grade B from	162-18-7

1st class to New York via Japan and Pacific including Rail across U. S. A., Cabin class Atlantic, 1st class London-Bombay via Colombo

	£
Grade A from	164-14-6
Grade B from	151-18-6

2nd class to New York via Japan and Pacific including Rail across U. S. A., Cabin cl. Atlantic, 2nd class London-Bombay via Colombo.

	£
Grade A from	119-19-4
Grade B from	106- 7-4

2nd class to New York via Japan and Pacific including Rail across U. S. A., Tourist Atlantic, 2nd class London-Bombay via Colombo.

	£
Grade A from	104- 4-9
Grade B from	90-12-9

For particulars of passage and sailings etc., please apply to:—
NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA
Cox's Building, Hornby Road, Bombay.
'Phone No. 22041 Telegrams "YUSEN"

Auction Sales

D. MISTRY & CO.

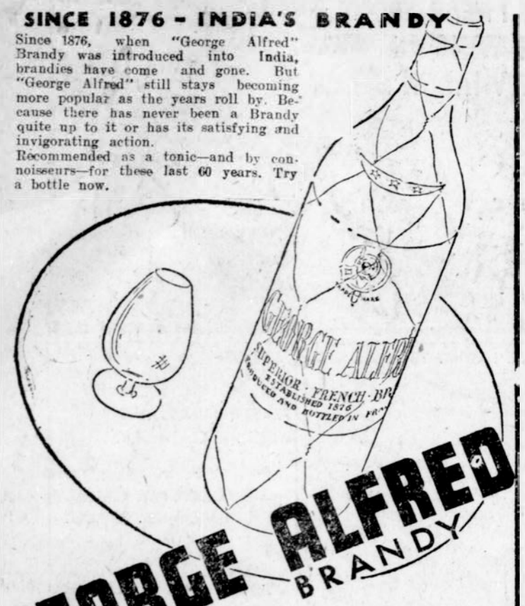
AUCTION SALE TO-MORROW. SUNDAY, at 10-30 A.M. (S.T.). latest design well made solid teakwood household furniture, H.M.V. Gramophone, Singer machine, Carpets, Hall lamps and clocks rich tapestry and plush lined chesterfields, box mattress beds, glassware, crockery, best platedware etc., at 60|2 Wodehouse Road, Opp. Colaba Station (next to Royal Terrace) Property of K. B. Muller Esqr. On view. Auctioneers D. MISTRY & CO. Tel. No. 22801.

D. MISTRY & CO.,
Auctioneers.

Digitized with financial assistance from the Government of Maharashtra on 14 April, 2017

SINCE 1876 - INDIA'S BRANDY

Since 1876, when "George Alfred" Brandy was introduced into India, brandies have come and gone. But "George Alfred" still stays becoming more popular as the years roll by. Because there has never been a Brandy quite up to it or has its satisfying and invigorating action.
Recommended as a tonic—and by connoisseurs—for these last 60 years. Try a bottle now.



GEORGE ALFRED BRANDY

SOLE AGENTS
HERBERT, SON & CO., LTD.,
BOMBAY

ARE YOU BILIOUS?

Do this — Take two teaspoonfuls of Phillips' Milk of Magnesia in the morning. Take another teaspoonful a half hour after each meal and one before going to bed.

AND FEEL GOOD AGAIN

Biliousness, pain after eating, headaches, heartburn, dizziness are usually due to Acid Stomach. Phillips' Milk of Magnesia immediately neutralizes stomach acids. Promotes proper digestion. Tones up the entire intestinal tract. Aids elimination and insures a speedy return to active health.

Start using it at once for permanent relief.

ALSO IN TABLET FORM

For economy buy the large size bottle

PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA

When Trifles worry You, You are run down and need

NERVINUS

Amazing Elixir of Life (WITH GOLD) for young and old.

NERVE & TISSUE FOOD

In cases of extreme nature it is also used with External Musk Liniment for local loss of power. Price for Nervinus Rs. 5 per Bot. for month's use. Liniment Rs. 2-8. Both Rs. 7. V.P. Extra.

If you want to enjoy full pleasures of youthful life write at once to:—BEHAR CHEMICAL WORKS, Shree Gauranga Bhavan, Bhagalpur. Tele. Add: "Chemists". Bhagalpur, or obtainable from Messrs. P. M. ZAVERI & CO and THOMSON TAYLOR, Ltd., Bombay

BIRTH CONTROL

Why Indian and European Judges, Magistrates, Doctos, Professors, High Court Advocates, etc., after 10 years' use ca "F. P. Pills", the best of all bith-control drugs, country mde or foreign? Because they say, "it controls birth infallibly and at the same time keeps monhly flow normal and thus improvs health in each and every cas used". Read their opinions. 4 months pills Rs. 2|4. Dr. M. Bse, B.A., M.D.H., B.L., Saidpur, Rangpur), Bengal.

EARN Rs. 300 A MONTH

By learning by post or personally soap making. Success guaranteed. Good income with small capital assured. Hundreds of our students, formerly unemployed, are earning enormously all over India, viz., Bengal, Bombay, Punjab, Madras, U. P., C. P., etc., and Ceylon, Burma, Siam, Iraq, China, etc. For their opinions and details write to:—

B. DUTT, B.A., B.L., (CAL.),
F.R.E.S. (Lond.), Principal,
Soap Training House, Saidpur.
E. B. Ry.

Ardeshir Godrej Of Safe And Soap Fame Passes Away

From Industrial Projects, He Turned To Farming On Large Scale In Later Years

PIONEER OF INDUSTRY HE SHUNNED PUBLICITY AND GAVE LARGE SUMS IN SILENT CHARITIES

BOMBAY: Friday.

"The Bombay Chronicle" deeply regrets to announce the death of Mr. Ardeshir Godrej, the well-known pioneer in Indian industries.

Mr. Godrej was in his usual health until he was taken ill in Bombay about a fortnight ago.

He returned to Bombay and developed pneumonia, from which he died at 2-30 a.m. this morning after having been kept alive on oxygen for more than 24 hours.

Ardeshir Godrej had made his name famous as a promoter of Indian industries and Godrej's Safes and Soaps are famous in India and had become known in Europe and America. Recently he turned to farming and, in particular, the cultivation of the Soya Bean, which he believed would be highly beneficial to the people of India.

The funeral took place fr om the deceased's residence this evening.

From Small Beginnings

The late Mr. Ardeshir Barjorji Godrej was born in 1867 of middle class Parsi parents. After graduation he joined the firm of Little, Smith and Co., Solicitors Bombay as an articled clerk but lawyers work did not appeal to him. He had a liking for sciences and industrial work.

So when a surgical instrument repairer approached him for a loan Mr. Godrej seized this opportunity gave the money and hired a shop at a rental of Rs. 4 a month.

The work progressed and from repairing he took to the making of surgical instruments and moved to larger and larger premises. He made a success of it and produced such good quality instruments that, when Mr. Godrej once called at a hospital for orders, the officer-in-charge told him that he purchased only English made instruments as such good instruments could not be made in India, and as a sample of such English instruments he showed Mr. Godrej a set of instruments made in his own shop, which a salesman had sold to the hospital as "English" instruments.

Safes And Soaps.

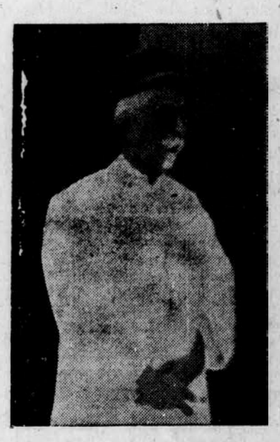
But making of surgical instruments required laborious work and did not offer scope for large scale production especially in those days. So Mr. Godrej therefore took to the manufacture of high grade pad and cupboard and drawer locks not made in India before. Later he added safe making to this. His safes gained such a reputation for reliability and fireproof and burglar proof qualities that they grew in popularity and were ultimately taken up in government offices.

Mr. Godrej had long had his eye on soap production, which he believed had a future in India and when his younger brother Mr. Pirojsha Godrej could take charge of the safe works Mr. Ardeshir Godrej with his knowledge of chemistry started experiments in soap-making but did not put his products on the market until he had perfected them.

Soaps made of pure vegetable oils were a rarity in those days and the religious sentiments of people in India were offended by soaps made from animal fats. Mr. Godrej gave India the highest quality vegetable toilet soaps and gradually developed a big market.

Soya Beans.

In 1928 he sold the safe works outright to his younger brother. Mr. Pirojsha Godrej and turned to other lines like printing ink and boot polish. He succeeded in producing very good inks and polish but his attention was again diverted to other lines. He greatly admired soya beans and believed that their cultivation and use would be highly beneficial for the people of India. He soon took such great interest in farming that he came to own large plantations near Nasik.



LATE MR. ARDESHIR GODREJ.

The safe factory, which he founded have grown to vast proportions with several other new lines of manufacture. It is now equipped with the latest machinery costing lacs of rupees and employs about 1000 workers; and as it continues expanding it will stand as a lasting monument to its great and far-seeing founder Godrej soaps are nowadays popular throughout the country and command an extensive sale.

Versatile Genius.

Mr. Ardeshir Godrej's was a versatile genius which turned into success whatever he touched. But he was a scholar too and had a highly cultured mind. He was in fact a rare kind of combination—a thinker and a pioneer and captain of industry; and a noble soul.

As befitting such a nature Mr. Ardeshir Godrej has left his holdings in Godrej Soaps and his lands to a charity trust.

SILENT CHARITIES.

If any man really believed in plain living and high thinking it was Mr. Godrej. He shunned publicity. His charities, though numerous and silently given, were known only to a few. The poor families and widows will very much deplore his death. May his soul rest in peace!

COUPON

10 This coupon will count as 10 points towards your collection. Only one coupon of this date from each advertisement may be included by each competitor.

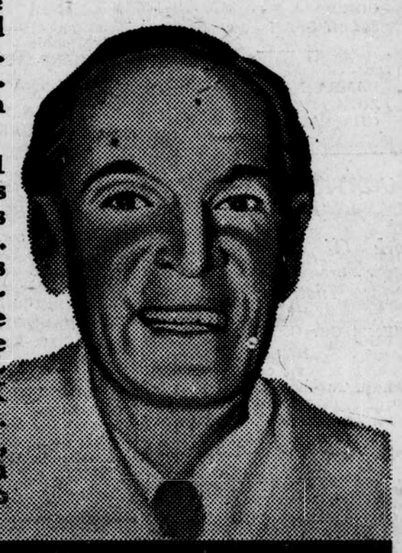
"Chronicle," 11th Jan. 1936.

10 VALUABLE CASH PRIZES!

Here is a simple prize contest arranged for Polson's Coffee consumers in appreciation of their steady support. Consumers are requested to collect the "Calculation" coupons from 1 lb. tins. of Polson's French and Polson's Royal Blend Pure Coffee, add the number from each coupon to form a score, or total, and submit the same by Registered post with coupons for verification, on or before the closing date. The holders of the ten highest totals will be entitled to sell their coupons to Polson Manufacturing Co. for Rs. 6,000 as follows:—

The highest total for Rs. 3,000/- The second highest for Rs. 1,000/-. Third Rs. 750/-. Fourth Rs. 500/-. Fifth Rs. 250/-. Sixth Rs. 150/-. Seventh Rs. 125/-. Eighth Rs. 100/-. Ninth Rs. 75/-. Tenth Rs. 50/-.

Each coupon bears a number, from 1 to 3 figures, forming different values for calculation. Except for a few blanks all one lb. tins contain one coupon. Entries must state number of coupons submitted, with total score. For example:—10 "fives," 2 "fifties," 3 "one hundreds," total 450, or as the case may be. Each entry must have competitor's name and address in BLOCK LETTERS and must reach Polson Mfg. Co., 211-219 Frere Road, Fort, Bombay, *by Registered Post*, not later than 6th MARCH 1936, after which date no entry will be accepted.



POLSON'S COFFEE

AROUND THE COURTS

BOMBAY, Thursday.

A case in which the complainant was a Municipal street lighter against Ibrahim Karim, which was thought to have closed some time back, was resumed this morning before the Presidency Magistrate, Dadar.

The case is nearly an year old. During February of last year the complainant missed two lamps in Jerbai Wadia Road in the course of his nightly rounds to put out lamps in the early hours of morning.

Yesterday one of the lamps was discovered in a tea shop in Naigaum Road and was taken charge of by the Bhoiwada Police.

From subsequent enquiries, it was learnt the accused had sold the lamp in a lamp shop in Dadar Road

The accused has been remanded into custody till the 23rd inst.

On a charge of impersonating a public servant and attempted to extort money from hawkers at Kalbadevi, Ganoo Tanoo was arrested by the Princess Street police last night.

He was placed before Mr. D. N. D. Khandalawalla, Acting Chief Presidency Magistrate, Esplanade Police Court to-day and was remanded till January 17, pending further enquiries.

It was alleged that the accused asked some hawkers at Vithalwadi junction at Kalbadevi Road, to give him money, and if they failed to do so, he would take them to the police station, as they had no licences for hawking. He further told them that licences would be available at the Pydhownie police station.

The hawkers suspected his 'bona-fides' and an altercation followed, attracting the attention of a large crowd, and a police constable who marched him off to the police station.

A seven-year-old girl's successful efforts to arrest a man who, she alleged, snatched a necklace from the neck of her younger sister at the Gilder Tank Maidan last evening were told at the Girgaum Court to-day.

The girl, it appears, with her younger sister in her arms went to play on the Gilder Tank School Maidan. She was approached by one Sakharam Tukaram Sigwan who, she stated, spoke to her and quietly removed a gold necklace from her sister's neck, and then walked away.

She ran after him, and entreated him to return it but to no purpose.

Then she raised an alarm, and a few persons in the vicinity arrested the man. The necklace was recovered a few feet away from the place where the suspect was arrested.

Sakharam was remanded in police custody till January 24.

As a sequel to a gambling raid in Panwala Chawl on Government Gate Road, last night, Bapoo Shivram and Sadashiv Gopal were arrested by the Kalachowki Police yesterday.

Both the accused were stated to have been found accepting "sutta" bets. Police search yielded "sutta" slips, including, the slip bearing the punters' names, marked coins and cash.

Both the accused were placed before Mr. I. S. Haji, Presidency Magistrate, Mazagaon, to-day.

The Magistrate made an order for bail on remand till January 17 to enable the police to complete their inquiries.

An unknown Hindu youth aged 10 years was brought to the J. J. Hospital on Monday last at about 6-30 p. m., and was stated to have been knocked down by a motor car.

He expired early this morning. Medical evidence showed that he had sustained a fracture of the skull, and expired of shock and haemorrhage.

As is usual in fairs, the fair at Mahim has not passed off uneventfully this year.

A case of pick-pocketing and another of snatching of jewellery from the hands of a child, which was asleep on its relation's shoulder, were brought before the Dadar Court by the Mahim Police.

Kader Abdul and Bachu Ibrahim were respectively accused in the two cases were respectively remanded to 20th and 23rd instant.

As a result of the search on the former accused, it was alleged, two Gillette blades—the tools of the trade—were recovered from the inner pocket of his coat.

GAMING CASE APPEAL DISMISSED.

The plea that the bogus punter employed by the police was, on his own statement, an agent of the accused and did the work of accepting bets for him and, therefore, the transaction in respect of which the accused was charged only amounted to an agent giving to his principal the business which he had obtained on his behalf, was put as defence by the petitioner in a case under the Gaming Act before Mr. Justice Barlee and Mr. Justice Divatia at the Bombay High Court yesterday.

The petitioner was Manilal Vithaldas, who had been convicted of accepting a bet in a public place, and sentenced to pay a fine of Rs. 100 by the Resident Magistrate of Godhra. Against the conviction he filed an appeal in the court of the Sessions Judge, Broach and Panch Mahals, who confirmed the convicton. He thereupon filed an application in revision at the High Court.

Accused's Agent.

Mr. U. L. Shah, in arguing the petition, said that on the day in question the accused met the punter, who had stated that he had worked as the accused's agent for three months, and asked him whether there was any business that day. The punter then handed him two currency notes, which were previously marked by the police, and a slip on which certain figures were written

It was argued that, taking into consideration the position of the punter, the offence if committed was at the time when he received the monies and not when his principal accepted them from him.

In his judgment dismissing the revision application Mr. Justice Divatia referred to the fact that the defence in the lower courts had been merely that it was a "trumped up" case, and the present defence had been taken up in the High Court for the first time. There was nothing on record to show what the nature and terms of the agency, the existence of which was alleged by the accused, were, and the court therefore could not allow the new point being raised for the first tme.

Mr. B. G. Rao, Assistant Government Pleader, appeared for the Crown.

The junction of Ripon Road and Sankli Street was the scene of a stabbing affray last night.

Razak Kasamali who was stabbed in the back, is now lying in the J. J. Hospital. His condition is stated to be critical.

Ismail Alladin and Mohommed Abdulla were arrested by the police and put up before Mr. I. S. Haji, Presidency Magistrate, Mazagaon, to-day.

In applying for remand, the investigating officer stated that Maulabux Rahimbux stabbed the complainant, after some altercation with him, and at the instigation of the two accused.

Rahimbux, it is stated, took to his heels after stabbing the complainant and is now absconding.

The motive of the assault is not known.

The magistrate made an order for bail on remand till January 23, pending further police inquiries.

BANISH GREY HAIR

Whatever the cause of your greyness, however far advanced, it may be.

VIVALINE HAIR OIL (Regd.)

Restores Grey Hair to its natural rich and lustrous colour. Throw away your dye. Start using VIVALINE today. Rs. 1/12 small bottle for slight greyness. Rs. 3 large bottle for advanced greyness.

Three botties post free.

Bombay Agents:—Madhav Agency, Mohan Buildings, Girgaon Bombay.

Stockists: KEMP & CO., Bombay (all Branches.) POPULAR PHARMACY, Bombay (all Branches).

Sole Distributors:—
SCIENTIFIC PUBLISHING CO.
(Medical Dept.) Bhowanipore, Calcutta.

FREE!! Gold Talisman (Govt. Registered) given by a sage in the palace of Maharaja of Tipperah. Infallibly cures any disease and fulfils all desires.
SHAKTI BHANDAR, P.O. Auliabad (Sylhet), ASSAM.

Suburban Delegate To Lucknow Congress

(From Our Correspondent.)

VILE PARLE, Wednesday.

The Lucknow Congress election came off on Tuesday last. The election result was rather surprising Sjt. Narmad Vaidya defeated Mr. Shantilal Shah has been declared duly elected to represent the seven villages constituency having secured 129 votes heading by 9 votes.

The following four delegates will therefore represent the Suburban District at the Lucknow Congress:

(1) Sjt. Gokulbhai Bhatt (Vile Parle).
(2) Sjt. Chandulal Pardikar (Ghatkopar).
(3) Sjt. Chhaganlal Yogi (Santa Cruz).
(4) Narmad Vaidya (the rest).

A Monghyr report says that on the night of 4th instant there was a slight earthquake shock lasting for about 6 seconds. Some roofs were cracked and beds rocked. No damage is reported.

Selections For To-day's Races

Carioca & Lingo Are Good Betting Propositions

(By "SENEX.").

The following are the Selections for the Eleventh Day of the Bombay Winter Meeting to be held to-day:—

1st Race—
REFORM 1
SUN ROSE 2
FAIR PLAY 3

2nd Race—
PICARO 1
MISS FISHER 2
HILL NOTE 3

3rd Race—
GARRAVEEN 1
SUN CLAD 2
MR. PIP 3

4th Race—
CARIOCA 1
CORCY 2
JELAL SHAH 3

5th Race—
HAMRA NAFEA 1
ZOZAN 2
GHAFLAH 3

6th Race—
LINGO 1
LEICESTER LADY 2
TREE TOP 3

7th Race—
DIAMOND SHOWER 1
HERITAGE 2
CENTOI 3

8th Race—
REDRESS 1
TELLER 2
CAMILLE 3

9th Race—
GREEN LAWN 1
HAPPY KING 2
BADEN 3

Daily Double—
GARRAVEEN & LINGO.

Daily Treble—
HAMRA NAFEA, DIAMOND SHOWER and REDRESS.

London Sports Letter

Cricket Prosperity Depends On Gate Money

COMMERCIAL SIDE OF GAME AND ITS EFFECTS

New Year Changes In Sport World

(From Our Sports Correspondent)

LONDON, Dec. 31.
(By Air Mail).

Startling transfer moves early in the New Year are on the cards in football. Once the first thinning-out of the Cup hopefuls has been completed, the market may experience a record rush—and at record prices. Surprise No. 1, according to dispatches from different parts of the country, is likely to be the departure of Young, the English International centre half from Huddersfield. Huddersfield appreciate Young as a great footballer, a man worth his place in any team in the country. But they believe they have a deputy just as good in the youth Brown. The suggestion is that if someone were to offer enough, Huddersfield would be prepared to let Young go—maybe Tottenham will take the tip.

OFFERS FOR FOOTBALLERS

However, Huddersfield have said and will continue to say, "No," to all offers for Hescott, their reserve goalkeeper—Arsenal's bid included. For all that the Arsenal want is Phillips, Wolves' Welsh international outside right. Negotiations have been renewed. A price, I am told, has been agreed upon; Phillips is willing—and the deal is expected to go through in a week or so. Unless the Arsenal happen to change their minds, Birmingham are also looking around—with money to spend. They, too, want an outside right. They fear that White's injury will be more serious than was originally believed. Hence offers for Gilchrist, of Aberdare. But they have to face competition. Bolton and Wolverhampton also have a finger in the pie. Scotland calling. . . . Blackpool, Everton, Liverpool, and Preston all engaged in the search over the border. North End are keen on Gibson, Liksyth, Emmet pivot; Everton are reviewing Beattie, St. Johnstone centre forward, Liverpool are attracted to Elliot, the Arthurlie right half. Blackpool are keeping an eye upon Craig, Glenafton Athletic left half . . . business may be done soon.

Meanwhile, it is learned, that the efforts of others are bearing fruit. Burnley yesterday signed Howard Oliver, a young outside left from Spennymoor United, County Durham, who played for Middlestone Moor village team last season. He joined Spennymoor as an amateur in September. To-morrow, he plays for Burney reserves against Blackpool reserves. Wolverhampton went to Bangor to sign Norman Roberts an outside right, who formerly played for Chester.

NEW YEAR CHANGES?

As we are on the eve of New Year, sportsmen all over the country are discussing the charges that they would like to see in sport during 1936. Some of them want a new transfer system in football . . . . . county cricket on a League basis . . . . Reform of the Amateur Athletic Association. . . . Simpler rules in gold. . . . No more County Championship in Rugger. It is being argued that football, to remain a sport and not become Big Business sheer and simple, is especially in need of changes just now. In Soccer, it is pointed out there exists the evil of the player-for-sale principle. In Rugger the competitive spirit and its worst consequences have been felt more than ever. Until the League club, say the advocates of changes, in the Association game are prevented from playing in the same season a player who has already worn the colours of a rival club, we shall continue to witness the sorry spectacle of transfer ramps—as we did during the autumn. Until the Rugby County Championship is abolished, it is asserted, and the clubs no longer hindered in carrying out their fixtures; until the game is pursued wholly for the game's sake and not for the glorification of individual players and the result's sake—which means of course, for the gate's sake—we shall continue to witness the neglect of club Rugger that has been a sad characteristic of the autumn. As for golf, one correspondent's demand for a simplification of the rules would include some new definitions. . . . In athletics he would reform an A.A.A. that thinks so much of prizes.

CRICKET EMBARRASSED

And in cricket, curiously contradictory though it may seem after this demand in Rugger a correspondent of the "Sunday Referee" would have more of the competitive spirit, not less. In his opinion the economic conditions in the workaday world have accelerated the development of the commercial side of sport, and although Rugby football may be in a relatively independent position, cricket, with its professionalism and its consequent dependence on "gates," has suffered financial embarrassment. Therefore, as prosperity can only be regained by attracting a still larger public at all its matches he has advocated the exploitation of the competitive element in most discreet manner. The county championships, major and minor, could be recognised on the basis of promotion and relegation, similar to that of Association football. And then he also wants a Cup tournament since the lover of cricket is sentimental, and it distresses him to think that certain counties with great traditions are now a drag on the game, merely through poverty. His line of argument is, if they had not been poor the Australians would never have won the "body-line" squabble, and England, two summers ago, would not have lost the "Ashes."

The feat of John E. Searby, the old East and Lincolnshire County hockey forward in making his 97th consecutive appearance for his county, has been talked of a good deal. It is a fine achievement, but has been eclipsed by one or two others. For instance, the old Durham County half-back, Lieut-Col. F. L. Pickersgill, represented his county on about 120 occasions, and B. A. Castle, the old South and Sussex County half-back, has played for his county more than 100 times. To play 100 times for one's county is remarkable; it shows great consistency of form, because, after all, playing merit has always to be considered.

RINK HOCKEY CHAMPIONSHIP.

Rink hockey championship of the world, which is being organised by the Federation of Internationale de Patinage a Roulettes at Stuttgart for April 1 to 6, is to embrace speed and figure skat-

(Continued in Col: 2)

EDUCATION OF RAJPUT GIRLS

Work Of Seth Govindji Tulsidas Trust Institutes

(From Our Correspondent).

RAJKOT, Jan. 8.

A short account of the Sheth Govindji Tulsidas Trust Institutes of Rajkot was presented on the occasion of the visit of Their Excellencies Lord and Lady Willingdon to Rajkot.

The Institutes comprise of (i) Vanita Vishram and (ii) Girls' High School.

The Vanita Vishram has accommodation for 80 boarders, most of whom pay no fees. The High School, which was started with 7 girls studying in the first two standards in 1928, has now more than 200 students with all standards from I to VII, a competent staff and a well-equipped laboratory and a library. A provident fund has been started for the benefit of the employees of both institutions.

Inmates of the Vanita Vishram, who come from all parts of Kathiawar, receive training, some in the local Barton Training College for Women, some in this High School, some in the nursing classes of the Rasulkhanji Zenana Hospital and some in Tailoring and Embroidery classes, attached to these institutions.

The Sheth Govindji Tulsidas Trust which finances these institutions with a monthly grant of Rs. 1,700 out of the interest of the Trust Funds, is under the control of the High Court of Bombay and the Board of Trustees consists of Sir Chimanlal H. Setalwad, Sir Lallubhai Shamaldas, Lady Premilla Vithaldas Thackersey and others.

(Continued From Col: 5)

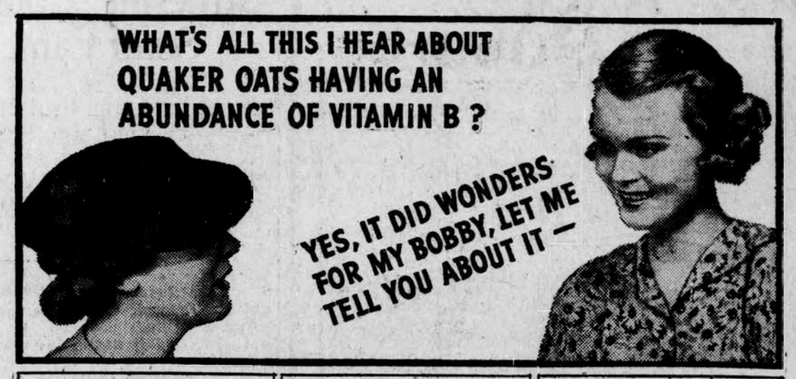
ing on rollers. An invitation has been received by the British National Skating Association to send a team of roller speed skaters and figure skaters to compete against the rest of the world. The rink hockey tournament for the championship of Europe—held by Great Britain—will be decided during the same week. Leading members of the Olympic Council will attend.

S. M. Chawan (No. 2) of Poona Engineering College won the 1st prize and Gajanan G. Khare (No. 6), who won the 2nd prize of the Ten-mile running race in the Annual Sports of the Deccan Gymkhana, Poona.

Arrivals By Yesterday's Mail Boat

Sir Jagadish Prasad (right), Member of the Viceroy's Executive Council, was, on his arrival from Europe yesterday morning, received at the wharf by Mr. Chunilal B. Mehta, the Sheriff of Bombay.

Lady Jagadish Prasad (garlanded) has returned to India after regaining her health.


WHAT'S ALL THIS I HEAR ABOUT QUAKER OATS HAVING AN ABUNDANCE OF VITAMIN B ?
YES, IT DID WONDERS FOR MY BOBBY, LET ME TELL YOU ABOUT IT —
THE STORY—
WHAT ON EARTH ARE YOU DOING HOME FROM SCHOOL SO EARLY?
TEACHER SENT ME HOME WITH THIS NOTE!
HERE IS WHAT THE NOTE SAID:
Dear Mrs Brown:
Bobby is extremely nervous and irritable. Our school nurse says his system seems undernourished and out of order. Can you help him?
Teacher
LATER—
MOTHER, I GOT THREE PERFECT MARKS THIS WEEK FOR CLASSWORK!
YES, BOBBY— QUAKER OATS CERTAINLY MADE A NEW BOY OUT OF YOU

Mothers, Quaker Oats is the Cereal THAT THE WORLD'S GREATEST FOOD EXPERTS CHOSE FOR THE DIONNE QUINTUPLETS

Now available in Quick Cooking form.— Cook in 2½ minutes.

On the Dionne Quints the world has showered its model methods of raising children. Quaker Oats was selected as the cereal for these precious wards of H. M. The King even before their first birthday. Consider that recommendation for your children and serve Quaker Oats daily. It is rich in Vitamin B, the Vitamin which, doctors say, combats *constipation, poor appetite* and *nervousness*. Quaker Oats is likewise rich in carbohydrates, minerals, protein, all the essential elements for the perfect development of strong bones, sinewy muscles and sound teeth. It enriches the blood, replenishes the forces used up by study and play—aids in perfect development.

Serve Quaker Oats daily to your children and to every member of your family.

QUAKER OATS

Gives you the Vitality to keep you fit

SAFETY FIRST

...n the Road, you look to safety first: to speed afterwards. It is the same with investment—whether ...s, bank or in Life Insurance. You look to safety ... to interest or bonuses afterwards.
...ilt and representation of ... Government Department ensure complete safety of your investment in

THE

BOMBAY CO-OPERATIVE INSURANCE SOCIETY, LTD.

Ask for particulars from:

Messrs. KULKARNI & CO. Chief Organisers. | CHUNILAL D. BARFIVALA, Managing Director.

9, Bakehouse Lane, Fort, BOMBAY.

Successful Treatments for All Complicated Diseases

Thousands have been successfully treated at the Ajmal Pharmacy, (Delhi Dawakhana), established for many years, and reputed all over India for several positively efficacious patent medicines. Of these, the tonic NISHAT is most famed and HAS NO EQUAL. The Ajmal Pharmacy is staffed by capable, certified and experienced Hakims and consultation is absolutely free, while the

TREATMENT IS MODERATELY PRICED

If you are suffering from any complicated disease, consult at once Hakim Fazle Rahim (the most celebrated pupil of the late world-renowned Hakim Ajmal Khan), Head Examiner of the Tibbiya College, Delhi. He has 50 years experience in the diagnosis of everykind of disease and in medicine and can claim to effect permanent relief of the most chronic and complicated diseases.

DO NOT ALLOW COMPLICATIONS TO ARISE—

CONSULT NOW FREE—9 A. M. TO 7 P. M.

AJMAL PHARMACY

Empire Building, Hornby Road, - BOMBAY.

EQUAL TO A FINE LIQUEUR

For health and flavour—

There is no finer drink for health than whisky. There is no finer whisky than White Horse—Scotland's senior whisky. Its rich aroma and mellowed flavour are equally refreshing in midday heat or the cool of evening.

WHITE HORSE WHISKY

Sole Agents: PHIPSON & Co. LTD., Bombay, Calcutta, Karachi, Delhi and Rawalpindi

INTERNATIONAL RUGBY

(SPECIAL CABLE).

LONDON: Jan. 9.

The Welsh Rugby Team against England at Swansea on January 18 is as follows:—

Jenkins (London-Welsh), Claude Davey (Swansea), Wooler (Cambridge), J. Rees (Swansea), McCall (Welsh Regiment), Tanner (Swansea), Cliff Jones (Cambridge), T. Rees (Newport), Bryn Evans (Llanelly), T. Williams (Cross Keys), Thomas (Neath), G. Williams (Aberavon), Lang (Llanelly), A. Rees (London-Welsh), and Long (Swansea).

NEW ZEALAND-ENGLAND TEST.

(SPECIAL CABLE.)

DUNEDIN, Jan. 10.

In the first unofficial test between New Zealand and England, New Zealand batting first were all out for 81.

At the close of play England had made 279 for 2.

City And Suburbs

LOCAL ENGAGEMENTS

To-day

Hindu: Poush Vad 3, 1992
Muslim: Shavval 15, 1354
Parsi: Amardad 7, 1305
Hightide: 1-39; 13-55
Lowtide: 7-54; 19-24
Sunrise: 7h. 14m.
Sunset: 6h. 18m.

S. S. 'Naldera' with homeward mails sails at 1 p.m.

Bombay Races: Winter Meeting, Eleventh Day.

Mr. A. A. A. Fyzee's Lecture on "Law and Journalism" under the auspices of the Journalists Association of India, at Jinnah Hall at 6 p.m.

SUNDAY, January 12.

Bombay Presidency Olympic Games: Marathon race, start at Cooperage at 6-0 a.m.

MONDAY, January 13.

Bombay Presidency Olympic Games: Volleyball tournament 4-0 p.m. Basketball tournament 5-0 p.m. 'Weight Lifting tournament 6-0 p.m.

TUESDAY, January 14

Results of the Third M.B.B.S Examination, University Buildings, 2 p.m.

Bombay Races: Winter Meeting, Twelfth Day.

JUBILEE SPORTS COMMITTEE

A meeting of the Congress Golden Jubilee Celebration Sports Committee will be held to-day (Saturday) at 6 p.m. (S.T.) at Vithal Sadan (Congress House).

DEPRESSED CLASS EDUCATION LEAGUE

A meeting of the Executive Body of the Depressed Class Education League will be held to-day (Saturday) in the "Neerbhid" office.

DR. NAIK TO CONTEST BYE-ELECTION

It is understood that Dr. R. D. Naik M.B.B.S., is contesting the seat in the E. Ward rendered vacant by the death of Mr. Pupala.

ISMAIL COLLEGE MUSHAIRA

The annual Mushaira of the Ismail College Hostel Parliament will be held on Sunday at 2-30 p.m. in the College Hall. Mr. Syed Abdullah Brelvi will preside.

All are cordially invited.

BOMBAY NATIONAL GUARDS

All the volunteers of the Bombay National Guards are required to be present without fail to-morrow Sunday at 6-45 a.m. at the Gowalia Tank Maidan in their Uniforms, when instructions regarding advanced training will be given.

NEW ERA SCHOOL

The New Era School holds its Social to-day at 4 p.m. in its New School Building. Parents, friends and past students are invited. Principal speaker will be Mr H. V. Hampton, Principal, Secondary Training College, Bombay.

The Capitol To-day & To-morrow at 4, 6-30 & 9-30 p.m.

BRITISH LION FILM CORP. Ltd presents

LOADED with LAUGHS and SNAPPY SITUATIONS!

ARE YOU RESPONSIBLE FOR YOUR ACTIONS WHEN YOU'RE TIGHT?

If murder was committed at the gayest party you ever attended—would you know who was killed, and by whom? If your very life depended on it—could you REMEMBER LAST NIGHT?

Edward ARNOLD • Constance CUMMINGS • Sally EILERS and Robert YOUNG in

"REMEMBER LAST NIGHT?"

JAMES WHALE'S Triumph of Triumphs! with Robert ARMSTRONG • Louise HENRY Gregory RATOFF • Reginald DENNY

A Universal Picture

From the novel, "Hangover Murders," by Adam Hobhouse.

The REGAL To-day and To-morrow at 4, 6-30 & 9-30 p.m.

PILGRIMS' ROUTE TO HEJAZ

Unaffected By Italo-Abyssinian War

The following statement has been issued to the Press by Mr. Abdulla Mohamed Fozan:—

Some inquiries have been lately received from different parts of India asking about the safety of the route to Hejaz, because of the Italo-Abyssinian War.

Therefore, for the benefit of the inquirers as well as Musalmans in general, it may be stated the route to Hejaz is absolutely safe.

The War region is far beyond the Red Sea. The relations of the Saudi Arabian Government is very friendly and cordial with the neighbouring powers.

The Government of Hejaz is doing its best for the ease and comfort of pilgrims throughout their stay in Hejaz.

MYSORE ASSOCIATION

There will be a Harikatha Pravachan "Prahalad Charitra" in Kannada by Mr. Babu Keshavdas, in the association premises to-day (Saturday) at Matunga at 5-30 p.m. (S.T.) 5-30 p.m. (S.T.)

ASSAGAO UNION.

The Assagao Union will hold its annual social gathering to-day (Saturday) at 7 p.m. at the Instituto Luso-Indiano Hall, Dabul.

The Dr. Gelasio Dalgado prize of Rs. 50 will be awarded on the occasion to Mr. A. Athaide from Karachi.

BAND AT VICTORIA GARDENS.

The Ex-Service Band (I.A.) will play under the directorship of Mr. E. Strip a select programme of music at the Victoria Gardens, Byculla, Bombay, to-day (Saturday) commencing from 5-45 p.m. (S.T.)

SHREE KEDARESHWAR TEMPLE

The 103rd Annual Fair of the Temple of Worli will be held to-day (Saturday) when there will be Harikirtan between 4-30 and 6-30 p.m. by Sjt. G. G. Bhoseker.

NAIR HOSPITAL DENTAL COLLEGE

The annual diploma-awarding and prize distribution of the Nair Hospital Dental College will be held to-day (Saturday) at 4-45 p.m. (S.T.) at the Nair Hospital compound, near Bombay Central, when Diwan Bahadur S. T. Kambli, Minister of Education will preside.

AIR MAIL NOTICE.

Information has been received that 182 lbs of salvaged air mails ex. City of Khartoum have been received at Karachi and will be brought to Bombay by one of the Tata's special plane which is expected to arrive at the schedule hour to-day the 11th instant. These mails will be issued for delivery by the Bombay G.P.O. the same day.

THEOSOPHICAL FEDERATION

Dr. Irach J. Taraporevala will lecture in English at the Theosophical Society, Blavatsky Lodge Hall, French Bridge, Chowpatty, to-day (Saturday) at 6-30 p.m. (S.T.) on "Religious History of Iran".

OIL PAINTING OF KOLHAPUR MAHARAJAH

Mr. M. R. Jaykar will unveil the oil painting of H.H. Sir Rajaram Chhatrapati, Maharajah of Kolhapur under the auspices of "Satyavadi" at Kolhapur.

SUBURBAN DISTRICT PRIMARY TEACHERS' CONFERENCE

Under the auspices of the Bombay Suburban District School Board, an educational conference of the primary teachers of the Bombay Suburban District, will be held to-day (Saturday) and to-morrow (Sunday) at Gazdar Hall Andheri.

Prof. S. R. Bhagvat, Chief Officer of City Municipality of Poona, will preside.

KANARA BROTHERHOOD

The opening ceremony of the Brotherhood will be performed by Mr. N. S. Kowshik, B.A., J.P., to-morrow (Sunday) at 3-30 p.m. (S.T.) at the People's Jinnah Hall, Vithalbhai Patel Road, Girgaum.

POSTAL NOTICES

Superscribed Mails for Singapore, and Japan per S.S. "Kifuku Maru" will be accepted at the General Post Office upto 6-30 p.m. on Saturday the 11th instant.

Parcels for Germany direct per "Rotenfels" will be accepted at the General Post Office upto 5 p.m. on Wednesday the 15th January.

Superscribed Mails for Singapore, and Japan per S.S. "Sumatra Maru" will be accepted at the General Post Office upto 2-30 p.m. on Saturday the 11th instant.

SUNDAY'S MATCHES.

Court No. 1 at 4-30 p.m. Miss M. J. Wadia and Miss R. Jeejeebhoy vs. Mrs. G. Johnstone and Mrs. Acott followed by Miss Hill or Mrs. M. C. Captain vs. Mrs. V. R. Blundell or Miss D'Agliano.

Court No. 2 at 5 p.m. Miss F. F. Talyarkhan vs. Miss Bastavala.

Court No. 3 at 5 p.m. Miss T. Dias vs. Miss P. Billimoria.

"MEWAD PATAN" A HINDI DRAMA AT DADAR

Under the auspices of Dadar "G" Ward Dist. Congress Committee, a performance of the Hindi drama "Mewad Patan" will be given for the first time in Bombay, at 8-30 p.m. to-night in Dhuru Hall, Dadar, by some of the teachers and students of the Free Hindi classes conducted by the Congress Committee at Dadar. Mr. K. F. Nariman, Mayor of Bombay will preside on the occasion. The portions of the drama censored by the Special Branch of the Police, will not be played. Admission is restricted by tickets of annas four and six only and the nett income of the play will be utilized in furtherance of the course of the Hindi language.

AMUSEMENTS OF THE DAY

EXCELSIOR—"Carter the Great" Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m.

REGAL—"Remember Last Night?" Daily at 6-30 and 9-30 p.m. Matinee, Saturday and Sunday at 4 p.m.

ROXY—"Balidan" Daily at 5-15, 8 and 10-45 p.m. Matinee, Saturday and Sunday at 2-45 p.m.

CAPITOL—"Marry the Girl" Daily at 6-30 and 9-30 p.m. Matinee, Saturday and Sunday at 4 p.m.

CENTRAL—"Broadway Melody of 1935" Daily at 3-30, 6-30 and 10 p.m.

PATHE—"Pursuit" Daily at 3-30, 6-30 and 9-30 p.m.
Sunday morning show at 10 a.m.

WELLINGTON—"Broadway Bill" Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m. Matinee, Saturday and Sunday at 3-30 p.m.

PLAZA—"Treasure Island" Daily at 6-30 and 9-30 p.m. Matinee, Saturday and Sunday at 3-30 p.m.

MINERVA—"Khoon-Ka-Khoon" Daily at 5-15, 8 and 10-45 p.m. Matinee, Saturday and Sunday at 3 p.m.

KRISHNA—"Dharmatma" Daily at 5-15, 8 and 10-45 p.m. Matinee, Saturday and Sunday at 2-30 p.m.

IMPERIAL—"Dr. Madhurika" Daily at 5-15, 8 and 10-45 p.m. Matinee, Saturday and Sunday at 2-30 p.m.

PALACE—"The Crusades" Daily at 4, 6-30 and 9-30 p.m.
Sunday Morning show at 10-30 a.m.

EDWARD—"The Crusades" Daily at 4, 6-30 and 10 p.m.
Sunday Morning show at 10 a.m.

SUPER—Punjab-Ka-Beta in "Hind Kesari" Daily at 5-15, 8 and 10-45 p.m. Matinee, Saturday and Sunday at 2-30 p.m.

MAJESTIC—"Song of Life" Daily at 5-15, 8 and 10-30 p.m. Matinee, Saturday and Sunday at 2-30 p.m.

TO-DAY ON RADIO

12 noon Selection of Indian Music. 1 p.m. Available Market Rates. A Miscellaneous Selection of Light Orchestral Music. 5-30 p.m. Relay of Music from Regal Cinema—The Theatre Magnificent. 6-30 p.m. Gujerati Songs. By Himmatlal Purshottam 7 p.m. Commercial News. 7-15 p.m. Bul Bul Tarang Solos. By Master Mohile. 7-50 p.m. News in Hindi. 8 p.m. Light Classical Music. By Mehaboobjan of Sholapur with Sarangi, Harmonium and Tabla. 9-30 p.m. News in English. 9-45 p.m. Around The Town. An Airman's Diary. 10 p.m. Dance Music. 11 p.m. Close down.

Empire Broadcasting

7-30 p.m. Big Ben. The BBC Scottish Orchestra. 8-05 p.m. An excerpt from the Pantomime "Cindrella." Relayed from the Alexandra Theatre, Birmingham. 9 p.m. The J. H. Squire Celeste Octet. 10 p.m. News 10-15 p.m. The Yascha Krein Gipsy Orchestra. 10-30 p.m. Close down.

SWASTIK LEAGUE VOLUNTEER CORPS

There will be a route-march tomorrow (Sunday) The Volunteers shall meet at the headquarters at 6-15 a.m. (S.T.) in parade uniform.

Mr. RAHIMTOOLAH CHINOY

Elected President Of Indian Merchants' Chamber

Mr. Rahimtulla M. Chinoy and Mr. A. D. Shroff have been unanimously elected President, and Vice-President, respectively, of the Indian Merchants' Chamber, Bombay, for the year 1936.

CYCLE TAX FOR POONA?

(From Our Correspondent).

POONA, Jan. 10.

At its meeting held yesterday, the Standing Committee of the Poona City Municipality passed a resolution recommending a levy of a tax of Rs. 2 per annum on each bicycle in the city.

The resolution is expected to create quite a good stir in the city, as bicycle is more a necessity for Poona life and not a luxury.

RAILWAY TIMINGS

G. I. P. Railway

Timing at Victoria Terminus.

Trains	Ar. H.M	Dep H.M.
Madras Mail	6 00	22 00
Peshawar and Lucknow Express	6 15	23 00
Calcutta Mails via Nagpur	7 30	17 50
Calcutta Mail via Chheoki	8 20	21 45
Madras Express	10 15	13 55
Deccan Queen	10 25	17 15
Punjab Mail	10 45	18 50
Poona Mail	11 40	15 30
Nagpur Express	13 35	22 10
Poona Fast Passenger	16 50	11 50
Poona Express	19 30	8 15
Allahabad Express	20 10	7 00

B. B. & C. I. Railway

TIMING AT BOMBAY CENTRAL

Mail, Express and Passenger trains in force from 1-10-1935.

Trains	Ar. H.M	Dep H.M
Ahmedabad Passenger	5 45	13 25
Delhi Express	6 10	22 00
Gujarat Mail	7 00	20 25
Kathiawar Mail	7 50	21 45
Frontier Mail	8 35	21 30
Frontier Mail on Saturdays	8 40	— —
Ahmedabad Pasenger	14 20	22 15
Kathiawar Express	19 05	8 45
Baroda Passenger	21 19	8 55

ARRIVALS AT BALLARD PIER

Frontier Mail (on Saturday only for homeward passengers) 8 55

Mr. HARIN CHATTOPADHYAYA'S TUKARAM

A Brilliant Performance

A brilliant performance was witnessed last night, at 5 Napier Road, of Mr. Harin Chattopadhya's "Tukaram," perhaps the most well-known and moving of his series of poetic plays on the Maharashtra saints. The poet and dramatist was at his very best in the title-role, which he played with his usual delicacy of tone and flawless technique, perhaps enriched and deepened by the mystic experiences of his three years' retirement from the stage.

"Tukaram" is a moving poem and, in the hands of the brilliant actor-singer, who is also its author, and of his gifted sister, Sunalinidevi, becomes most moving play. The story is familiar to every Indian and its treatment by the poet is such as to draw out not only all its dramatic possibilities, but its fullest spiritual significance, enacting before us in a few living scenes the entire problem of sanctity. The call of the Spirit has been India's deepest need and will constitute India's richest message to the world. There is, therefore, a striking symbolism in the choice of this play on Sanctity for inaugurating what has been Harin Chattopadhya's great ambition—the creation of a people's theatre in this country. The children of Man everywhere, he seems to think, are crying for bread and beauty; and, Harindranath aims at making the people, through the purest and most spiritual art, fitter to step into their succession when the hour of deliverance should strike.

OFFICIAL & PERSONAL

The Governor of Bombay received the Rajah of Kollengode at Government House on Friday.

The following were invited to dine at Government House on Friday:—The Rt. Revd. the Bishop of Bombay, Miss Acland, the Hon'ble Dewan Bahadur S. T. Kambli, the Hon'ble Mr. Justice and Mrs. K. W. Barlee, the Hon'ble Mr. Justice and Mrs. Faiz B. Tyabji, Mr. C. W. A. Turner, Mr. L. Wilson, Sir Govind and Lady Pradhan, Sir Shapoorjee and Lady Billimoria, Sir Hormasji Mody, Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Clement, Mr. C. G. Freke, Mr. K. Kapp, Mr. P. N. Philon, Mr. and Mrs. T. Ahlsand, the Revd. D. F. Mackenzie, Mr. J. Humphrey, Engineer Commander and Mrs. G. S. Miskin, Commander and Mrs. H. C. Beauchamp, Lt.-Colonel and Mrs. Jelal M. Shah, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Bell, Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Berry, Mr. Leslie Blunt, the Revd. and Mrs. F. Cowburn, Mr. S. T. Dockray, Mr. and Mrs. R. J. Duff, Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Gulliland, Lt.-Colonel B. Higham, Mr. and Mrs. H. Langdale, Mr. N. V. Mandlik, Mr. and Mrs. S. S. Patkar, the Revd. G. M. Scott, Mr. and Mrs. F. G. Travers, and Miss Whitfield.

"LAW & JOURNALISM"

Mr. A. A. A. Fyzee's Lecture

Under the auspices of the Journalists' Association of India, Mr. A. A. A. Fyzee, Bar-at-Law, will deliver a lecture at the Peoples' Jinnah Hall, Girgaum, Bombay, on "Law and Journalism" to-day (Saturday) at 6 p.m. (S.T.). Mr. S. A. Brelvi will preside.

In And Around Bombay

(From Our Staff Correspondents)

Bhuleshwar Congress Committee Report

The Bhuleshwar Congress Committee has issued a report showing its activity during the last fifteen years from 1921 to 1935. The report begins with the account of the part played by the Committee in 1919 at the time of the Rawlatt Act, and ends with an interesting account of the contribution made by its leading members during the last two campaigns of Non-Co-operation Movement. It has established a national school, and a Khadi Bundar. The report also describes the deaths of Babu Genu and Hargovind Laliji and contains the names of men and women who courted jail.

V. M. School For The Blind

The blind at school are a wonderful sight to watch. It is a remarkable manifestation of readjustment of organic functions, when one of the useful organs is absent or atrophied. The deaf can easily follow the movements of the lips, though they hardly hear the sound. The dumb can not only understand all the gestures made by others, but can make themselves intelligible through their own gestures so remarkably and accurately expressive of their wishes and intentions. The blind react to the sense of touch. With the aid of sheets on which letters are perforated, the blind are taught to read by using the gift of touch. The blind students are thus able to read as fast as any other students. Again they are taught sewing which is a favourite course among them. More remarkable is the cane-work, and, through sheer touch, they are able to weave any design and pattern. The Victoria Memorial School has been doing useful service by way of ameliorating the condition of the blind by affording them elementary instruction in reading, writing, arithmetic and imparting instruction in handicraft and music. Between January 1934 and March 1935 as many as 70 blind students underwent instruction in the school. Two broadcast programmes in music by the students were arranged during this period, which were quite successful. This is an institution which renders service among the disabled and deserves every kind of encouragement and support.

ARYA SAMAJ LECTURE

At the Matunga Arya Samaj Mandir Pandit Ramchandraji will deliver a public lecture on "Vedas Root of Religion to-day (Saturday) at 6-30 p.m. (S.T.)

SANTA CRUZ GARDEN PARTY

Mr. and Mrs. Anandilal Potdar will give a Garden Party at Anandilal Potdar High School to-day (Saturday) evening at 6-30 p.m. (S.T.) to meet Dr. P. A. Dias, president of the Bandra Municipality.

P. V. M. GYMKHANA WOMEN'S OPEN TENNIS

TO-DAY'S FIXTURES

Court No. 1 at 4-30 p.m. Mrs. J. E. Tew vs. Mrs. Willard followed by Miss Hill vs. Mrs. M.C. Captain.

Court No. 2 at 4-30 p.m. Mrs. Radcliff vs. Mr. G. Johnstone followed by Miss Sulman and Mrs. Malcolmson vs. Miss R. K. Nariman and Mrs. P. G. Merchant.

Court No. 3 at 4-30 p.m. Mrs. V. R. Blundell vs. Miss D'Agliano

EXCELSIOR THEATRE

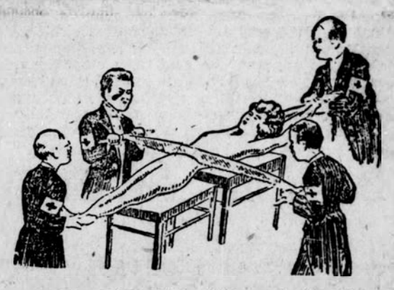
(Presents on the stage in person)

THE WORLD'S MASTER OF MAGIC

CARTER THE GREAT

in

THE MOST AMAZING SHOW ON EARTH.



Popular Prices:—Rs. 3/6, 2/4, 1/2 and As. 9.

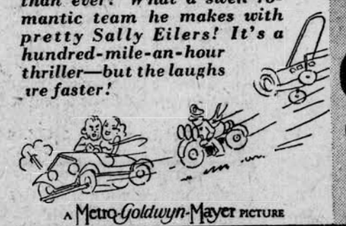
TWICE NIGHTLY AT 6-30 and 10 p.m.

BEAUTIFUL DAME PUTS IT OVER ON "PUBLIC HERO No. 1"

Also 'OUR GANG' and 'Charlie Chase' Comedies

PURSUIT

Now you'll like Chester Morris, your "public hero", better than ever! What a swell romantic team he makes with pretty Sally Eilers! It's a hundred-mile-an-hour thriller—but the laughs are faster!



CHESTER MORRIS SALLY EILERS

SCOTTY BECKETT · HENRY TRAVERS C. HENRY GORDON

A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer PICTURE

PATHE Daily:—3-30, 6-30 & 9-30 p.m., Sunday extra show at 10 a.m. 'Phone 41561.

Telephone No. 22037
Post Box 322
Telegrams: "CHRONICLE"
Registered No. B. 1065

The Bombay Chronicle

BOMBAY: SATURDAY, JANUARY 11, 1936

UNITED FRONT

As the time for inaugurating the new Constitution is approaching, the question is being repeatedly asked by many if in working it some concerted action is not possible among nationalist bodies, so as to counteract the mischievous influence of communalists and other reactionaries in the new Councils. It may be remembered that the Liberal Federation adopted but a few days ago a resolution urging that "all nationalists of all parties and groups in the country should, in the supreme interests of India, act together in the general elections which are to be held under the new Act, so as to secure their return to the legislatures in the largest number and to utilise the constitution so as to extract from it whatever good it can yield, and, what is more important, so as to accelerate the reform of the constitution on lines demanded by, and acceptable to, Indian opinion." Several Liberal leaders have since endorsed the resolution with special reference to concerted action with the Congress. Foremost among these is Mr. Srinivasa Sastri who, while declaring that the triumph of the Congress at the next elections was essential in the country's interest, publicly appealed to the Congress early this week to make it easy for other parties to cooperate with it. We have already commented on this speech but have to return to it because of the importance of the subject and the reported response to Mr. Sastri's appeal from Congress circles.

No Compromise

On Principles

In its own interests and in the interests of the country the Congress is bound to explore and welcome every possible opportunity to secure concerted action of the right type, that is to say, action which will compel Government to withdraw the new Constitution and replace it by one which is, in the words of the Liberal resolution itself, "demanded by, and acceptable to, Indian opinion." Even where complete unity of action is not possible, Congress will follow the principle, indicated by Babu Rajendra Prasad when in welcoming Mr. Sastri's appeal he said that our chief need at present is "a broad-minded appreciation of the points of view of those who differ from us and a good deal of charity in our judgment of others. Our Allahabad correspondent reports a rumour in the local Congress circles that the Congress President may in due course make some gesture to other political parties including the Muslim League for a United Front against the new Constitution and that Gandhiji himself may go a long way to meet Mr. Sastri's desire for unity. Vague rumours like these are only indicative of the general disposition of Congress leaders to promote united action without prejudice to Congress principles. But, to be precise and plain, if anybody thinks that for the sake of unity with other parties Congress will forswear its ideal of complete independence or abandon for ever its method of attaining it or forget its pledges to the electors to wreck the new Constitution, he is verily living in a fool's paradise. But without compromising its principles Congress will explore, as it has done in the past, every avenue to united action.

The Supreme Need

We must emphasise in this connection that the supreme need of the country at present is communal unity. When that is achieved, a united front among important political parties is bound to follow almost as a matter of course. We feel sure that if Gandhiji, who has for the present retired from politics, would engage himself in any attempts at unity, it would be in the direction of communal unity. And in promoting this the Liberals can play no mean part if they care to do something more than pass resolutions. We are happy to note that His Highness the Aga Khan intensely realises the need for a communal settlement and has determined to do everything possible to bring about one. He is not deterred by past failures, for which his own attitude was in no small measure responsible, and has decided to meet several Hindu and Muslim leaders on this question. If His Highness' wish is not merely a pious one, he may well put himself in communication with Babu Rajendra Prasad on this subject without any delay. If a settlement is reached before the next Congress session that one fact will transform the situation as nothing else can. Without it complete political unity can only be of a truncated character.

Beginning Of The End

The Italian Government have but one set formula to dispense in all events of a nature not quite complimentary to them—to deny them. Despite reports to the contrary, they denied all their reverses, they contradicted the early reports of deliberate bombing of Red Cross units and it is little wonder, therefore, that they should have flatly denied reports of a mutiny in South Tyrol. But evidence is pouring which leaves little doubt that things are not going as smoothly for the Italians as they might have wished. The mutiny of the Alpini Regiment in Merano is but the first visible manifestation of a discontent that, despite Fascist attempts to suppress it, pervades the whole of what is now the Italian Tyrol. These people, whose country was forcibly brought under Italian rule as a "gift" from the allies, have not forgotten their Austrian traditions and connection. And the number of "deserters" who have crossed over into Austria, Bavaria or Switzerland, is sufficient proof of the disaffection against the Fascist rule. Not being fully drugged with the dope of Fascist jingoism, these people naturally resent being made the scape-goats in a war in which they rightly find they can have no conceivable interest. Since mobilization began for the Abyssinian campaign thousands of Tyroleans have left their homes and taken refuge in other countries. And it would not be surprising if the discontent in South Tyrol, which recently found expression in the Merano mutiny, came to a head and inflicted a severe blow at home to the Fascist regime.

Nor are the Italians, evidently, having a good and easy time in Abyssinia. They are reported to have suffered——and here again one must add, despite the denials from Rome——many reverses of late, and even in retreat they have given proof of their brutal methods of warfare by burning villages. Rains are making their lot harder still and aerial action as well as motor transport has become difficult. Their recent repeated attacks on Red Cross units, too, could only have been the work of men driven to brutality by desperation and imminence of defeat. The Abyssinians are bravely defending every inch of their motherland and are giving a hot time of it, indeed, to the aggressors. Thus the Italian position, at home as well as in Abyssinia, is increasingly becoming difficult and indications are not lacking that this is the beginning of the end——the end, not of Italy but, we hope, of Italian aggression.

Muslims And Films

Religious and mythological themes being unfortunately still very popular with Indian film producers, frequently we hear of protests and demonstrations against such films on religious grounds. Musalmans being more sensitive about the dramatic representation of or disrespectful references to their saints and kings, almost every picture based on Islamic history or with an Islamic background finds some section or other to condemn it as an attack on their religion. It is well-known that such agitation is not seldom instigated and even financed by rival film producers; but religious fanaticism being easily roused, no one stops to think whether there is really anything objectionable in the picture or not. Nawab Ahmed Yar Khan, the Punjab M.L.C., has, therefore, done well to ask his co-religionists not to be over-sensitive in such matters. While, of course, no religion or prophet should be allowed to be ridiculed, it is absurd to make a fetish of religious susceptibilities. If Musalmans continue to agitate indiscriminatedly against every film based on their history or with an Islamic background, the only result would be that such films will not be produced at all and they will have themselves to thank for the lack of Muslim themes in films.

SOCIAL WORK IN INDIA

Need For Research

BY T. ALTMANN, PH.D.

The trend of the times is toward a planned social and economic life instead of the former attitude of "laissez faire". In particular, those social activities which come under the heading of charities, private or public, religious or otherwise, are now, under the pressure of new developments, so widely enlarged and branched out, that the old machinery is useless and has become obsolete. This is a question of quality and quantity alike. And that which is true of charities is true of other social fields as well.

Need For Direction.

For every intelligent student of history it is a truism that modern historical and economic developments are leading to those accumulations of human misery and cultural friction which are threatening to explode and overthrow the existing order. The recent rapid acceleration of industrial processes and warlike expansive movements, actual and potential, have changed so enormously the social balance in a world, which only in far remote regions may escape this pressure, that the road of humanity is beset with fragments of human and institutional wreckage. But fortunately the ability of the scientist to control, not only natural and technical, but also social phenomena, suggests a technique for the intelligent direction of social processes.

Economic War.

The situation becomes clear if one remembers that the fatal disruption of China started with the Boxer Rebellion, with its sequence of foreign intervention, and that this rebellion was the outcome of modern railway construction in Shantung, displacing scores of men engaged in different trades pertaining to communication. With an almost awe-inspiring speed, modern machinery, big business, and of late, the impact of new impetuous political forces like Fascism and Communism, destroy the old fabric of society in the less-developed countries the world over. But even highly developed countries see large sections of the population falling victims to new economic facts, sudden crises, revolutionary changes in the markets, and national panics—endangering currency and often caused by gigantic frauds. A ruthless international war that is not called war, is shaking the old order to its foundations.

Post-War Menace.

A development which was observed in Germany and Austria after the war and was widely attributed to defeat in war, has taken hold of France and the United States,—in both countries deeply undermining the security of large and useful groups in society.

If such rich and powerful countries are drawn into the turmoil of international crises, how can we expect the wide provinces of India to be safe? India, basking in the sunlight of its beautiful ruins and castes and temples, in the splendour of its philosophies, arts and institutions, is also followed by the dark and terrifying shadows of cruel age-old taboos, customs and superstitions.

India's Plight.

From the standpoint of social biology, heaps of human ruins have been created through age-long mental pressure, physical misery and anti-social institutions, which have become scourges of India life. As in the Tells, those ruin-hills of Mesopotamia, one cultural layer is to be found on another layer, the misery of the Indian people is stratified by the tragic historical experiences of India. To this sad experience of the lower strata of Indian society is now added the impact of modern industrialism. The resultant poverty is of the greatest concern to the Indian patriot, as well as to the ruler and administrator. If we do not visualise fully the greatness of the problem of social adjustment for Mother India's downtrodden children, the national soil of India will not yield the healthy fruit we are justified in expecting from the many hopeful signs.

Need For Research.

It is really high time that we recognised the greatness and unavoidability of the task of balancing Indian society in a healthy way. This is a work to be branched out and distributed; an existing machinery must be overhauled, expanded and co-ordinated; it must be preceded and accompanied continuously by most painstaking, detailed and com-

(Continued on Page 8 Col. 4.)

Municipal Budget

Funds Must Be Found For Long-Delayed Reforms

By K. F. NARIMAN. II.

From filthy uninhabitable slums, our attention is next drawn to some of the Harijan centres, Improvement labourer chawls and numerous S. P. C. sheds within the city area proper. Thousands of Harijans and poor workers occupy these quarters in different wards. Though in many respects, of late, conditions have been considerably improved, still if even small amounts could be spared, a good deal more could be done to redress long-standing grievances and provide long-neglected necessities. Thousands of them are still living in temporary "zaolie" or old broken 'tin' sheds and these cannot be replaced by chawls or even renovated, because 'Municipal Funds' will not permit. These inhabitants might perhaps find better shelter and protection lying under road-side trees. During heavy showers, their tenements are converted into shower-bath-rooms, with leakages all round, and during summer, there is the additional risk of 'zaolie sheds' catching fire without any apparent external cause. Provision for lights in passages and landings and bathing places is another urgent necessity that must be first provided as soon as finances improve.

Hospitals And Schools

Next turning to municipal hospitals, similar tragic and pathetic sights assail us to make one more sad and depressed. For want of adequate provision of medical relief, how many ailing and almost dying patients are daily turned out to die in pain and agony, sometimes on the road-side? Hospital wards are over-crowded and look more like congested third-class waiting rooms at large and busy railway stations or, worse still, like over-crowded prison barracks several patients groaning with pain and agony, lying on floors and in the corridor regardless of the inclemency in weather; but we must patiently put up with all these civic tragedies because 'Municipal or Government funds' will not permit hospital extension for the present.

Just as hundreds of deserving and suffering patients must go without medical relief so thousands of innocent children, the future citizens, must go without the benefits even of primary education and must wait till municipal finances improve, but it is not possible to suspend the growth of children and prevent them in course of years from becoming adults, till this long-delayed improvement comes about in municipal finances; thus the curse of illiteracy and ignorance is perpetuated.

Other Urgent Reforms

This is the first budget before the New Corporation and the citizens will naturally expect some great and good things.

Even an extra education cess to complete the free and compulsory schemes in all wards would be justified and ungrudgingly accepted by the rate-payers. Congestion and over-crowding in several Municipal schools should be urgently removed and a more congenial and healthy educational atmosphere must be created round all municipal schools.

Again municipal grants to several deserving charitable institutions such as widows' and children's rescue homes, homes for the blind, deaf and dumb, free reading rooms and libraries, that have been considerably reduced, should again be restored.

Some amount will have to be spent to improve the water-supply, when the scheme for better distribution is ready. Some roads and pavements need urgent and immediate attention and several areas assigned for public parks and recreation and play-grounds, have not been converted and equipped, as such, because even small amounts for that purpose cannot be spared. Dozens of such civic needs can be mentioned that require sympathetic and careful consideration of city fathers during the ensuing budget debates.

Agitate

This is the proper time and occasion for rate-payers' and tenants' associations in the city to wake up and agitate; let them all take combined action, putting forward a united demand on behalf of the rate-payers, and, I am confident, the City Fathers will respond generously, particularly as after a long time, there is a little silver lining in the hitherto dark clouds that have so far shrouded the municipal finances for some years past. Necessities of the poor and needy before relief to the wealthy ought to be the motto of the democratic Corporation.

Frankly Speaking

"WORSE THAN THE OFFENCE"

The "Manchester Guardian," which was the first British paper to condemn the action of the Bengal Government in publishing "monstrous" allegations against Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru in the Administratiin Report, is naturally not satisfied with the explanation offered by them. "The Government's apology," it says, "is worse than the offence. Instead of an honest admission of the error, there is a wrong rambling statement interlarding the Government's expression of regret with attempts at justifying itself." These attempts are made by them because they prize their prestige more than justice and because they may be necessary to justify the drastic action taken against a number of young Bengalis on mere suspicion without anything like a judicial trial. These poor victims of suspicion are not free, as is Pandit Jawaharlal, to protest against the treatment meted out to them.

HINDI SCHOOLS IN BOMBAY

In introducing the budget estimates for the year 1936-37 in the Municipal Corporation on Thursday, Capt. Alban DeSouza, the Chairman of the Standing Committee, justly stressed the claims of Hindi schools in the city for better recognition by the Schools Committee. If his observation is even approximately correct, that, "every seventh or eighth person you come across in Bombay has Hindi as his mother tongue," it is gross injustice that out of the 316 municipal primary schools only two are Hindi schools. The injustice amounts to a scandal in the F and G Wards, where primary education is compulsory and where, according to the Chairman, "the majority of Hindi-speaking people reside." He is right in contending that "the Municipality ought not to shelve their obligation under cover of the insignificant grants they make to a few aided schools run by private initiative and charity." We trust the Schools Committee will hereafter at least display a better sense of justice to the Hindi-speaking people in the city.

CORPORATION AND BAKHALE'S BILL

It is gratifying to note that, inspite of the Commissioner's opposition, the Bombay Municipal Corporation has agreed to the principle of Mr. Bakhale's Bill for restricting the hours of work of shop employees. A number of modifications regarding the actual working of the measure were, however, proposed by some councillors, and the final decision of the Corporation will, therefore, be arrived at on next Monday. Mr. Bakhale's Bill has been before the public for some months now, and it has been sufficiently debated in the press and on the platform. There is almost a unanimity of opinion regarding the desirable of the measure, and what opposition exists comes in the main from interested quarters. The necessity of such a legislative measure, especially in a city like Bombay, where there are hardly any regulated hours of work,—our restaurants and tea-shops at any rate are open almost twenty-four hours of the day—cannot be gainsaid, and the Corporation, therefore, has done the right thing in supporting the Bill.

IN BAD TASTE

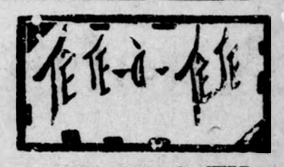
Anglo-Indian newspapers are always on the look-out for some opportunity to run down the Congress. And no wonder, therefore, that "The Times of India" should have tried—however unsuccessfully—to make capital out of the recent Congress elections in the city. This transparently insidious attempt to belittle the importance of the Congress organization would not have deserved any notice but for one remark which is significant. To say that a candidate was defeated "by a typist standing as a Socialist," with its snobbish and undemocratic implications, is in rank bad taste. What is more it is a futile attempt to exploit legitimate and democratic differences among Congressmen with a view to sow the seeds of discord in Congress ranks.

"PUSHPA"

"Pushpa," which literally means a flower, is a good name for a children's magazine. And it seems to be more than a delightful coincidence that "Pushpa" should have been chosen as the name of the monthly organ of Balkan-ji-Bari (Children's Garden), the All-India Children's Association. With a beautiful cover in colours the magazine offers to child-readers 28 pages of interesting matter, including stories, articles, poems, tit-bits of general information, health notes, clean and amusing jokes and several pages of suggestions for hobbies, games and parlour tricks. The whole magazine is well-illustrated with drawings, photographs and cartoons and a child who is given a copy of the magazine will not have a dull moment. From cover to cover it is packed with just the right stuff for kiddies—educative, informative, interesting and amusing things. Its literary and drawing competitions are also a welcome feature as they will help to develop the creative instincts of the child-readers. The magazine is edited by Shrimati Hansa Mehta and Mr. Shewak Bhojraj. The latter is the Secretary of the All-India Children's Association and the success that he has made of his children's pages in the Sunday edition of the "Chronicle" is a sufficient guarantee of the success of "Pushpa". The only suggestion one can make to the editors is further to simplify the language of the articles so that children may follow them without difficulty. The printing and get-up leave little to be desired and an anna per copy is a ridiculously low price for such a bright—and useful—flower. It may be had at the office of the Association at Gulistan, Khar (Bombay).

AHMEDNAGAR CONGRESS COMMITTEE

We have received the quinquennial report of the Ahmednagar District Congress Committee for the period 1930-35, which was specially prepared on the occasion of the Congress Golden Jubilee celebrations. It was a happy idea to publish this report, and thus revive stirring memories. For Ahmednagar has taken a prominent part in the national movement and has rendered an excellent account of its patriotic devotion to the Congress. The report has traced the activities of the Congress Committee year by year and publish a list of all those who suffered and sacrificed for the sake of the country. The value of such publications cannot be gainsaid.



INSPIRING IDEAL OF FEDERATION

—Headline.

And we bet it will require a lot of effort to do that.

* * * *

The "Manchester Guardian" says British officialdom in India is suffering from a bad attack of stupidity.

Alas, it seems to be an incurable affliction.

* * * *

There is no denying the fact, says Bori Bunder, that India's financial position is as sound as a rock.

And just as barren?

* * * *

"The principal justification of all rule," said Lord Willingdon to the Western India non-salute chiefs, "is that it should be good rule."

And the Government of India proves this rule!

* * * *

His Excellency further stated that "real India lives in the villages."

This authoritative statement should now dispel the prevailing impression that "real India" lives in New Delhi (Simla in summer).

* * * *

The Aga Khan says "every man in the world and especially every Asiatic should take off his hat to Abyssinia."

Leaving aside this sartorial difficulty involved in his suggestion, may we ask His Highness if Abyssinia's splendid defiance of Imperialism is really so commendable and - - - er - - - er . . . . worthy of being emulated?

* * * *

The Aga Khan's observations regarding the new Constitution are quite entertaining.

"In England," said His Highness, "there are people who are friendly towards India and there are also people who are not friendly. What they think, however, is that if India works well the new constitution given to her with the co-operation of the Princes and the people and, above all, if some real result is shown, say for instance, in tackling malaria and mass education, then Great Britain is bound to go further."

But even supposing after all we did succeed in tackling the two menaces of malaria and mass education, where is that going to lead us?

We agree with the Aga Khan that Britain would be bound to go further—but the direction would be the same. And it is difficult to imagine that there is something further than even the new constitution.

* * * *

Anyway, the Liberals and all other devoted votaries of constitutionalism should take this sure tip from the owner of Bahram and back till their last shirt these two—to-day's "Daily Double"—Malaria and Mass Education!

* * * *

The Italian Government "emphatically deny" the report of a mutiny among the Tyrolean troops and call it "an absolute lie." It is further stated that all detachments of the regiment left in perfect order.

We quite believe it. What the reporters mistook to be a rebellion must really have been an outburst of Fascist enthusiasm and the stabbing of Il Duce's portraits by the soldiers just a rather peculiar rite of Fascist worship.

* * * *

Referring to the Schools Committee grant while presenting the budget, Captain DeSouza said they had "full dress discussion with the Chairman and the Secretary of the Schools Committee."

Strange, isn't it, that from this "full dress discussion" should have emerged the bare fact that the grant for education is to be further denuded?

* * * *

Stressing the need for slum improvement in the city, he observed that "these demands call for our earliest and most careful attention."

But, evidently, nothing more; for he doesn't allot a pie for the purpose.

Anyway, let the dwellers of the unhealthy and filthy slums of this city derive consolation from the comforting fact that their miserable condition is receiving the "most careful and earliest consideration" of the Corporation.

Will this consideration, we wonder, make their tenements brighter, healthier, more airy and more comfortable?

* * * *

At last he had succeeded in gaining an interview with the eminent editor.

"I have a poem here advocating peace," he said heavily.

The editor picked it up.

"I suppose," he said, after a while, "that you yourself honestly and sincerely desire peace?"

"Most decidedly," said the poet.

"Then burn the poem," advised the editor smoothly.

Another Bombing Of Egyptian Ambulance

Italian Lines Of Communication Threatened

Rome Persists In Denying Reports Of Desertion And Mutiny

Belgrade Authorities Consider Establishment Of Concentration Camp In Bosnia

(Special Cable)

LONDON, January 9.

The report of mutiny in the barracks of Merano, which Rome emphatically denies, is given prominence in to-day's Innsbruck papers, which claim the report to be accurate.

In connection with the reports of the desertions of Tyrolean conscripts across the frontier, which Rome also denies, a Belgrade message says it is understood that 2,000 Italian Military refugees are distributed in barracks in Yugoslavia. The Authorities are considering making a concentration camp at Puzla in Bosnia.

It is reported that an Italian woman, who was spying on the deserters, was arrested at Maribor. About 120 Italian officers are reported to have been interned at Bistritsa.

A Berlin message states: The Foreign Offict declares that competent authorities have no knowledge of any large influx of Tyrolean deserters to Germany.

BOMBING OF EGYPTIAN RED CROSS UNIT

Attack Lasts Quarter Of An Hour

CAIRO, Jan. 9.

In addition to the attack on Egyptian ambulance at Daggahbur, eight Italian aeroplanes bombed and machine-gunned an Egyptian Ambulance unit in the region 7-1|2 hours' distant from Daggahbur, according to a telegram from Prince Ismail Daoud.

The Prince says the attack lasted quarter of an hour. There were no casualties.

After receiving confirmation from the Egyptian Consul at Addis Ababa of the bombing of Egyptian Ambulance unit near Daggahbur, the Government have decided formally to protest to Italy, and request that there should be no repetition of such acts against humanity.

REPORT ON BOMBING OF SWEDISH RED CROSS

ADDIS ABABA, Jan 10

Mr. Franz Junod, the representative of the Abyssinian Red Cross, has presented his report to the International Red Cross at Geneva, on the completion of his enquiry in the South with regard to the bombing of the Swedish Red Cross unit.

Mr. Junod states in his report that the bombing of the Swedish unit was a plain case of violation of international laws.—Indian Allied News.

ITALIAN LINES OF COMMUNICATION MENACED

(SPECIAL CABLE).

LONDON: Jan. 9.

While the rains are affecting the Italian lines of communication in North Abyssinia, making it difficult to bring up supplies, it is unofficially reported from Addis Ababa that the Ethiopian Forces are concertedly moving northeastwards, across the River Takazze and from Tembien, threatening the Italian lines of communication between Makale and Adowa.

The possibility of an appreciable Italian withdrawal in the North is envisaged, and experts in Addis Ababa anticipate that General Graziani will launch a strong attack from Dolo in the North-west towards Ginir, in order to divert attention from the North.

Fierce fighting is reported in West Gorahai.

Heavy Rainfall Leads To Evacuation

DESSIE, Jan. 9.

One of the chief reasons for the Italian evacuation of the Tembien region, which was reported in an Abyssinian communique yesterday, is the unseasonable heavy rainfall the past fortnight.

The Abyssinian forces which completed the reconquest of the Tembien region on Tuesday encountered no resistance from the Italians. Apparently, Ras Imaru's army is operating on the Abyssinian left-wing.—Indian Allied News.

ITALIAN CONSUL ON ALLEGED MUTINY.

(SPECIAL CABLE.)

INNSBRUCK, Jan. 10.

The Italian Consul-General has issued a statement that the reports of alleged disturbances during the despatch of the Alpini Regiment from Merano are entirely incorrect. The despatch was carried out in perfect order. The question really concerns the incident of unimportant insubordination by some drunken Italian soldiers which had no complications.

FIFTY-MILE EGYPTIAN RLY.

CAIRO, Jan. 9.

The Cabinet has decided to appropriate 94,000 sterling for building a fifty-mile railway from Fruka to Mersamatruh in Western Egypt, which is prominent in the news since precautions were taken against the possible threat of invasion from Italian Libya. Britain is contributing 20,000 sterling.—Reuter's Special.

LORD DE CLIFFORD AT OLD BAILEY

Prosecution Offers No Evidence: Verdict Of Not Guilty

(Special Cable).

LONDON, Jan. 9.

When Lord De Clifford appeared at the Old Bailey on a charge of dangerous driving the prosecution offered no evidence against him and thereupon, on the judges direction, the jury returned a verdict of 'not guilty.'

Mr. BASIL MURRAY NOT TO STAND

LONDON, Jan. 9.

Mr. Basil Murray, the son of Sir Gilbert Murray, has announced that he will not be standing as a Liberal candidate in the forthcoming by-election in the Ross and Cromarty division.—Indian Allied News.

Sir Albion Banerji

LONDON, Jan. 9.

Sir Albion Banerji sailed for America for two months' stay, probably lecturing on India.—Reuter's Special.

U. S. TRADE PROSPECTS IN INDIA

NEW YORK, Jan. 10.

Calling editorially for the expansion of American trade with India, the New York Journal of Commerce declares that Japan's heavy exports demonstrate that India is in no wise a British preserve, says that India's enormous population, modern transportation and internal political tranquillity make her the most attractive market for American goods.

An analysis of India's imports from other sources reveals that manufactured goods of higher quality and price from a substantial part of the total. The United States is in a position to offer a more aggressive competition, if the manufacturers seek contact with Indian markets more directly, instead of through intermediaries. —Reuter.

"RAMDAS" LAUNCHED

Indian Navigation Company's New Vessel

LONDON, Jan. 10.

The passenger steamer "Ramdas" built by Messrs. Swanhunter Wigham and Richardson for the Indian Co-operative Navigation Trading Company was launched at Wallsend-on-Tyne. Representatives of the builders referred to the fact that India, like other nations, wished to be independent of the British shipping and have her own ships.—Reuter.

NEW AIR MINISTRY APPOINTMENTS

(SPECIAL CABLE.)

LONDON, Jan. 9.

The Air Ministry announces the following important appointments:—Air Vice Marshal Wilfred Rhodes Freeman, C.B. D.S.O., M.C. to be Air Member for Research Development on the Air Council from April 1, vice Air Marshal Sir Hugh Tremenheere Dowding K.C.B.C.M.G.; Air Vice-marshal Arthur Sheridan Barratt C.M.G., M.C., to be Commandant R. A. F. Staff College from January 1 vice Air Vice-Marshal Rhodes Freeman; Air Commodore William Sholt Douglas M.C., A.F.C to B.E., Director of Staff duties at the Air Ministry from January 1 vice Air Vice-Marshal Barratt.

POLICE GUARD FOR J. P. MORGAN

U. S. Millionaire Denies War Story At Enquiry

(SPECIAL CABLE.)

WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.

A strong police guard has been posted at the table where Mr. J. P. Morgan and his partners sit at the Munitions Inquiry. It also escorts them coming and going.

It will be recalled that a mad man tried to murder Mr. Morgan in 1915 when he broke into the millionaire's Long Island home. Mr. Morgan does not appear to be worried and spends most of his time smoking, leaving his partner Mr. T. A. Lamont to do most of the talking.

Evidence was produced showing that 84 per cent. of the arms and steel weapons which the Allies purchased from the United States before the entry into the war was sent through Morgan and Company.

Mr. Morgan interjected. Of the suggestion that the Morgan Company or Wall Street wanted the war to continue.

Mr. Morgan interjected of course they wanted it stopped. I did not want my son to go to war, but he did.

Mr. Morgan's partner Mr. George Whitney who revealed that the United States Treasury paid off 294 million dollars of British private indebtedness in 1918, said this was done because the Treasury was about to float a new Liberty Loan when the obligations fell due, and did not desire to compete with a higher interest rate for their refunding.

GARBO'S PARTNER DEAD

John Gilbert Who Acted In "Queen Christina"

HOLLYWOOD, Jan. 9.

John Gilbert, who played opposite Greta Garbo in "Queen Christina," has died.—Indian Allied News.

Ex-Educationist Dead

(Special Cable)

LONDON, Jan. 10.

Death has occurred of Mr. Samuel William Cocks, late of the Indian Educational Department and Assistant Director of Public Instruction in Burma.

A HAUPTMANN SENSATION.

(SPECIAL CABLE.)

NEW YORK, Jan. 10.

Governor Hoffman, New Jersey, has received a sensational letter, aiming at absolving Hauptmann of the charge of Lindbergh's baby murder. It is stated the writer of the letter is a mysterious person named Faulkner, whom the police vainly sought for as depositor of 2,980 dollars of marked ransom money in the New York Bank.

The New York "Daily News" publishes the text of the letter wherein the writer describes his motives in writing as the "impelling power of my conscience", adds that Hauptmann is not guilty of the crime of which he stands convicted. All the poor bum is guilty of is the money madness which made him risk a thousand dollars or so in the belief and the greedy notion that he would get independently rich."

It is stated the Governor has received a preliminaary report from a handwriting authority giving his opinion that handwriting of the letter is identical with the signature of the deposit slip with which some ransom money was placed in the New York Bank.

Our Abyssinian Letter

ABYSSINIAN VERSION OF PARIS PACT

Laval's Move To Save Face Of Sgr. Mussolini Fails

NATIVE TROOPS MUTINY AGAINST ITALIANS

The iniquity which the still-born Hoare-Laval Pact sought to perpetrate on the Abyssinians, is revealed in his latest despatch from our Dire Dawa Correspondent.

According to him, there is something sinister behind the move of Laval to placate Italy at the expense of Abyssinia. This indecent hurry on the part of Laval to trap in Hoare on the eve of Oil Sanctions was solely dictated by a new situation which had arisen in the Abyssinian campaign, in which the Italians were faced with mutiny from the native troops, and could not launch a fresh offensive on account of discontent rampant among the ranks of the white troops. So the so-called peace with honour was engineered, to save the face of Il Duce and failed, because it carried in it the seeds of its own death.

(From Our Correspondent.)

DIRE-DAWA, Dec. 28.

The whole world knows by now the fate of the peace terms agreed upon by Hoare and Laval to buy off Italy. Despite poor preparations and wanton attacks, the Abyssinians held their ground against the superiority of the Italian armed forces, and the tide gradually began to turn against the Italians.

Cables from War Correspondents show how the Italians are retreating under pressure from all sides. They have themselves been forced to admit these retreats, but as things are at present, it seems only a matter of days when the Italians will be driven out from the Abyssinian territory. The Abyssinian soldiers are not only well equipped and well armed, now but have good commanders to lead them.

One will have to look beneath the surface to find out the cause of Laval's indecent hurry to placate Italy at the expense of Abyssinia. It is entirely due to new difficulties which are staring Mussolini in the face. Il Duce is said to have told the Italian white soldiers that they will not have to fight in this war. The white troops were told that the Italian Minister and the Consul had paved the way with gold, and Tigre, Mussawi, Arab and Somali troops were quite sufficient for the campaign with aeroplanes and munitions. Upto now, the Abyssinians were on the defensive and with their retreating tactics every thing went on well. But as soon as these brave men launched the offensive and killed lot of Italian native troops who, were always fighting in front ranks, trouble began and the native troops started grumbling first and then went so far as to fight with the Italian white soldiers inflicting heavy casualties.

NATIVE TROOPS REVOLT.

Since this incident Italian white troops have refused to leave Magdischo and this is the reason why the Italian Commander in Chief is not able to make any fresh offensive on the Southern front, save for bombing operations. The Somalis informed me that the Italian native troops were dissatisfied with the military regulations which were very severe. All the soldiers must go and bring water every day and do all sorts of odd jobs. Penalty for a slight offence was death. So the men were deserting every day, although they were all well paid.

On the Northern front the same difficulties continue. Two of these Somali soldiers when I interviewed had been on the Northern front and they spoke of discontent prevalent every where. Wives and daughters of all the inhabitants of the conquered territory were forced to bring water from miles away and the men had to procure firewood and other necessaries. The soldiers had to wait for months before provisions were supplied to them, as Italians were short of labour to unload ships in Musawa Harbour.

BIG BOOTY FOR ITALY.

Now I shall add a footnote about the part of the Abyssinian territory which the British and French Ministers wished to present to Italy and the so-much talked of corridor to Assab.

Gold has been found in this part of the Tigre, but the Abyssinians have not scientifically worked the mines. Platinum gold is also found in abundance there. Sulphur, potash and perhaps coal and copper require only to be exploited.

The Southern Abyssinia where they wish to give a big piece of territory to Italian mandate, has virgin soil for cotton and coffee. Copper is found there in abundance and also other minerals.

While such a big booty is to be given to Italians, the Abyssinians will have to be content with a God-forsaken, country, containing barren rocks, sandy deserts and very sparsely inhabited by a few Dankali tribes. The Italians have a very small station at Assab with only a few shops there and nothing outside the port.

Besides this, the French will never agree to any Railway being built from this place. They have slowly but surely been extending their territorial claims in the Dankali country and have occupied a part of the Abyssinian territory lately near the Abyssinian rock-salt mines, which is being investigated by the Abyssinian authorities. So this offer of exchange of territory is nothing but sheer humbug.

ARMS FOR ABYSSINIANS.

Two hundred thousand new rifles and 30 million cartridges have arrived in Djibouti from Europe for the Abyssinian Government and the Chief of the Railway Police has gone down with some Abyssinian chiefs to take delivery of the same.

Ato Balacho is expected back in two or 3 days and it is reported that he has already taken delivery of these arms and arranged for transport.

Ato Mashesha another chief has been sent by the Abyssinian authorities to investigate the cause of the French army taking possession of the Abyssinian territory near Ausa.

There is another report of the 3rd Abyssinian invading army on the Tambien plateau repulsing the Italians with heavy losses. The Abyssinians are reported to have seized more tanks, machine guns and a store of rifles and ammunition.

The reports of Abyssinian victories are all confirmed by the Quarter-Master General in Dessie and there is great rejoicing everywhere. The troops wish to offer Adowa and Axoum as Christmas presents to the Empefor Haille Sellassie. The Quarter Master General informs the public that the war has only now started in earnest.

Fitaurari Takle Warite arrived here this evening by train from Addis Ababa, and although a guard of honour was sent to the station to meet him, he walked alone to Hotel Bololakis.

Dedjaz Mukunon and Dedjaz Abeba have been ordered to go to Abascoul and Ogadan from different roads to find out the secret base of the Italian aeroplanes in those parts. Both these commanders are well prepared and have nearly 60 thousand troops under them.

It has been reported that the Italians have prepared some landing place near Aussa for their bombing planes, and the Abyssinians are making enquiries whether the Governor of Aussa and his Dankalis have any knowledge of this. There is no doubt about Dankali tribesmen knowing about this, and it looks as if their mouths are closed with the Italian gold.

RED CROSS UNITY.

Haji Mohammed Bashir informed me that an Abyssinian Red Cross Hospital was started in Harar by subscription from the residents and it was situated in the house of Governor Nassibou and had 50 beds. He said Prince Ismail Dawood was given the palace (new) of Duke Mukunon which is outside the principal gate of Harrar.

He said that three Red Cross units were working in Harrar, the third being in Swedish Mission Hospital. Prince Ismail Dawood had also units at Jigziga, Daggahbour and lately another unit was opened at Korrahe.

GALE HAVOC IN BRITAIN

Casualties In Manchester And Leeds; Boat's Crew Killed

(Special Cable.)

LONDON, Jan. 10.

The unprecedented course of broadcasting an appeal to the people to remain indoors until the storm had abated was taken by the Chief Constable of Manchester at the height of the worst gale in winter which in some places reached one hundred miles and hour and caused widespread damage and threatens renewed flood menace. Lancashire has suffered severely. The worst disaster was in mouth of River Mersey where the small cargo boat "Bradda" was blown off from her course and struck in a sandbank two miles from Formby Point and overturned. There was only one survivor from the crew of six. Five bodies were washed ashore. Two were killed by the falling of a tree at Rawtenstall. A girl was killed by the collapse of a wall in Manchester, five were injured at Leeds when hoarding and were blown down. The famous Menai Suspension Bridge between Ranglesey and Carnarvon has been closed the centre span having been thrown out from its position, but the bridge is not in immediate danger.

HEAVY TOLL OF GALE

It is now known that fifteen people lost their lives in the tremendous gale which swept British Isles last night and to-day reached a speed of 88 miles an hour. Extensive floods followed in its wake and some outer suburbs of North London were seriously affected, early morning train passengers at Gospeloak finding the way to station cut off.

The Windsor race-course has been water-logged and to-day's and to-morrow's racing has been abandoned. One hundred and fifty animals were drowned in Gloucestershire, 2,000 pedigree chickens at Lydo in Kent were burnt to death through the gale overturning a lamp.

EDGAR WALLACE'S DETECTIVE STORY DAY BY DAY

Inspector Wade — *"The Silver Key"*

WE'RE DEADLOCKED, WADE!-IF YOU TRY TO ARREST ME I'LL KILL MISS LANE!
DON'T BE A FOOL, BINNY!- I'LL GET YOU, NO MATTER WHAT HAPPENS!
I'VE GOT A PROPOSITION, WADE!
GO AHEAD-- IT'S YOUR MOVE!
GIVE ME TWENTY-FOUR HOURS TO GET AWAY--AND I WON'T HARM MISS LANE! — OTHERWISE---!
NOTHING DOING, BINNY! YOU CAN'T BARGAIN WITH THE LAW!
LYMAN ANDERSON
© 1935, King Features Syndicate, Inc., Great Britain rights reserved.

Wazir Ali's Plucky Fight At Lahore

SCORES 76 IN FINE STYLE

But Indian Side Skittled Out For 149: Visitors Lose 3 Wkts. For 71

(From Our Correspondent).

LAHORE, Jan. 10.

The third of the four All-India matches against Australians commenced here to-day. Wazir Ali's Eleven batting first made 149 (Wazir Ali 76; Nagel 4 for 72).

The Australians at tea time had made 32 for no wickets. Australians continued their innings and at the close of play they had scored 71 for 3 wickets, Ryder being not out, 19.

Emir Elahi has been successful so far, taking two wickets for 11 runs.

Third of the four All-India matches against the Australian touring side commenced here this morning, in excellent cricketing weather. The general atmosphere among India supporters, was however, one of depression due to the absence from the team of two of India's foremost representatives, namely, C. K. Nayudu, and Amarnath the latter of whom has not yet recovered from the blow he received on his cheek in the second All-India match at Calcutta. C. K. Nayudu's place as already announced was taken by Mohd. Saeed, and Amarnath and Nazir Ali (who too could not accept) were replaced by Masud Salauddin and D. R. Puri, the Lahore fast bowler.

The Teams

The Australian captain omitted Ellis, Ironmonger and Allsopp and marked Alexander for the 12th man.

Australians: Ryder, Hendry, McCartney, Oxenham, Leather, Wendell Bill, Bryant, Love, Nagel, Morrisby, Mair.

Wazir Ali's side:—Wazir Ali, Yuvaraj of Patiala, Mohd Saeed, Mohd Nissar, Baqa Jilani, Amir Elahi, Meherhomji, S. Bannerji, Bhaya, Masud Salauddin and D. R. Puri.

Wazir Ali commenced his new role of India captain in a lucky vein, winning the toss from Ryder, and giving his side initial advantage of playing on a perfect wicket. India's first pair was S. Banerji and Meherhomji, the latter taking the strike from Leather.

The fall of the first wicket was at 17.

POOR ATTENDANCE

Although this was one of the important All-India matches the crowd present at the start was disappointing, being not more than 4,000 persons at the outside being present. Leather's second ball struck Meherhomji on the knuckles and the game was held up for a couple of minutes. Off the very next ball Meherhomji was dropped by Ryder at the second slip by a fast low catch. Meherhomji survived the appeal for a catch off the next ball and was then glad to get to the other end from a turn to leg—on the whole a rather streak-over for the Kathiawar wicket-keeper.

RAPID FALL OF WICKETS

S. Bannerji opened his account with a four off Nagel but in the same over Bannerji snicked him and was well caught by Love behind the wicket (17-1-5). The game had now been in progress for only a quarter of an hour and Mohd Saeed joined Meherhomji. The wicket was playing very fast and Leather particularly appeared to be making the ball come off very quickly. Off such a ball Mohd Saeed before he had got his eye attended to the pace of the pitch touched an outswinger and was brilliantly caught by Hendry at the first slip (27-2-0).

Mohd Saeed was followed by Wazir Ali but the Indian Captain saw the third wicket fall soon afterwards Meherhomji leaving at thirty-five—the third batsman to be out to a snick

Meherhomji's play, for an opening batsman, had not been too convincing and he appeared to employ far too much vigour in making his strokes so early in his innings.

YUVARAJA GETS A LEASE

Wazir Ali was joined by the Yuvaraj and this pair added 24 runs in as many minutes. The Yuvaraj batting with his usual confidence at once quickened the rate of scoring, driving and legglding in very correct style. When he was six however he was dropped by Love off Leather, this being the second catch to be dropped off the fast bowler this morning.

Wazir Ali though never in difficulties was content to play himself in and watched everything on to bat. It was not until he was at his wicket for half an hour that he made his first four, a lucky four through the slips off Nagel but after that he played up to his best form and cut and hooked confidently. Fifty of the innings was on the board in just under an hour.

The first change in bowling was made at this stage, Oxenham coming in the place of Leather who had bowled seven overs for eighteen runs. The Yuvaraj square cut Oxenham's second ball to boundary but in his second over the Yuvaraj attempted a big ondrive and was bowled. This very ball has proved Yuvaraj's undoing more than once previously (59-4-14).

GOOD RECOVERY

Bhaya joined Wazir Ali and Indian batsmanship seemed to make wonderful recovery.

MACARTNEY COMES ON SCENE

Wazir Ali drove Oxenham twice through the covers and caused great enthusiasm when he repeatedly hit the bowlers without reaching boundary. At 64 Macartney came on in place of Nagel who had been kept on for nine overs in which he had taken two wickets for 38 runs. Bhaya scored at the rate of a run per a quarter hour—so cautiously he batted. Eventually Mair came on in place of Macartney who was proving expensive and the googly bowler bowled Bhaya who was completely beaten by a "wrong run."

The fifth wicket fell at 88 and Baqa Jilani joined Wazir Ali. These two batsmen were not out at lunch with score at 95 for five wickets.

The crowd had greatly increased during the recess and when the game was resumed the attendance numbered about 6,000.

Baqa Jilani drove Nagel through the covers to send up the first hundred of the innings after two hours' play.

NAGEL'S FEAT.

Nagel then bowled two batsmen with alternative balls in the same over. Both Baqa Jilani and after him Amir Elahi a second later. Both these wickets fell at 100.

Wazir Ali now played a more lively game and driving Nagel through the covers and cutting Leather both for brilliant fours reached his fifty in 102 minutes. This score was entirely faultless and included seven fours.

LEATHER REPEATS NAGEL'S FEAT

At 124 after this wicket had added 24 runs, Leather, as Nagel. had done just previously, bowled two batsmen with alternative balls in the same over and nine wickets were down at 2-25 p.m. with the score at 124 and when Nissar joined Wazir for the last wicket the latter's score was 58. Wazir Ali then lashed out and drove Nagel twice in succession through covers to boundary and following it up with two and a single past gully crossed over.

Nissar now walked up to Wazir Ali and seemed to whisper to him that he could be relied upon to keep his end up and Wazir Ali need not throw away his wicket in hitting out. And right well he did it. Actually Nissar deserved greater praise for the last wicket stand than Wazir Ali. Nagel came on at 143 and Wazir Ali after getting to cover boundary off him hit against leg-break and was caught by Hendry in the slips. Wazir's was a very spirited knock and it was without blemish of any kind. He was batting for 137 minutes and hit twelve fours.

The home innings closed for 149 at 2-55 p.m.

Australians' First Venture

Wendell Bill and Bryant opened the Australians' innings at 3-10, facing Nissar and D. R. Puri. Puri took a start of over 30 yards and appeared to be faster than Nissar although his control over direction and length did not seem to be quite as certain, as that of the more experienced bowler. In Nissar's second over, when the score stood at 11 Bryant was struck just over the right ear by a rising ball from Nissar and retired for medical attention. Morrisby joined Wendell Bill and these two played, the fast bowling without any difficulty. The footwork of both Bill and Morrisby in getting over the off ball and picking the leg ball off their pads was an object lesson in negotiating fast bowling.

TEA SCORE.

Wazir Ali had three fast bowlers at his disposal in Nissar, Puri and S. Bannerji and he brought on Bannerji in place of Puri at 22, and Jilani relieved Nissar at 23. At tea the score was 32 for no wicket.

Wazir Ali relied mainly on his all fast attack. Jilani then got Wendell Bill out l-b-w in his second over. Bill had escaped a similar appeal from Puri some time previously (34—1—17). Ryder joined Morrisby. Although the batsmen were never in difficulties, the bowling was never mastered and batsmen had to play every ball carefully. Thus when 50 came on the board the Australians had been batting for no less than 75 minutes, an unusually slow pace for them on such a perfect wicket.

Amir Elahi came on at 47 and still further slowed down the rate of scoring. In his third over he got Morrisby out thanks to an excellent catch by Meherhomji. Morrisby had essayed to glide the ball to leg and then tried to block with the result that he cooked up the ball just in front of him to his left and Meherhomji dashing forward caught the pall an inch forward the ground, very nearly toppling over in doing so (60—2—20).

Amir Elahi was powling exceedingly well and did not permit the slightest liberty with his length. Hendry attempted to hook him and was beaten by the pace which Elahi's ball made off the pitch and was bowled for three. This wicket fell at 70. Elahi had now taken two wickets for eleven runs.

INDIA XI (First Innings)

Bannerji c Love b Nagel ..	5
Meherhomji c Love b Nagel ..	26
Mohd Saeed c Hendry, b Leather	0
Wazir Ali c Hendry b Mair ..	76
Yuvaraj of Patiala b Oxenham	14
Bhaya b Mair	7
Baqa Jilani b Nagel	4
Amir Elahi b Nagel	0
Mahmud Salauddin b Leather	12
D. R. Puri b Leather	0
Nissar (not out)	0
Extras	5
Total	149

BOWLING ANALYSIS

	O.	M.	R.	W.
Leather	15	2	38	3
Nagel	15	2	72	4
Oxenham	7	4	12	1
Macartney	4	1	14	0
Mair	3.1	0	8	2

BRYANT BACK AGAIN.

Bryant now returned to the crease amidst cheers. Ryder and Bryant were not out at the drawing of the stumps with the score at 71 for 3.

A feature of the Australian innings was the brilliant fielding of Bhaya in the country and at cover and the wicket keeping of Meherhomji.

AUSTRALIA—1ST INNINGS.

Wendell Bill l-b-w b Baqa Jilani	17
Bryant (Retd. Hurt.)	6
Morrisby c Meherhomji b Amir Elahi	23
Ryder (not out)	19
Hendry b Amir Elahi	3
Extras	3
Total (for 3 wkts.)	71

NEW ZEALAND SKITTLED OUT

(SPECIAL CABLE).

DUNEDIN, Jan. 10.

In the first unofficial Test between New Zealand and England, New Zealand, batting first were all out for 81 runs.

At the close of play England had made 277 for the loss of 2 wickets.

EX-PRESIDENTS OF CONGRESS

Rajen Babu Interprets Article Regarding Membership

WARDHA, Jan. 10.

Babu Rajendra Prasad, President of the Indian National Congress, has given the following interpretation regarding the position of ex-Presidents of the Congress under the new Congress Constitution. The Provincial Congress Committees in the country have been given instructions accordingly.

"I am advised and I hold that under article VIII, IX and XI, an ex-President of the Congress becomes a member of his Provincial Congress Committee, the annual session of the Congress and the All-India Congress Committee, provided he has been enrolled as a member voting on a Congress register and may not have performed manual labour prescribed by article V for six months prior to election. He shall, however, not be entitled to vote at any election of the Congress under Article III although he may not have been a number and shall not be eligible for election to any office or membership of any Congress Committee unless he has been on a Congress register and performed manual labour for six months immediately prior to the election."—United Press.

ALLEGED COMMUNISTS

Four Persons Arrested Sequel To Raids And Extradited

A sensational raid on an alleged Communist "den" was carried out by the Special Branch of the C.I.D. under Khan Bahadur Kawasji Petigara C. I. E., yesterday morning.

Four persons were arrested and over Rs. 5,000 in cash and a large quantity of Communist literature was seized.

The arrested persons, Teja Singh, Iqbal Singh Chinta Singh Sanat Sunder Singh and Somnath Lahiri, were taken to the Esplanade Police Court this afternoon.

The first raid was carried at 6 a.m. at Matunga where Teja Singh was residing in a room with his wife.

ANOTHER RAID

The police raided another place at Byculla also and the searches lasted till 10 a.m. A cyclostyle machine and copies of the book "The Communist" were also seized by the police.

The four persons were later placed before Mr. D.N.D. Khandalawalla, Acting Chief Presidency Magistrate, Esplanade Police Court and were ordered to be sent to Lahore, where they will be tried under Sec. 17 (2) Criminal Law Amendment Act.

They were taken to Lahore from Bombay on Friday night.

HUNT FOR "LAL DHANDORA"

Police Searches In Lahore And Amritsar

LAHORE, Jan. 10.

The police made simultaneous searches this morning in Lahore and Amritsar in quest of a book named "Lal Dhandora" which was proscribed.

In Lahore the office of the "Phulwari," a monthly, and the residence of Giani Hara Singh, proprietor of the press where the paper is printed, were raided, but nothing objectionable was, however, seized.

In Amritsar, the police made a thorough search in the office of "Kirti" a Socialist weekly, and also the office of the Political Prisoners' Aid Society. From the former place some papers are reported to have been seized.—United Press.

TITLES FOR GOVT. SERVANTS

G.-G. Disallows Sri Prakash's Resolution In Assembly

BENARES, Jan. 10.

It is understood that a resolution to be moved in the next session of the Assembly by Mr. Sri Prakash regarding the conferring of titles and decorations on Government servants in active service, has been disallowed by the Governor-General.—United Press.

SOCIAL WORK IN INDIA

(Continued from Page 6.)

parative research activities. Methods and objects of this research must be carefully coordinated, available sources collected, knowledge of more ancient phenomena and groups revised in in the light of recent experiences.

No more classical field for social research work can be found than India, where the most divergent cultures have met, are meeting to-day, and will meet even more, in a world becoming smaller, to-morrow.

The great psychological ability of the Indian scholar, his bent towards scientific imagination, his social-philosophic inheritance, allow us to expect great things from the efforts of Indian social scientists.

Hopeful Beginning.

We may have in the near future an Indian Academy of Social Sciences, where all these efforts will be concentrated and co-ordinated as an Indian gift to general social science and as an important general instrument of nation-building activity. It is indeed a happy fact that in the city where Sir J. J. Modi, the veteran cultural anthropologist, has spread the seed of social research, a social research institution is to be built up and combined with an educational centre for the training of both practically and theoretically equipped social workers. Let us hope that a new spirit, a fresh enthusiasm, and a great will-power shall radiate from this small centre and that the Sir Dorabji Tata Graduate School of Social Work will benefit not only Bombay, but the whole of India, as she labours in a process of transition towards a better future in a healthier society.

CONGRESS AND LABOUR

Early Meeting Between Jt. Board & Sub-Committee Urged

NAGPUR, Jan. 10.

Decision to get into touch immediately with Congress General Secretary who is also a Member of the Congress Labour Sub-Committee was reached as a result of discussions to-day between Mr. V. V. Giri, President, and Mr. R. S. Ruikar, Secretary, Joint Labour Board. Both agreed that early meeting is necessary between two bodies and it is understood Mr. Ruikar is writing to Acharya Kirpalani in this connection asking him to fix the place and date of meeting as early as convenient. The meeting is likely to be held at Delhi or Lucknow.

Asked about the prospects of Trade Union Unity Mr. Giri informed the "Associated Press" that he would like to discuss the matter with Mr. N. M. Joshi in Delhi before he could say anything definite on the subject. Mr. Giri acquainted himself during his brief stay here with all developments which occurred here last week in this connection and left for Delhi this evening.—A. P.

PRESS TRIBUTES TO DINSHAW

Tragic News Casts Gloom Over Indian Community In London

(From Our Correspondent)

LONDON Jan. 4.

(By Air Mail)

The death of Mr. F. E. Dinshaw, the Bombay industrial magnate in tragic circumstances at Juhu has cast a gloom on the Indian community in London. There are Indian students in London who recall the philanthrophic deeds of the late industrialist to whom they owe scholastic awards unknown to many of us. One of the students told me that before he left Bombay two years ago, the late Mr. F. E. assured him that his scholarship would not be affected under any circumstances. I am sure there will be many students in India who will miss him much" said my friend.

The loss of the Indian industrialist in London was well expressed by Mr. K. P. Mehta, the head of Messrs. Tata Sons, Ltd., Mr. Mehta is also the President of the Parsee Association of Europe. He told me "I am grieved beyond words by the passing away of Mr. Dinshaw. It is a severe loss to industrial India and it will be very difficult to replace him particularly at a time when his services were so urgently needed in the development of all phases of India's industries.

BRITISH PRESS TRIBUTE

The British Press gave due importance to the passing away of the Late Mr. Dinshaw as a great industrialist of India. The afternoon newspapers, the "Star" and the "Evening Standard" had six column streamers on their foreign news pages and this morning in obituary notices took an appreciative survey of his manifold activities in the realm of Indian industries. The "Daily Telegraph" has called "F. E." "Indian Finance Genius." Its tribute could be summed up thus: "Starting his career in law, he was a great lawyer as well as financier, and had the reputation of being a fearless and somewhat headstrong character."

RELIEF FOR FRENCH SUFFERERS

Govt. Will Ask Parliament To Sanction Appropriation

PARIS, Jan. 10.

The Government will ask the Parliament to vote relief for flood sufferers.

Hundreds of thousands of pounds damage has been caused.—Reuter.

Poppy Day Appeal 1935

To The Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—We have not yet been able to close the accounts of the Poppy Day Appeal for 1935 as there are still a few amounts due to the Fund from up-country and the Suburban District. We should, however, like the public to know that as a result of the generous response we have received from contributors and those who helped so splendidly we expect to be able to hand over to the Ex-Services Association, Bombay Branch, about Rs. 43,000, after meeting all expenses.

A full statement will be submitted to the Press immediately the accounts are closed.—Yours, etc.,

MARGUERITE BLACKWELL.

Poppy Day Appeal, 1935.

President.

Mountain Passes As Death Traps For Vehicles

RAINS TURN ABYSSINIAN ROADS INTO IMPASSABLE QUAGMIRES

ADDIS ABABA, Jan. 10.

The rains which have now set in are turning Abyssinia's few roads into impassable quagmires. Six miles north of Dessie they are in a terrible condition and are preventing the British Red Cross unit from proceeding to the front.

The Dutch Red Cross unit has been delayed in Addis Ababa but it is hoped that they will be able to leave for Dessie by transporting their supplies by mule if necessary.

It is estimated that such a journey by mule will take three weeks to complete. All the mountain passes are regarded as death-traps for vehicles.

In view of the extreme difficulty which is anticipated in supplying the Red Cross units in the north once the "little rains" begin in earnest, Red Cross workers are considering the possibility of sending supplies by aeroplanes if the Italians can be induced not to attack the 'planes.—Indian Allied News.

ANTI-ITALIAN FEELING IN SOUTH TYROL

Recruitment Through Coercion

MUNICH, Jan. 10.

Despite official Italian statements to the effect that there is no truth in the reports that Italian refugees are sheltering in Bavaria, further investigation confirms the original reports.

A correspondent of "Indian Allied News" personally interviewed to-day a number of refugees from the Italian Tyrol who are now in Bavaria. He estimates that 2,000 refugees have fled to Germany since the outbreak of the war.

Those interviewed asserted that there was strong anti-Italian feeling in the South Tyrol. The Italian authorities, it was stated, have been compelled to forcibly drag young eligible Tyrolese from their homes who had refused to enlist in the army. It was further alleged that during September nine Tyrolese were executed in Franzens Festung for refusing to be conscripted.—Indian Allied News.

REPORT ON BOMBING OF RED CROSS

ADDIS ABABA, Jan. 10

Mr. Franz Junod, the representative of the Abyssinian Red Cross. has presented his report to the International Red Cross at Geneva, on the completion of his enquiry in the South with regard to the bombing of the Swedish Red Cross unit.

Mr. Junod states in his report that the bombing of the Swedish unit was a plain case of violation of international laws.—Indian Allied News.

ITALY'S LOSSES

ADDIS ABABA, Jan. 10.

The Ethiopians claim to have captured six tanks, nine machine-guns and quantities of ammunition in the recent battle between the troops under Governor of the Bali province and the Italian Column at Kerelle about sixty miles west of Gorahai.

It is stated that the Italians lost a senior officer and hundreds of native troops.—Reuter.

FLIGHT OVER ERITREAN FRONT

Badoglio's Claim

ROME, Jan. 10.

The Air Craft carried out flights over the whole of the Eritrean Front and dispersed Abyssinian groups concentrated afresh on Mount Amba Aradam, states a communique from Gen. Badoglio. Amba Aradam is twelve miles south of Makale and dominates the valley of the Gabat River.—Reuter.

SEVERE FIGHTING NEAR DOLO

ADDIS ABABA, Jan. 10.

Conflicting reports are circulating as regards the fighting at Kerelle. Reliable sources state that severe fighting occurred near Dolo with heavy casualties on both sides. It is believed that the Italians have advanced several miles and in response to Ras Desta's request for reinforcements, 35,000 men are now marching towards Sidoma.—Reuter.

MOCK ATTACK ON ALEXANDRIA

Harbour Presents Scene Of Activity Of All Arms In Early Morning

(Special Cable)

ALEXANDRIA, Jan. 10.

A mock attack upon Alexandria from land, sea and air by an imaginary European power was made during the early hours of this morning. All lights in the harbour were extinguished while the British warships representing the enemy naval force steamed out to sea and submarines at the mouth of the harbour attempted to pass the booms in the harbour mouth for the supposed purpose of torpedoing the ships anchored within it.

The naval and air force speedboats representing the enemy destroyers were also included in attacking the force and the genuine destroyers steamed out of the harbour to repel them.

Scores of aeroplanes roared overhead dropping flares to represent bombs and searchlights stabbed the sky and swept the sea picking out the attacking enemy planes

Support To Miss Kara's Candidature

A public meeting of the Municipal votes in the Mandvi ward was held at Dongri on Wednesday night, Mr. R. S. Nimbkar presiding, to accord support to the candidature of Miss. Mani Ben Kara in the forthcoming Municipal bye election in that ward.

The chairman narrated the services rendered by Miss Kara to the nationalist cause in general and to the workers and unemployed in particular, and appealed to the voters to return her to the Municipal Corporation unopposed, or, failing that, by an overwhelming majority. Messrs. D. B. Karnik and Y. K. Kondvikar also spoke supporting her candidature.

Miss. Mani Ben Kara thanked the audience for the support promised to her and appealed to the voters to place their confidence in her as they had done in the last general election.

NEW APPOINTMENTS TO INDIAN POLICE

Eight Successful Candidates Posted As Probationers

NEW DELHI, Jan. 10.

The following candidates were successful in the open competition for Indian Police service held in September last and have been appointed by the Secretary of State in Council as probationers in the Indian Police service in provinces:—

B. R. E. Labou Chardiare (Bombay), Harbanslal Bery and Durga Gati Battacharya (Bengal), Islam Ahmad (United Provinces), Kunwar Shamsher Singh (Punjab), Maung Bo (Burma), R.A.P. Sinha (Bihar and Orissa).

A. E. Spitler has been appointed as a probationer to the Indian Police in Madras Presidency by means of a limited competition.—United Press.

FIRE IN MELA GROUNDS

ALLAHABAD, Jan. 10.

A chauffeur was seriously burnt, a goat was burnt to death and property valued at Rs. 10,000 damaged by a fire which occurred in Kumbh Mela grounds this noon.

Rai Bahadur Seth Gangasaran, Rani Datia and Ramsaran Das of Allahabad University with their families numbering thirty members who came here from Khurja were staying in a thatched shed on the Kumbh Mela grounds which caught fire. The cause of the fire is not known.—United Press.

Benares Delegates For Lucknow Congress

BENARES, Jan. 10.

Mr. Sampurnanand, Mr. Sri Prakash, and Mr. Kamalapati Tewary have been elected delegates to the ensuing session of the Congress in Lucknow from Benares, the former two being elected unopposed.—United Press.

LET
THE SENTINEL
GUARD YOUR FUTURE

In this uncertain world, Life Assurance Business conducted on sound lines is the chief anchor or safety for the investor. It is also the best means of future provision, not to mention its other advantages.....

THE SENTINEL Provides Up-to-date Facilities for these purposes.

SOME SPECIAL FEATURES:—

(1) Representation to the Policy Holders.
(2) Schemes to suit all pockets.....
(3) Age calculated to the nearest Birthday.
(4) Double Accident Indemnity Clause.....
(5) Permanent disability benefit.....
(6) 2-1/2 per cent. Rebate on Annual Premium.....
(7) Ladies' risk accepted at Rs. 4 extra only. ETC.

For Particulars please apply to:—

The Sentinel Assurance Co., Ltd.

Head Office:—293, Sir Pherozshaw Mehta Road, Fort, Bombay
ATTRACTIVE AGENCY TERMS.

LIFE and GO!

Delicious, creamy, satisfying—children revel in their Rowntree's cocoa. They are full of life and go when Rowntree's is added to their daily food. Rowntree's builds up sound limbs and healthy constitutions. It gives energy and vitality! And it is economical—nearly sixty cups in every half-pound tin!

ROWNTREE'S COCOA

SOLD IN ¼ ½ & 1lb TINS

FROM ALL STORES & BAZAAR DEALERS

Children like this new cold remedy

You simply rub this pleasant ointment on the throat and chest. Colds go overnight

REMEMBER, when you were young, how mother made you swallow medicine every time you caught cold?

Now you can treat children's colds in a way that is not only more pleasant, but much quicker in bringing relief—with Vicks VapoRub, the world-famous "external" remedy that has just come to this country. You simply rub this vaporising ointment on the throat and chest at bedtime.

Almost before you finish rubbing, the child feels a comforting "glow" on his chest as VapoRub begins to act direct through the skin, like an old-fashioned poultice, "drawing out" the tightness and pain.

At the same time, warmed by the body, VapoRub releases healing, medicated vapours which he breathes in direct to the inflamed air-passages. They soothe the inflammation, and make the breathing easy again.

The child relaxes and soon drops off to restful sleep while VapoRub goes on working for hours. By morning, the worst of the cold is over. Even the deep colds of adults yield quickly to VapoRub's powerful two-way action.

FOR A FREE SAMPLE—Send this ad, your name and address, and ½ anna for postage to Muller & Phipps (Asia) Ltd., P.O. Box 773, Bombay. Or you can get VapoRub at all good chemists and bazaars. (105) B

'Just Rub It On"
VICKS VAPORUB

OUR READERS' VIEWS

"A Senseless Cartoon"

To The Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—All the Congressmen of Bombay, who exercised their votes at the Congress elections held on Sunday last, shall resent the unwarranted and irresponsible criticism that 'Congressman' levels against the integral judgment of the voters when he says in the columns of the "Bombay Chronicle of 9th January. "In these circumstances, to speak of the thousand voters who had 'vindicated' the Party's programme and policy at Congress elections on Sunday last is rather attributing too much to oneself. One has no doubt that when the time comes, the whole show as how the Congress Socialists came by these thousands will be fully brought to the view of the public."

It is no wonder that the matter as regards the cartoon is thrown in the background and other issues, which were smouldering within through lack of proper opportunity, have been brought to the forefront by 'Congressman'. That shows the inner working of his mind that has rushed him with a rejoinder containing so many indirect allegations against the Congress Socialists candidates and the supporters working for them. I must congratulate him for his quickness with which he has seized the opportunity to give vent to his undue opposition by rushing to the Press. Nonetheless, when he has raised the issue by questioning the fairness of the cent per cent success of the Congress Socialists, I, as one of the supporter of the Congress Socialist candidate, cannot help trying to bring the truth before the public. I was present, all the time, at a polling booth and having thereby the first-hand knowledge of the events that followed as a consequence of the keen contest that was raging there, would like in all fairness and justice that he substantiates his remarks or withdraws them unconditionally. I assure all, that in doing so, not only shall his attempt be futile, but on the contrary, other undesirable and unjustifiable tactics followed by other candidates shall be exposed in their true colours.

The veiled charges and enuendoes thrown by 'Congressman' do not surprise me because he lacks the moral courage to come out and say openly what he has to say but takes shelter behind convenient pseudonym of 'Congressman' which by the way is an effront to all honest Congressmen.

—Yours, etc.

KANTI B. KHAMBATTA,
215, Bhuleshwar, Rooms, 31|32,
Bombay 4.

II

To The Editor of "The Chronicle"

Sir,—You were good enough to publish my letter in your esteemed journal about the lot of the shop assistants. Immediately thereafter as if it were a challenge to my letter Commissioner Taunton turns his back to the bill and calls it "vexatious interference with shopkeepers and inconvenience to the public." I believe, Mr. Upton Sinclair in his "Wet Parade" gives a vivid description of the "historic" parade in New York and then also the slogan was raised by the worshippers of Bachus that prohibition was a vexatious interference with the liberty of men and also women to dring and enjoy life.

To-day we have the spectable of an I.C.S. in India waxing eloquent about liberties of vested interests and talking about vexatious interference. Has the Municipal Commissioner ever given a thought about the vexatious inconvenience and imprisonment that the poor shop assitant suffers day in and day out. Would he pause to consider that as against thousands of shop assistants there are tens of thousands of members of the family of the shop assistant, whose lives are miserable because the head or the maintainer of the family never has an opportunity of being with them even once in 365 days? How vexed must these women and children be about their fate ordained by a particular class of society? And here is Mr. Taunton out to term the bill of Mr. Bakhale as vexatious. I remember that when the question of recommending this Bill was brought before the Corporation some time back very many councillors betrayed ignorance as to whether such a bill was before the legislature.

I sound a note of warning to the municipal councillors as also to the M.L.C.'s that if they do not rise to the occasion and give the thousands upon thousands of shop assistants the much-needed relief of a full weekly holiday, these shop assistants—majority of whom must be voters will remember this at the time of the next election and withhold their support from such as would go against this bill which has the blessings not only of thousands of workers in the shops, but also tens of thousands of women and children whose life is also miserable due to the handicap of their menfolk.

If only the Corporators, the M.L.C.'s and the Municipal Commissioner were to attend to their work from morning till night all the thirty days of the month and if they would try this experiment for only one month sense would dawn on them as to the charm and necessity of a weekly holiday. Again these poor shop assistants have no cars to run home from their shops or take their family for an evening drive. In respect of holidays even the mill worker is comparatively better off than the shop assistant.

In my previous letter I mentioned that I wrote the letter after observing the life of a relative and that sight brought to my mind the phrase "beast of burden." Will this human beast of burden have sympathisers in these enlightened days?—Yours, etc.,

MANJULA MADGAOKER.

III

To the Editor, of "The Chronicle"

Sir,—In to-day's issue of your paper a letter on a "Senseless Cartoon" appears under the nom-de-plume of a "Congressman" whose disguise is pretty thin. If he wanted to hit at the Congress Socialists, I am surprised why he failed to gather courage to put his own name at the end.

As Congressmen who voted for the Socialist candidates on Sunday last we take strong exception to one of the sentences in the letter, the whole tone of which is deplorable, viz., "One has no doubt when the time comes the whole show as how the Congress Socialists came by these thousands will be fully brought to the view of the public".

We visited some of the polling booths during the election and saw with our own eyes how the elections were going on and found that all advantages of money were on the side of the non-Socialist candidates and that the Socialist candidates were fighting against odds.

It is a familiar trick with some of the "Congressmen" in the c to damn the Socialists by charging them with sins of omissions and commissions of which the accusing Congressmen are possibly more responsible than the Socialists.

I hope the writer will have the courtesy enough to withdraw the veiled charges against the Socialists candidates and incidentally their supporters.—Yours, etc.

N. T. SHROFF.
S. V. DESAI,
S. C. VAKIL.

Bombay, January 9, 1936.

IV

To The Editor of "The Chronicle"

Sir,—The 'senseless' cartoon published in the third issue of the "Congress Socialist" has nautrally evoked a good deal of criticism and comment. The "Bombay Chronicle" has acted rightly in drawing attention to it and in condemning it as an unworthy attack upon the National Congress. If the cartoon were senseless, we could have easily dismissed it from our minds as an specimen of bad art and worse taste. But one would be hardly justified to regard it as senseless in view of the editorial comment on the same and its laboured defence by the editor of the "Congress Socialist.' in "The Chronicle" dated the 8th of January. I am afraid the cartoon represents a definite trend of thought in the Congress Socialist Party and as such deserves serious consideration and comment.

What does the cartoon represent? It represents the Congress and the Congress Socialist Party as two distinct and separate forces movements and organisations competing with one another for the allegiance of the Indian masses. The Congress ship is sinking, being broken, unseaworthy and badly manned. The C.S.P. ship is proudly heading towards is distination, her condition being the reverse of that of the Congress ship. The meaning is plain: leave the dying sinking Congress organisation and join the young vigorous C.S.P. What is the logical consequence of this analysis of the present situation? If this analysis is correct, if the cartoon represents its considered opinion the C.S.P must leave the Congress. And not merely that. It must also seek to destroy what little remains of the Congress and endeavour to bury it ten fathoms deep under the sea. It must try to draw the masses away from the Congress and mobilise them under its own banner, and develop itself as a rival, antagonistic and parallel organisation to the Indian National Congress. The cartoon leaves no other course of development open to the C.S.P.

If the leaders of the C.S.P. have chalked out this course of development for their Party they should courageously and honestly say so. It's no use sailing under false colours and trading on the influence and prestige of the Congress they are out to smash. A few other persons in the country have followed this line for the last six years and are now on the point of discarding it, having realised its harmful and suicidal results. If the Congress Socialists desire to don these cast off clothes of the official Communists they can please themselves; but must then be prepared to see themselves isolated from the general national movement and reduced to a position of impotence, if not of active hindrance in the national struggle.

I am prepared to believe that the cartoon represents the opinion of the large bulk of the rank and file Congress Socialists. It may represent the views of a few top leaders. But then they owe an explanation to the rank and file for having passed off as the authoritative opinion of the Party, and opinion held only by a few individuals, an opinion which is, moreover, in flat contradiction of the professed aims and polices of the Party. I hope the rank and file will take serious note of this cartoon and will either compel the leadership to go to the logical length or to withdraw and repudiate the same.

The editor's defence of the cartoon is no defence at all. He merely indulges in a few high-flown phrases an senseless talk about pursuading the Congress to work for the establishment of an equalitarian commonwealth. Far from convincing any body about the sensibility of the cartoon the editor exposes himself as a utopian visionary—a qualification which will hardly do credit to the editor of the official organ of a Marxist Socialist Party.—Yours etc.

V. B. KARNIK.

"Shop Assistant— A Beast Of Burden"

To The Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—How time passes! Your correspondents Manjula Madgaokar and "A Beast of Burden" have revived the question of the lot of shop employees after more than 6 months.

As far back as 22nd November 1934, I tried to get the Bombay Provincial Congress Committee and Bombay Congress Socialist Party to interest themselves in the matter. The Joint Secretary of the latter informed me on 11th December 1934 that my letter would be placed before the Executive Committee and I would be informed of their decision "a little later." After some attempts at quibbling, the General Secretary of the former sent me on 7th February 1935, a printed post-card 'a la' bureaucracy, stating that my letter would be placed before the Council of the B.P.C.C. for disposal. And these are the last I have heard from both these August bodies. If this catches the eye of some member of the respective bodies, will he just look into the matter?

More than 6 months ago, I raised the question in your valued paper and appealed for some interest being taken by your worthy self in the question,—especially in so far as it affected the Khadi Bhandars and the Swadeshi shops and markets.

Mr. Bakhale's bill may or may not become an Act, but the simple question is that in so far as the Khadi Bhandars and the Swadeshi shops and markets are concerned, cannot the B.P.C.C. or the A.I.C.C. issue the necessary recommendation? The General Secretary of the B.P.C.C. wrote to me as far back as 27th November 1934:

"I am proposing to write to the proprietors of the Swadeshi Bhandars asking them to remedy the grievance of their poor employees. I am hoping that we shall be able to do something in the matter. Even if Mahatmaji's help becomes necessary in the matter, rest assured we shall ask it and have it also."

If words without thoughts never to heaven go, it is equally true that words without action never a grievance remedy—and I think no body has tried to illustrate this better than the Congress. If so, why is there this lack of action for more than a year? Of course, as far as the Socialist party is concerned, it is comparatively a baby organisation and though upto now, very like a baby, it has prattled much, it has still to be seen to act. Which of the two bodies will now at least act without further delay and if necessary, in the next session of the Congress or in the A.I.C.C. move for an immediate remedying of this grievance of the shop employees?

This is eminently a field for their action, wherein they could prove themselves ahead of and unmindful of our progressive Montford or the still-to-come Hoare-Willingdon legislatures.—Yours, etc.,

M. J. GAZDAR.

Princess Street,
Bombay, Jan. 9.

Parsi General H

To The Editor of "The C

Sir,—Will you kindly ex me the courtesy of your c to appeal to the generosity Parsi public throughout India replenish the sinking funds the Bomanji Dinshaw Petit P General Hospital without delay, a crisis is to be averted in th future. It is a very useful com munal institution of its kind in Bombay, and it would be nothing short of a calamity if circumstances compelled its discontinuance as the result of the apathy of those who are bound to maintain it properly for the benefit of at least the poorer section of the community. It was mainly due to the efforts of Mr. Jehangir B. Petit that this hospital came into existence in 1912, when it was opened by Sir Sydenham, the then Governor of Bombay. Mr. Petit had to face an uphill task as it was thought that his endeavours were levelled against Dr. Masina's hospital. Mr. Petit in order to disarm and disabuse this wrong impress on, created on the mind of the public by certain interested parties, tried his best to merge his scheme into amalgamation with Dr. Masina's hospital or to get the latter converted into a Parsi General Hospital. But his efforts did not bear a fruitful result; and, on the contrary, led to some acrimonious correspondence between him and Dr. Masina. In the circumstances, Mr. Petit felt it incumbent to introduce an independent institution for the use of the suffering humanity, and he managed to get a donation of Rs. five lacs from his father which amount, coupled with other donations, reached the dimensions of Rs. 16 lacs within a comparatively short period; and as the result of an earnest appeal made to the community by the late Hon. Justice Sir Dinshaw Dhunjibhoy Davar, the Parsi public responded magnificently to his call and subscribed a handsome amount. Since then contributions have been pouring in from time to time, but of late, I understand they have been so meagre as to prove quite inadequate to reimburse the recurring losses caused in the upkeep and maintenance of this hospital on the most modern lines. I think the time has come when the Parsi philanthropists would be well advised to locate their immediate attention to this useful institution which is doing such a splendid work to relieve the distress of the suffering humanity, and which undoubtedly maintains a larger number of poor patients free of charge. I am of opinion that unless the Parsi public subscribe at least a sum of Rs. five to six lacs in the near future, it will not be possible for the hospital authorities to recoup the recurring losses. This amount should be donated on the distinct understanding that only the proceeds of its investment in recognised securities are to be utilised towards the express purpose of meeting the recurring losses. With a stipulation like this there could possibly be no chance of the money being misused especially when the management of the funds rests, I believe, with the Trustees of the Parsi Punchayet of Bombay.

I trust the Parsis will inaugurate the New Year, which is common to the British Empire, with some substantial acts of charity.

—Yours, etc.,

P. J. EDITOR.

Celebrated Author Sjt. K. M. MUNSHI'S most powerful creation

THOUSANDS HAVE ACCLAIMED IT AS—
Most unique drama on the Indian Screen superb in theme treatment appeal

SAGAR
presents
the Pride of Millions

Sabitadevi
IN
Dr. Madhurika
with
MOTILAL
Supported by:
PESI PATEL, BHUDO ADVANI, BABY INDIRA, GULZAR, PADMA, SHALIGRAM, MEHDI RAZAK.

Director: SARVOTTAM BADAMI,
Season's Sensational Social Hit
A picture, YOU MUST SEE!

GLORIOUS SECOND WEEK

SHOWING AT
Imperial Cinema
Daily 5-15, 8 and 10-45
Sat., Sun. & Holiday Matinee at 2-30 p. m.

SAGAR PRODUCTION

...stri's Plan Is Adopted

...ngress Will Become A Petitioning Body, Says Prof. Abdul Majid

LAHORE: (By Mail).

Apropos of the recent speech of Rt. Hon. Mr. Shastri, Prof. Abdul Majid Khan has issued the following statement to the Press:—

Mr. Shastri in his latest speech, delivered at the Ranade Hall, Madras, has succinctly set forth the attitude of the Liberals towards the Congress. He has enumerated therein, four fundamental issues on which the Liberals do not see eye to eye with the Congressmen.

But they are so much given to extolling the method of argument and discussion, of petitions and deputations that at times their indulgence in constitutional patter becomes positively sickening. And when the silver tongued eloquence of Mr. Shastri fails to make the will of the nation prevail; when the impassioned advocacy of our cause by Sir T. B. Sapru, does not succeed in bringing about a better state of affairs when the oratorial vehemence and vigour of Mr. Jayakar proves ineffective and when the sweet reasonableness of Pandit Malaviya leaves the bureaucracy cold i.e., when the well-wishers of India throw up their hands in sheer despair and desperation at the unresponsiveness of the Government towards the legitimate aspirations of the Indians, it is then and then alone, that the Congress under the leadership and guidance of Mahatmaji, is compelled to ask the nation as a last resort, to go through the fiery ordeal with a view to hasten the adven of Swaraj, which the only panacea of our manifold ills.

LIBERAL METHODS FAIL.

"But about the efficacy of constitutional agitation, the less said, the better. For is it not a fact that within one year (1935), in the Legislative Assembly, the Government was defeated thirty seven times, and that practically no importance was attached to such constitutional defeats, by the Government and thus the declared wishes of the people, through their accredited representatives, were lightly brushed off?

In connection with the question of Purna Swaraj, it would be just as well to call to mind that Mahatmaji attended the Second Round Table Conference, about two years after the historic Lahore Congress session 1929, at which the ideal of Purna Swaraj, was declared as its goal. When such is the case, it is rather difficult to understand the horror of the Liberals for the words "Purna Swaraj" which means that India should come to her own. They connote the end of the foreign domination, and do not necessarily imply the severance of British connection. Nor is it correct to hold that "the Congress is a political organisation meant to achieve political aims, in a political sphere, against political obstacle". It is a truism these days that culture, economics and politics, cannot be separated in water tight compartments. They all touch, influence, and mould our lives, and as such are inextricably intertwined.

IF LIBERAL PLAN IS ADOPTED.

In particular, there can be no divorce between economics and politics. We seek and strive for political freedom, in order to bring about, as speedily as we can, economic amelioration of the masses of our country to lighten the burden which is breaking the back of the poor, who are, in reality, the backbone of the nation. Therefore, the Congress stands for the political emancipation, the economic betterment of the Indians as well as the preservation of their culture. So minus those four fundamentals which have been so vigorously objected to by Mr. Shastri, the Congress would be reduced either to a petitioning body, or a sort of dignified debating society meeting once or twice a year, where most of the armchair leaders and holiday-politicians, would flock to deliver several set of speeches, smacking of midnight oil, full of sound and fury, signifying nothing, and leading the repressed, suppressed and depressed humanity of India nowhere.—United Press.

WELLINGTON

TO-DAY and TO-MORROW: 3-30; 6-30; 10 P.M.

LAUGHS!
TEARS!!
ROMANCE!!!

SKILFULLY BLENDED IN THE YEAR'S BEST COMEDY

BROADWAY BILL
BROADWAY BILL
BROADWAY BILL

So Gay—Exultant— Thrilling— that will reach the depths of your emotions!

With two BRILLIANT Stars:
WARNER BAXTER
MERNA LOY
brought together in the
HEAVENLY PICTURE.

BROADWAY BILL

The greatest Turf Sensation ever screened! By the same producers of "One Night of Love" also SHOWING

LITTLE ROVER
A DELIGHTFUL musical CARTOON in
ENTIRE TECHNICOLOR

Plans Open— 'Phone 22666

COMING SHORTLY!

NEW THEATRES LTD.
(Calcutta's)
another masterpiece
THEY SAY—
"IT'S GREATER than Devdas."
"DHOOP-CHHAON"
OR— "BHAGYA CHAKRA"
Starring:—
UMASHASHI
SANYAL, K. C. DEY, NAVAB
Directed and Photographed by MASTER CREATER
Sjt. NITIN BOSE
Coming to—
MINERVA TALKIES.
LAMINGTON ROAD.

RAJKOT ARTS COLLEGE

Viceroy Lays Foundation Stone

(From Our Correspondent).

RAJKOT, Jan. 8.

His Excellency the Viceroy performed the foundation laying ceremony of the Rajkot Arts College on the 7th instant. Requesting His Excellency to lay the foundation stone, the Thakore Saheb of Rajkot said:—

"Rajkot has long been in need of an arts college, as its people have been fast advancing in education, so much so, that more than 80 per cent of its population has been literate. My State has been spending about 12 per cent of its gross revenue on education. It is running one high school, five middle schools for boys and one for girls, and nine kindergarten schools for both. There are drawing and commerce classes attached to the high school. Almost all the villages claiming a sufficient number of children to admit of schools being opened, are provided with them, there being one school for each of such small towns and villages in the State. The claims of depressed classes, too, are not neglected. In all, 2,000 boys are, on an average, receiving their English education in the State High School and the middle schools. There are, besides, 24 other private institutions in the State. All these have been manned with an efficient staff. In many of these schools, education is imparted free. Agricultural, vocational, moral and physical culture have had their due share of the attention of my State. The town of Rajkot has 18 hostels run by different communities, which is a proof of the centralization of students from many parts of Kathiawar. The State is giving scholarships to students studying in colleges and technical institutions, and prizes to those studying in its schools.

ONE LAKH SCHEME.

"The idea of founding an Arts College in Rajkot had been conceived by my late father, but it was unfortunately not carried out due to his untimely demise in the very prime of his life. It, therefore devolved on me to put his wishes into execution. That end I hope to secure by the building which is to be begun to-day. I have, for this purpose set apart this open site measuring 20 acres, which will provide ample room for the building and the playgrounds. The cost of the building will alone be more than a lac of rupees, towards which I have, at their desire, accepted Rs. 15,000 from the residents of the Rajkot Civil Station and Rs. 35,000 from those of the town itself, as contribution. It is my hope and desire, to provide the College with a staff of teachers and professors, who will, I hope, compare well with the staffs of other colleges. The maintenance of a College of this kind will, I know, be a heavy annual charge on the resources of my State, but I have willingly accepted the burden in the belief, that it will permanently benefit my people and those others who would take advantage of it."

EXAMPLE TO OTHERS

Laying the foundation stone, His Excellency the Viceroy said:—

"The geographical position of your capital and its position as an important railway centre render it particularly suitable for such a College and I am particularly pleased to know that the people not only of the town but also of the Civil Station have shown by solid contributions their anxiety to forward the project. It also seems to me a matter of great satisfaction that the College is to contain provision for vocational training. It is a common-place of educational criticism in India that production of arts graduates is greatly in excess of the demand for them and that India needs industrial and scientific training for her young men, if progress is to be achieved and stagnation avoided. I hope, therefore, that the practical training which you contemplate that the College will afford will not be allowed to be overshadowed by a purely arts course. I feel sure that it is in the provision of a scientific and vocational training that you can do most to serve your generation. Your efforts in this direction will be closely watched by the other rulers of Kathiawar and if your venture here is a success, you may be assured that it will be copied elsewhere."

BERAR HARIJANS OPPOSE CONVERSION

Leaders Warn Community Of Misleading Propaganda

(From Our Correspondent.)

AMRAOTI, Jan. 7.

Misleading reports regarding the so-called Berar Depressed Classes' Conference held on the 29th December at Amraoti have been flashed to the papers. A pamphlet signed by over 150 responsible leaders of the province was published and circulated the very day and it was clearly stated in it that neither any official nor any member of the Executive of the Federation have so far lent their support to the conversion-move of Dr. Ambedkar. The pamphlet also denounced the Conference as being non-representative.

It must be at the same time noted that while the so-called Conference was going on at one place with a handful of persons, a big meeting consisting of over 300 Harijans was also held in the Municipal premises. The meeting reiterating its faith in Hinduism expressed that conversion would bring no good to the community.

AGA KHAN'S GOLDEN JUBILEE

Celebration In Calcutta

(From A Correspondent.)

CALCUTTA. (By mail.)

At a public meeting of the citizens of Calcutta held under the presidentship of Sir Abdul Halim Ghuznavi, at 7, Royal Exchange Place, on Sunday afternoon, the following resolutions were passed unanimously:—

That the Golden Jubilee of H. H. the Right Hon. the Aga Khan, be celebrated in a suitable manner in Calcutta and that all steps necessary, in that connection be taken forthwith including the raising of funds for the purpose.

That a General Committee was constituted with powers to add to their number to give effect to the aforesaid resolution.

That a telegram of welcome be sent over the signature of the President to H. H. the Right Hon. the Aga Khan on his landing at Bombay and that he be invited later on to visit Calcutta at a time convenient to him.

The Office of the H. H. the Right Honourable the Aga Khan Golden Jubilee Celebrations Committee of Calcutta will be located at 7, Royal Exchange Place, the use of which has been kindly permitted by the International Exhibition Trust Ltd.

PRESS WORKERS' IN INDIA

Need For Organization

Presiding over the second session of the All-India Press Workers' Conference held at Madras on 5th inst., Mr. K. N. Ramanna said:—

"It is too often assumed that Capitalism has no way out of the present crisis. That is a terrible mistake. It has many ways out, not the least importance of them being war. Rationalisation (in its Capitalist form, by which unemployment is increased), tariffs, reductions in wages, increase in working hours, adoption of all sorts of devices for a more intensified exploitation of the worker, inflation, subsidies, increased tax on food-stuffs and necessities, intense exploitation of colonial markets (Ottawa Pacts, etc.), restriction of production, further monopolisation and Cartellisation of industries (e.g., N. R. A. provision repealing the Anti-Trust laws, the move to set up a Spindles Board in Britain, the Cement Merger move in India)—these are a few of the many expedients the Capitalists and their Governments have adopted as means to "recovery".

It is obvious that all these measures mean increased misery for the toiling masses, worsened condition of work and living, wider and deeper discontent. Strikes, demonstrations, arrests of working class leaders, ban on workers' organisations are the order of the day.

Describing the peaceful conditions in present day Russia, Mr. Ramanna went in to discuss the condition in India.

"The conditions of workers in industry have worsened. There is no kind of unemployment relief. The existence of a large body of unemployed in every department of work has been utilised by the employers (including the Government) for reducing the wages of the workers. There have been a number of strikes in the past year, which has witnessed a vigorous policy of persecution of labour leaders (particularly militant leaders belonging to the left groups) culminating in the banning of a number of working class organisations.

"In the political sphere, while gradual radicalisation of the toiling masses is going on, a clarification of the nature of the nationalist movement is taking place.

"The press workers have a great role to play in the general working class movement in an educationally backward country like India, where the number of literates is small. Press workers, further, are among the worst exploited sections of the Indian workers. I will, therefore, conclude my address with an earnest plea for stong press workers' unions in each town and city in India affiliated to the Federation. I hope that by the time the Federation meets next year striking advances would have been made in the matter of organisation and that the unions would have secured most of the demands of the workers."

Long hours, low wages and unemployment are the least of their grievances, said the speaker. Opining that unemployment will persist so long as Capitalism persists, Mr. Ramanna appealed for an organisation on an All-India basis to work for a new society in which the principle "from each according to his capacity and to each according to his needs" will have full sway.

LIQUIDATING ILLITERACY

Bombay Adult Education Association's Work

(From A Correspondent.)

NAGPUR, (By Mail.)

In a paper read before the Adult Education section of the All-India Educational Conference held at Nagpur, Mr. S. G. Warty discussed his experiences gained in the course of the experiments conducted by the Bombay Adult Education Association in the spread of literacy among workers in Bombay City.

Holding fast to the view that the State and public bodies should take upon themselves the work of liquidating adult illiteracy as they did in Russia, Mr. Warty said that in the present circumstances it appeared that a great deal of organized work by private agencies must be in evidence before the State and other public bodies could be prevailed upon to recognize their responsibility in the matter. The Association started work ten months ago and at present conducted 12 classes with 268 students, of which nine are held for mill workers in mill premises, one for peons working in offices, one a general class open to all classes and one special class for Harijans.

MILLOWNERS' CO-OPERATION

In a city like Bombay, said the speaker, the spread of literacy among workers on any appreciable scale through private agency, depended mainly for its success on the complete co-operation of the millowners. By patient effort and constant negotiations such co-operation had practically been established in Bombay and in future all new classes would be started in mills with monetary assistance from the mills. The Association asked for a grant of not more than Rs. 15 per month from a mill to start and conduct two classes in its premises, the supervision etc., being supplied free by the Association itself. Such co-operation had been the Association's greatest and most commendable achievement, which had smoothed further progress.

METHODS OF TEACHING

Proceeding the speaker said that about six months were ordinarily necessary to make an illiterate person literate, but owing to irregular and unpunctual attendance, the period had to be greatly extended. Besides, in the present circumstances, one could not get the services of teachers specially qualified to teach adults, and ordinary teachers had to be appointed. The classes are held in the evenings for an hour per day, and a technique of teaching is being slowly evolved through experiments.

TALKS TO WORKMEN

After describing the methods now being followed, Mr. Warty referred to another activity of the Association, that of giving talks to workmen in their localities on Sunday mornings and one such talk is given once a week on some useful topic which serves to open their minds. Quoting Prof. Zimmern, Mr. Warty observed that "the uneducated man is not he who cannot read or write, or count or spell, but he who walks unseeing and unhearing, unaccompanied, and unhappy, through the busy streets and glorious open spaces of life's infinite pilgrimage."

Mr. Warty also roughly sketched out a five year plan of working and shewed therein, that by starting 2 classes a year, the Association should be able at the end of five years to instruct at least 2,500 adults every year at a small cost of Rs. 2 per adult to make him fully literate.

QUADIANIS AND MEMONS

Intermarriages Are Invalid In Religion, Holds Bombay Meeting

(From A Correspondent.)

On Saturday last a general meeting of the Bombay Muslims was convened at the Garden near Murghi Mohalla, Memonwara, Bombay, to consider the religious relations between the Quadiani Mirzaies, and the general Muslim community. The meeting was held under the auspices of Nizami Fauj.

The meeting passed resolutions stating there was want of religious sanction for Memon-Quadiani Marriages, protested against arrest of Ahrar leaders, "pin-game" machines in hotel etc.

After the speech from the chair the meeting dispersed.

FRI., SAT., SUNDAY MATINEE AT 2-30

6th WEEK

WADIA'S WONDER THRILLER
FOR
CLASS & MASS
Featuring:—
THE HIGHEST SALARIED HORSE IN INDIAN FILMDOM
PUNJAB-ka-BETA
IN
HIND KESARI
A TALE of a HAPPY-GO-LUCKY LAD.
SARDAR MANSOOR.
A HORSE & A GIRL!
ALL of WHOM LIVED for SERVICE.
SUPER
CHARNI ROAD TRAM JUN.
Daily:—5-15, 8, 10-45.

Jamnagar Prepares For Viceroy's Visit

JAMNAGAR, (By Mail).

Elaborate arrangements are being made at Jamnagar to give a most enthusiastic reception to Their Excellencies the Viceroy and the Countess of Willingdon when they visit Jamnagar on January 11 and 12. Their Excellencies are arriving here at 8 a.m. on January 11 by special train and during their two days' stay, His Excellency the Viceroy will unveil the memorial statue of the late Jamsaheb, better known as "Ranji," while Her Excellency will perform the opening ceremony of the Shri Sajuba Lady Willingdon Girls' High School.

The princely building in which the Girls' High School has been accommodated was completed by the late Jamsaheb at a cost of about Rs. 5 lakhs and he used to describe it as the "Jewel" of Nawanagar.—A.P.

Lahore, Jan. 9.—Ten of the Australian Cricket Team are travelling by the monoplane of His Highness the Maharaja of Patiala while going to Patiala from Lahore on 13th instant.—United Press.

For LOVE and MARRIAGE

BHARAT LAXMI
Pictures,
(CALCUTTA).

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED BY SOCIETY

Running from
TO-DAY
11th JANUARY
• • •
Exposure of Rotten Ways of Society that come in the way of true LOVE and MARRIAGE

Gives a Marvellous Melodrama of Millions—

BALIDAN

Starring:
LEELA, DEOBALA, INDOOBALA, (H. M. V.); DADABHAI SARKARI K. SHARMA, AHINDRA CHOUDHRY.

You will be able to See
MODERN PROBLEMS
of the present INDIAN Social Customs.

Time:—5-15, 8, 10-45 P.M.
Fri., Sat., Sun. and Holidays at 2-45 P.M.

Now Running At:—
ROXY TALKIES,
NEW QUEEN'S ROAD.

For Bookings Apply:—
CALCUTTA TALKIE DISTRIBUTORS,
AHMED CHAMBERS,
Opp: Pathe: Lamington Rd., Bombay.

"IN LESS THAN TWO WEEKS CUTICURA CLEARED MY SKIN. IT'S THE BEST TREATMENT I HAVE EVER USED"

The Cuticura Method

1. Cleanse the skin twice a day with Cuticura Soap.
2. Use Cuticura Ointment in conjunction with the soap.

This simple, economical treatment has proved its value to millions of women all over the world. The luxuriant mildly antiseptic lather of Cuticura Soap cleanses the skin to the very depths of the pores, washes away deeply embedded dust and grime, clears and softens the skin. And to clear the skin of pimples, enlarged pores, ugly red coarse patches, irritating spots, apply Cuticura Ointment direct on the affected skin a few moments before washing with the soap.

These gentle soothing emollients are all you require to make your skin clear and healthy, your complexion smooth, lovely and attractive. Don't envy the girl whose clear skin and complexion make her so attractive.

Cuticura

For Clear Healthy Skin

Sold by all Chemists and Bazars. Ask for Cuticura Soap and Cuticura Ointment. And for powder use Cuticura Talcum—exceptionally fine and pure, exquisitely perfumed.

From Teething Time

Every mother should teach their babies to use regularly

CALCHEMICO'S

NEEM TOOTH PASTE

It is highly antiseptic, Germicidal and is sure protection against all Dental Troubles.

NEEM TOOTH PASTE whitens teeth quickly, tones up gums and perfumes breath.

It is put up in pure Lead-free Tin Tubes.

MARGOFRICE (Neem Dental Powder)

Contains all ingredients of the PASTE In Nickel Cap Glass Bottles—Ordinary and Big Sizes—and Screw-cap Tins.

CALCUTTA CHEMICAL

CALCUTTA.

Branch:—Princess Street, BOMBAY 2.

20,000

PROGRESSIVE PEOPLE READ

INDUSTRY

THE MONTHLY MAGAZINE FOR MANUFACTURERS & BUSINESSMEN

THEY ARE THE SUCCESSFUL MEN IN EVERY MARKET, THEY HANDLE MOST MONEY IN THE COUNTRY AND CREATE EMPLOYMENT FOR THOUSANDS. UNEMPLOYMENT IS UNKNOWN TO THEM.

ARE YOU ONE OF THEM?

Ask for your copy of Industry and forthwith begin a successful career.

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION Rs. 4/- only.

SAMPLE FREE FROM

Manager, INDUSTRY, 22, R. G. Kar Road, SHAMBAZAR, CALCUTTA.

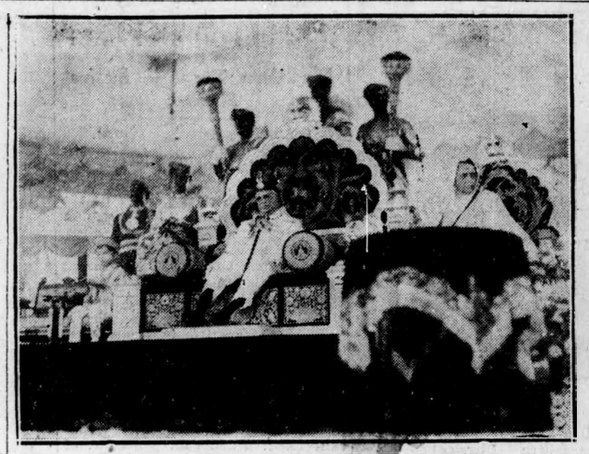
LILY PEARL BARLEY

Made of Fresh & Full Grown Grains

RECOMMENDED BY PHYSICIANS and USED IN EMINENT HOSPITALS

THE LILY BISCUIT Co.,

Mangaldas Market, Bombay 2.



Their Highnesses Maharaja Sayajirao and Maharani Saheba seated on their Golden Thrones, to receive addresses of congratulations from the State people.

FROM BULLOCK TO STEAM

Baroda Transport Pageant In Honour Of Gaekwar's Diamond Jubilee

(From Our Correspondent)

BARODA, Jan 7.

A large and distinguished gathering witnessed to-day the pageant of transport of the Baroda State Railway.

The pageant was really interesting and described the progress made in transport from time to time from human labour to mechanical labour, in its various stages. The Railway Department presented a model engine to Maharaja Gaekwar in commemoration of the Diamond Jubilee celebrations.

Rai Bahadur Ramkishan, Manager and Engineer-in-Chief, requesting His Highness to award prizes to the staff selected for good work said that railways in Baroda were mainly instrumental in affording adequate market facilities to peasants and that even non-commercial lines were protecting agriculture and forest produce. He referred to rail road competition also. He endorsed the view of Dewan Sir V T. Krishnamacharia that "The policy to be followed for the future should be one of consolidation—how best to improve the existing railway system as a financial proposition." Concluding, he offered felicitations to His Highness on the occasion of the Diamond Jubilee of his rule.

His Highness, in a short extempore speech, recalled to memory a similar exhibition held in Paris. He expressed satisfaction at the programme, especially the idea of a transport pageant showing the value and importance of it in practical shape. Concluding his speech he thanked all for presenting him with a model railway engine.

His Highness then distributed prizes.

The G. B. S. Railway Magazine has published a special Diamond Jubilee number, in which Maharaja Jam Saheb, in a message, states "His Highness has proved an ideal ruler and has turned Baroda administration into a model for other Indian States to follow."

DECORATIONS AND MEDALS

In the morning a grand Durbar was held in the Laxmivilas Palace when His Highness invested several distinguished persons with decorations and medals. The recipients included members of the ruling family and the cabinet, sardars, various officers and women.

BARODA'S CIVIC ADDRESS TO GAEKWAR

(From Our Correspondent).

BARODA, Jan. 8.

The Khanderao Municipal Market was the scene of magnificent splendour, having been brilliantly illuminated when the Baroda City Corporation arranged the presentation of an address to the Maharaja Gaekwar on the occasion of his Diamond Jubilee celebrations this evening. Amongst those present, numbering about 600, were Sir Manubhai and Lady Mehta, and Sir T. V. and Lady Krishnamachariar.

Mr. Motibhai Desai, President, read the address which referred to the multifarious liberal measures adopted by His Highness for developing the civic life of Baroda City since the establishment of the City Municipality in 1904 A.D.

The address was presented in a silver casket representing the Municipal Market.

The Maharaja in reply expressing satisfaction at the good work done by Corporation urged the municipal members and authorities to continue it and assured adequate State sympathy and support in all progressive schemes.

Mr. Purshottamdas Patel, Vice-President, thanked His Highness for gracing the occasion and assured him of the following of his useful counsel.

The Corporation was "At Home" to Their Highnesses and the other guests.

RANIPARAJ AGRICULTURISTS AND JUBILEE CELEBRATIONS.

(From Our Correspondent)

BARODA, Jan. 9.

Among the various addresses received by Maharaja Gaekwar that of Raniparaj people was most attractive. The Maharaja ordered that these 200 poor agriculturists should be treated as State guests for three days. They were also provided with entertainments and shown prominent places of Baroda.

NEW NON-STOP CYCLING RECORD

(From Our Correspondent.)

BARODA, Jan. 9.

The All-India non-stop cycling record was broken at Baroda by Ramchandra H. Kumbhoje of Ichalkaranji before a large and distinguished gathering including prominent officials and citizens. He was continuously cycling for 80 hours and 25 minutes as against the previous record of 74 hours by Chitale of Poona. Kumbhoje started on 3rd January morning at 7-30 and continued till 3-15 p.m. on January 6.

Mehsana Celebrates Gaikwar's Diamond Jubilee

(From Our Correspondent)

MEHSANA, Jan 6

A varied and interesting programme was gone through at Mehsana, headquarters of the largest district in Baroda, during the Diamond Jubilee week.

On New Year's Day, a telegram of congratulations was despatched to Baroda and a huge procession was taken to the temple of Ambaji where prayers were offered.

Social [illegible]ring, garbas, dialogues and sp[illegible] school children took place [illegible]nd and 3rd. On the 3rd morning a durbar was held when the Maharaja's message conferring a gift of one crore of rupees was read.

On Sunday, a public meeting was held when speeches on the different qualities of the Maharaja's life and work were delivered.

Scout Rally At Baroda

(From Our Correspondent.)

BARODA, Jan. 8.

In connection with the Diamond Jubilee, the State Scouts' rally was held this morning, in the public park when His Highness the Gaekwar was present.

An interesting programme of a march past, marching, signalling demonstration of scout and guide lawn garba and message signalling was gone through.

The Scout Commissioner Mr. B. S. Dave presenting the report stated that in 1919 scouting was first introduced in the State and at present it claimed 12,000 scouts and has established a far and wide reputation. Put on permanent basis in 1929, the first State scout rally was held 1930. Mr. Dave termed the scout movement as a civic movement supplying home education.

The Maharaja replying expressed satisfaction at the programme and hoped that the movement would continue its progress, conferring still more benefits in the people, as he felt its growing popularity would be more advantageous to the public.

Women's Address To Gaekwar

(From Our Correspondent).

BARODA, Jan. 8.

Yesterday Baroda State women presented an address to the Maharaja Gaekwar. The address eulogised the various measures of social legislation passed by the Maharaja for the emancipation of womanhood.

The Maharaja replied in brief and urged women to improve their own condition expressing full sympathy in all their aspirations.

To-day noon the Maharaja performing the opening ceremony of the Library Exhibition, on occasion of its Silver Jubilee, described the Library Movement as an adjunct to the furthering of literacy amongst the masses and for developing the taste for literature amongst the intelligentsia.

Killed In Polo Accident

NEW DELHI, Jan. 9.

Intimation has been received of the death of Lt. R. B. D. Morgan of the Third Mountain Battery Royal Artillery at Saugor yesterday as a result of a polo accident.—United Press.

COLLEGES FOR AFFILIATION?

Agenda Before Bombay Senate Annual Meeting

The annual meeting of the Senate of the Bombay University will be held in the Sir Cowasji Jehangir Hall of the University on Saturday, January 25, at 1-30 p.m. (after the conclusion of the business of the convocation for conferring degrees to be held at 1 p.m., on that day) and will be continued, if necessary, on the 27th instant at 1 p.m., and thereafter at the same hour from day to day until the business is finished.

The following are some important items on the agenda:

Appointment of the Board of Accounts for one year (from 1st February, 1936, to 31st January 1937) consisting of three ordinary Fellows of the University, not being members of the Syndicate.

FOR AFFILIATION.

Consideration of an application from the Director of Public Instruction, Poona, for the permanent affiliation of the Ismail College, Andheri, for courses of instruction in certain subjects of the B.A. Examination and for teaching the Intermediate Science Courses, Groups A and B, the report of the Local Inquiry Committee and the report of the Syndicate in the matter.

Principal T. S. Wheeler has given notice of his intention to move a resolution to this effect as recommended by the Syndicate.

Principal N. M. Shah has given notice of his intention to move a resolution for the further affiliation of the Lingaraj College, Belgaum.

Principal R. D. Karmarkar has given notice of his intention to move a resolution for the permanent affiliation of the H. P. T. Arts College, Nasik.

Principal N. B. Butani has given notice of his intention to move a resolution for permanent affiliation of the Willingdon College, Sangli.

"The Syndicate, after considering the report of the Local Inquiry Committee and the opinion of the Academic Council thereon, report to the Senate that they are of the opinion that the affiliation of the Willingdon College, Sangli, to the University for courses of instruction for the Intermediate Science Examination in Group B be made permanent with effect from the 1st June, 1936."

Professor C. N. Vakil has given notice of his intention to move, as recommended by the Syndicate, a resolution for affiliation of the Commerce College proposed to be started at Ahmedabad.

Diwan Bahadur K. M. Jhaveri has given notice of his intention to move, as recommended by the Syndicate, a resolution for the further affiliation of the S. C. Shahani Law College, Karachi.

FELLOWS & FACULTIES

Diwan Bahadur K. M. Jhaveri has given notice of his intention to move, as recommended by the Syndicate:—

"That the following Fellows be assigned to the Faculties shown against their respective names:—

1. V. N. Chandavarkar, Esq., B.A., Bar-at-Law (Arts)
2. K. T. Shah, Esq., B.A., B.Sc., Bar-at-Law (Arts).
3. Dr. W. Burns, D.Sc. (Technology).
4. Principal H. V. Hampton, M.A., Dip.Ed., I.E.S. (Arts).
5. Principal T. A. Kulkarni, B.A. (Arts).
6. M. S. Godbole, Esq., M.A. (Arts)
7. Professor M. D. Avasare, B.A., M.Sc., Ph.D. (Science).

Consideration of Ordinances and Regulations passed respectively by the Syndicate and the Academic Council since the meeting of the Senate held in August 1935 (copies have already been suplied to the members).

Annual Report of the Syndicate and audited accounts of the University for the year 1934-35.

Mr. R. P. Masani has given notice of his intention to move, as recommended by the Syndicate:

(1) "That the report of the Syndicate and the audited accounts of the University for the year 1934-35 be approved and passed."

(2) "That the excess of expenditure over the revised estimates shown on page 16 of the printed accounts for the year 1934-35 be sanctioned."

SUPPLEMENTARY GRANTS

Principal N. M. Shah has given notice of his intention to move, as recommended by the Syndicate:

"That the Senate sanction a supplementary grant of Rs. 1,600 to meet the additional expenditure incurred in printing the catalogue of Arabic, Persian and Urdu Manuscripts in the University Library."

Principal N. M. Shah has given notice of his intention to move, as recommended by the Syndicate:

"That the Senate sanction a supplementary grant of Rs. 1,000 towards the expenditure incurred in connection with the Inter-University Cricket Championship matches."

OTHER RESOLUTIONS

Principal T. S. Wheeler has given notice of his intentions to move for the modification of the resolution of the Senate in respect of the institution of a diploma in pharmacy.

Sir M. V. Mehta to move for the institution of scholarship for the training of physical instructors.

Mr. N. J. Shah to move for institution of an additional post of Reader in Commerce in the department of Economics.

Miss G. T. Bahadurji to move for the institution of a degree of Bachelor of Technology (Architecture) in the faculty of Technology.

Prof. D. D. Karve to move for the desirability of extending the activities of the University in the matter of Post Graduate teaching and research to centres outside the city and suburbs of Bombay.

Prof. A. K. Trivedi to move for the institution of a department of Philosophy.

Wheeler Leaves For Delhi

MADRAS, Jan. 9.

Sir Henry Wheeler, Chairman of the Secretariat Reorganisation Committee, Sir James Rae, Member, and Mr. Trivedi, Secretary, left for Delhi this morning, while Sir C. P. Ramaswami Iyer left for Bombay 'en route' to Delhi.—A.P.

Make SAFETY! FOLLOW THIS ROAD TO SECURITY INVESTMENT POLICY

SOUNDEST PROVISIONS FOR YOUR FAMILY!

This is what you will think if you do. *"I do not leave them in the lurch. Things will go, as they go now. I shall not be here, but the insurance company will pay an income every month. The boys will go to college, and make a fair start in life. The girls will have dowers. And my wife will not worry."

*All you do is get a policy today, and pay a few rupees every quarter. The rest is our part.

ASHOK

INSURANCE CO., LTD.

Head Office: AHMEDABAD. Branch: 9, Forbes St., BOMBAY.

"SECUNDUS" MINIATURE TONNEAU.

Rolled Gold, 10 years' quality ..... Rs. 35
9-ct. Solid Gold ..... Rs. 45
18-ct. Solid Gold ..... Rs. 60

"SECUNDUS" MINIATURE RECTANGULAR.

Rolled Gold, 10 years' quality ..... Rs. 35
9-ct. Solid Gold ..... Rs. 45
18-ct. Solid Gold ..... Rs. 60

"SECUNDUS" NEW-CALIBRE TONNEAU.

Nickel Silver ..... Rs. 32
West End Patent EVERBRIGHT Steel .... Rs. 35
Rolled Gold, 10 years' quality ..... Rs. 37
9-ct. Solid Gold ..... Rs. 60
18-ct. Solid Gold ..... Rs. 90

"SECUNDUS" NEW-CALIBRE RECTANGULAR.

Nickel Silver ..... Rs. 32
West End Patent EVERBRIGHT Steel .... Rs. 35
Rolled Gold, 10 years' quality ..... Rs. 37
9-ct. Solid Gold ..... Rs. 60
18-ct. Solid Gold ..... Rs. 90

15 JEWELS

'SECUNDUS'

ECONOMY GRADE Keyless Lever Watches

The "Secundus" Series of Watches has been specially designed to meet the need for sound timekeepers at economy prices. Only a huge out-turn of these watches enables us to sell them so reasonably. There may be *cheaper* watches, but there are no *better* watches at these prices. And they are all guaranteed.

WEST END WATCH Co.

BOMBAY 11 CALCUTTA

NEGLECTED COUGH MAY LEAD TO TUBERCULOSIS.

SIROLIN 'ROCHE'

kills the disease germs, cures coughs, colds, bronchitis, influenza, and even Tuberculosis in its early stages.

MADE IN SWITZERLAND.

THE UNION BANK OF INDIA, LTD.

Established 1919.

Head Office, APOLLO STREET, Fort, Bombay.

Branch:—RAJKOT (Civil Station.)
CAPITAL PAID UP Rs. 39,90,000
RESERVE FUND Rs. 7,00,000
Chairman:—Sir HORMUSJEE CO WASJI DINSHAW, Kt. M.V.O., O.B.E.
Managing Director:—
Sir SORABJI N. POCHKHANAWALA Kt.

Current Deposit Accounts opened and interest allowed at 1 1/2 per cent per annum on daily balances upto Rupees One lac.

Fixed Deposits for long and short period received on favourable terms.

Savings Bank Accounts interest allowed at 2 1/2 per cent per annum on daily balances or 3 per cent. per annum on minimum monthly balances. Withdrawals allowed twice a week. Operations by cheques allowed.

Advances made on approved securities.

All kinds of Banking business transacted.

B. M. BHARGAVA,
B.A., LL.B.,
Secretary.

BANK OF INDIA, LTD.

Established 7th September, 1906
Head Office.
Oriental Buildings, Bombay.

BRANCHES: Bullion Exchange Shaikh Memon Street, (Bombay); Bandra (Near Bombay); Malabar Hill 3/4, Hughes Road, Bombay; Ahmedabad, Ahmedabad (Station Branch); Calcutta, Calcutta (Bara Bazar); Poona, Poona City; Nagpur City; Rajkot; Surat.

LONDON AGENTS.
The Westminster Bank, Ltd.

Capital Subscribed	Rs. 2,00,00,000
Capital Paid-up	Rs. 1,00,00,000
Reserve Fund	Rs. 1,02,50,000

CURRENT DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS
Interest is allowed on daily balances from Rs. 300 to Rs. 1,00,000 at 1 per cent per annum Interest on Balances in excess of Rs. 1,00,000 allowed only by special arrangement. No credit will be given in accounts for interest amounting to less than Rs. 5 per half year.

FIXED DEPOSITS
Deposits are received fixed for one year or for shorter periods at rates of interest which can be ascertained on application.

SAVINGS BANK ACCOUNTS OPENED.
Rules may be obtained on application.

The Bank acts as Executor and Trustee under Wills and Settlements and undertakes Trustee business generally. Rules on application.

A. G. GRAY,
Manager.

MIND YOUR EYE

Try "CHATTO'S" mustard Honey. Safe and sure remedy for Incipient cataract and other all eye-troubles. Success guaranteed. Free Booklet. Sample phial Re. 1.
THE CHATTO & CO.,
Saguna, Bengal.

VITINE (Govt. Regd.)

A permanent and radical cure for Gonorrhoea, Spermatorrhoea, Involuntary emission, wet dreams, Leucorrhoea and Impotency. Single dose will give you a wonderful effect. Price As. 11. 3 phials Re. 1-13. Homoeo Research Laboratory, Dacca (Bengal).

What Indians Can Learn From Foreign Universities

Technical Studies In German And Japanese Schools Most Helpful

The following are extracts from the report on the work of the Foreign Universities Information Bureau of the Bombay University during the year 1934-1935.

During the period under report the Foreign Universities Information Bureau of the Bombay University received altogether 132 applications for admission to educational institutions in the United Kingdom and foreign countries.

The number of applications received last year for fifteen months was 119

The Bureau received 1293 persons, enquiries and 1899 in writing, making a total of 3192 enquiries.

During the fifteen months of the year 1933-34 the number of personal enquiries was 1660 and that of enquiries in writing 1798.

As many of these enquiries as could be answered from the material at the disposal of the Bureau were answered; the rest were referred to answers to the Education Department of the High Commissioner for India and other authorities.

The Consul for Czechoslovakia was kind enough to supply information about the Universities in that country, as regards admission, fees, duration of courses, cost of living, etc.

IN AMERICA.

A student wished to know if there are any Schools or Colleges in America where people are trained in the Art of Photography, of Motion Picture and Sound Engineering. The American Consul, on being approached, informed the Bureau that the only institution of the above nature is the New York Institute of Photography, 10 West 33rd Street, New York City, but he added that the Institute is not included in the list of institutions approved by the Secretary of Labour for attendance by foreign students, as the list does not include schools of a vocational or trade nature. Approval may, however, be requested by application to the Secretary of Labour, for it is known that approval has been granted in several cases where bona fide students desire to attend the New York Institute of Photography.

IN GERMANY.

"Glass industry is taught in Germany in advanced courses at the Technische Hochschule of Bresiau, Hannover, Karlsruhe and at the Kaiser Wilhelm Institute fur Glasfabrikation und Keramik. The more theoretical side of Glass manufacture and treatment stands in the foreground while the practical side of the industry is taught at special schools.

"As concerns bleaching and dyeing, the same schools which teach all treatment of textile fibres provide for such courses."

A request was addressed by the Bureau to the Director, German Academic Exchange Service, to answer an enquiry from a student for all available information regarding dyeing bleaching and printing in Germany.

The Director very kindly furnished full information about the rules of admission, duration of studies, courses, fee, etc., which will be most helpful to students intending to join principal Technical Schools in Germany.

IN ITALY

The Consul for Italy obtained from the Royal Ministry of National Education in Rome the following particulars in connection with the centres in Italy for training in Aeronautical Engineering:—

"There is an Aeronautical Engineering School at the Royal Institute of Superior Engineering whose object is to promote the progress of science and aeronautic art and to prepare for scientific and technical profession of an aeronautic engineer for aeronautic service.

"The School, in which only those who have taken degree in engineering are admitted, has the course of a year and grants a diploma in aeronautical engineering.

"There is also a school of perfection in aeronautical engineering at the Royal Institute of Superior Engineering in Turin.

"There is an aeronautical subsection at the Royal Superior Institute of Engineering of Naples in the 3rd year course of the industrial section by special teachings in which they are referred. This section of studies confers a general diploma in industrial engineering.

"There is besides an aeronautical school of perfection in the same institute, for a year, which issues a diploma in aeronautical perfection."

BATA SHOE COMPANY.

A student wrote for rules and regulations relating to the applications to be made to Bata Shoe Company by Indian students for training in their factory on a scholarship. The enquiry was referred to the Head Office of the Company at Calcutta and the following reply was given:—

"We do not invite applications from Indian boys for training every year. A batch of Indian young boys was sent to Europe for training. On their return we may send another batch. In that event the fact shall be widely advertised with the rules and regulations, and applications from suitable candidates shall be considered."

IN AUSTRIA.

"The Institute of Technology in Vienna" consists of five Departments which are.

1. The Department of Construction Engineering (9 sessions of study).

2. The Department of Architecture (8 sessions of study).

3. The Department of Mechanical Engineering (9 sessions of study) comprising the following sections: (a) Machine Construction, (b) Electrical Engineering, (c) Ship and Marine Machine Construction.

4. The Department of Technical Chemistry (9 sessions) comprising the following sections: (a) Technical Chemistry, (b) Technique of Fuels and Gases.

5. The Department of Applied Mathematics and Physics comprising the following sections: (a) Insurance (4 sessions) (b) Surveying (6 sessions) (c) Technical Physics (8 sessions).

IN JAPAN.

An enquiry was addressed to the Institute of Oversea Peoples Education in Tokyo, Japan, about the provision in Japan for practical training in the manufacture of Oils, Resins, Varnishes, Paints, etc., and also in Decorative Art. The following information was very kindly supplied:—

There are three kinds of Technical schools in Japan—Middle School, High School and College. The duration of the course in the first is two or five years for those who have passed through the Elementary School; in the High School it is three years for those who have finished their Middle School course. It is three years for those who have finished the Middle School course and joined a College.

The school years in Japan are six years in the Elementary School, five years in the Middle School, three years in the High School, and three years in the College or the University.

As a rule every applicant for entrance to these schools must take an entrance examination if he is a regular student. In Japan the entrance examinations are held in March, and the school term begins in April.

The monthly expense for living in Tokyo for a foreign student is approximately 70 yens, which is equivalent to about Rs. 54 at the present rate of exchange.

IN EGYPT

The Egyptian authorities have decided to throw open the Egyptian University and other Higher Schools to foreign students who have completed their secondary studies in their own country. The conditions of admission are as follows:—

1. That the demand for admission should be recommended by the Government of the country to which the student belongs, and accompanied by the diplomas already obtained.

2. The demand will be examined by the Egyptian University or High School in order to ascertain if the student is able to follow its teaching, and a probation examination will be set if necessary.

3. The student must pass a medical examination.

4. If the student wishes to specialise in one or several subjects, the University must approve of his choice, and he must pass the same examinations as other students.

5. If the student desires to obtain the diploma of the Egyptian University, or High School, he can only obtain a certificate to the effect that he has succeeded at the examinations.

6. The student should be present in September in order not to miss any part of the syllabus.

KING'S COLLEGE

A student applied for admission to the King's College, London, to read for the B. Sc. (Special) Honours in Mathematics. He was granted admission, but was told that he would be expected to take the test Examination at the beginning of the term. The Dean of the Faculty of Science added that:—

"In accepting the student I wish him to understand that he must abide by the decision of the University as to the length of his course and the number of subjects, if any, of the Intermediate Examination, in which he may be required to pass before proceeding to his final examination. I should be glad to know what subsidiary subject he took, along with Mathematics, in his Bombay degree examination. If he has taken Physics, it appears probable that he will be excused Pure and applied Mathematics and Physics in the Intermediate but will be required to pass in one subject—probably Chemistry."

S. S. Nimbalkar, winner of the championship in the Congress Golden Jubilee Sports of the Maharashtra Physical Culture Conference.

AFGHAN MINISTER'S ITINERARY ABROAD

Will Visit Near East And European Capitals

(From Our Correspondent).
NEW DELHI, Jan. 8.

No information is available regarding the object of the tour of Sirdar Faiz Mahomed Khan, Afghan Foreign Minister, who recently passed through India 'en route' to Western capitals.

It is understood that he will visit a number of the Near East and European capitals and will probably go to Baghdad and Angora and all those other places where the Afghan Government maintains Legations.

NO FUNDS FOR EDUCATION WEEKS

Madras Govt.'s Order To Local Bodies

(From Our Correspondent).
MADRAS, Jan. 9.

It is understood that the Government have directed that no local body should in future incur any expenditure from the elementary Education Fun[illegible] the General Fund in co[illegible] with the celebration of [illegible] Weeks.

The authorities appear to doubt if such expenditure from public funds would be justified by the value of such celebrations from the education point of view.

'KIRPAN' SATYAGRAHA

Sixth Jatha Of Five Sikhs Arrested

LAHORE, Jan. 9.

The 6th jatha of five Sikhs led by Sardar Chanan Singh, an executive member of the Shiromani Gurdwara Prabandhak Committee offered Satyagraha against the ban on 'kirpan' and was arrested. The procedure, as on previous occasions, was followed both by the jatha and police.

The arrested persons will be tried in the Central Jail this morning.—United Press.

DEWAS EXHIBITION

DEWAS JUNIOR, (By Mail).

An Industrial, Agricultural and Art Exhibition is being organised by the Government of Dewas (Junior) at Dewas City in Central India which is about 22 miles from the Indore Rly. Station. The exhibition is being organised mainly with the object of augmenting commercial, agricultural and trade activities in the State. A panel of judges has been formed to award prizes and certificates to local arts as well as outside art.

SPECIAL FACILITIES

The exhibition authorities have provided ready made stalls free of all rents and taxes. There are no custom duties or octroi in force in the State. Further particulars are available on application to the Special Officer in charge of the Shri Malhar Exhibition, Dewas Junior, C. I.

The exhibition will be opened on the 1st of February, 1936, and would last for 14 days.—A.P.

Succession To Khairpur 'Gadi'

KARACHI, Jan. 9.

The United Press definitely learns that Prince Faiz Mohammad, heir-apparent to the Khairpur 'Gadi', has been recognised by the Government of India as a successor to the late Mir.

The installation ceremony takes place probably on 22nd January next when the A.G.G. to the Punjab States will be at Khairpur.—

1,500 QUESTIONS FOR ASSEMBLY

May Run Through Entire Session

(From Our Correspondent).
NEW DELHI, Jan. 9.

The latest information shows, already 1,500 questions have been given notice of by members of the Assembly for the coming session and more are pouring in.

Those already received would run through the entire session and members of the Assembly may again be faced with the same dilemma they had at the last Simla session when 1,800 questions were given notice of and only 800 could be answered so that, urgent matters had to be dealt with by short notice question whose acceptance entirely depends on the discretion of Government member concerned. Hardly 10 per cent. of questions are unstarred which means, that the practice introduced by Sir Frederick Whyte to enable the question hour to be used for really urgent matters of public interest through oral questions has not made any headway. Perhaps, members would learn the lesson by the fact that their overzealousness in putting in starred questions has now begun to act as a serious impediment to ventilating at the question hour more urgent matters. Party leaders and whips may find a solution by insisting on the majority of questions being unstarred so that, answers will be laid on the table. But till such a move is made, the present pressure on question time would continue and members would find it increasingly difficult to use the question hour for raising matters of topical interest.

Considering that a large majority of questions deal with matters of minor administrative detail the practice of making them unstarred could easily be introduced and authorities here hope that at the next session party leaders would make a move in this direction.

JAMNAGAR'S POPULAR EX-OFFICIAL DEAD

Tazimi Sardar, Hirabhai Mehta

Mr. Hirabhai Manibhai Mehta, who was General and Huzur Private Secretary to the late H. H. Jam Saheb Ranjitsinhji of Nawanagar died recently at Ahmedabad after prolonged illness.

Mr. Hirabhai was the son of the late Dewan Bahadur Manibhai Jasbhai, Dewan of Cutch and Baroda. He was educated at St. John's College, Cambridge and was called to the Bar in 1902.

After holding high positions in Cutch, Mr. Hirabhai joined the Nawanagar State service in 1917 as Huzur Private Secretary and was then given the additional post of General Secretary. The rare title of Tazimi Sardar of Nawanagar State was conferred upon him.

Mr. Hirabhai was very popular among the Princes of Kathiawar. The present Jam Saheb had granted him a full pension in appreciation of his past loyal services to the State.

Plague, Litigation And Local Patriotism

A correspondent writes:—

Permit me to question the 'bona-fides' of the alleged grievance caused by the removal of Sub-Judge's Court to Malwan in Ratnagiri District publicity to which was given in your journal of the 6th instant.

Much as the unregistered Society for the Propagation of Litigation in the Interests of Moneylenders and Landlords might disagree with the view the removal of the Court out of the town of Vengurla has been a blessing in disguise inasmuch as it acts as a handicap and damper for the active litigant and protects the defensive one. It is important to remember that Redi is a petty village of only a few miles distance from Vengurla and Malwan is a two hours' journey along the ferry coast. The litigants are drawn from several other villages besides Shiroda and Redi and Vengurla itself was till recently a taluka town. I have known peasants who tramp dozens of miles to sell a few anna worth of grass, fuel or field or market produce and the average 'rayat' is not at all affected by the removal of the judicial court. I believe I am as good a local patriot as any of the loudest village publicists: but I would as soon welcome the addition of a mad house, slaughter house, tanning works, sewage station to our leper asylum as institutions of modern civic life. Assessed in terms the real interests of the village or town community litigation could only be pronounced as both a vice and a disease.

One is incidentally amused at the fuss made about this, that or the other grievance in Shiroda or Redi when dozens of villages share common conditions. I have myself lived through the worst plague-epidemic in Vengurla town and the local Congress volunteer force, consisting, I believe, of two or three gentlemen at the time were no braver than yours faithfully and joined the panicky exodus of the other townsmen. The epidemic recurred every year till it has now been stamped out of existence, thanks mainly to the efforts of the Vengurla Municipality under the leadership of Dr. Naik. It was Dr. Naik and men like Dr. Evans, a missionary doctor, who really worked in a non-sectarian and energetic manner, and Mr. Gavde and their colleagues, who conducted and are still conducting the ratting campaign. As the plague-flea is not a product of indigenous village industry but is largely distributed by the town-distributing centre it is essential that the town authorities make its propagation impossible. Our efforts should be directed towards helping the municipal health authorities who are indirectly responsible for the health of all the villages of the Peta.

Gun Recovered From Tank

MUNSHIGANJ, Jan. 9.

The local police searched yesterday a tank in village Abdullapur about 15 miles from here, and recovered a double barelled breech-loading gun kept concealed under water.

They arrested five youngmen of the village in this connection.—United Press.

Selection of
ARVIND
will undoubtedly
BE THE
Best Selection
IN FABRICS.

Its popular designs in graceful, attractive colours, please
ONE & ALL
TRY and you will always Buy
ARVIND
ARVIND MILLS, Ltd.,
AHMEDABAD.
Show Room:—Tulsan Bhuvan, Sandhurst Bridge, BOMBAY.

GREAT LOSS TO INDIAN INDUSTRY

Merchants' Chamber's Condolences to Dinshaw's Family

The Committee of the Indian Merchants' Chamber have passed the following Resolution on the death of Mr. F. E. Dinshaw; at their meeting held on the 7th January 1936:

'The Committee of the Indian Merchants' Chamber express their deep sorrow at the sad death of Mr. F. E. Dinshaw, who was one of the leading members of the Chamber and also a member of the Committee for some time; and consider that his death is a great loss to the commercial community. Mr. F. E. Dinshaw was a great financier and a man of business, whose services to the cause of Indian industry were great. In all his outlook on the development of Indian commerce and industry, Mr. Dinshaw was a nationalist, and the Committee send their deepest condolences to his family in their sad bereavement.'

NAGPUR DELEGATES FOR LUCKNOW

NAGPUR, Jan. 8.

The Nagpur Provincial Congress Committee this evening nominated twelve delegates to the Lucknow Congress including Dr. Khare, M.L.A., Mr. Jamnalal Bajaj, Mr. E. S. Patwardhan and Mr. Nilkanthrao Deshmukh.

These delegates also constitute new Provincial Congress Committee.—A. P.

DIABETES SUFFERERS!!

OF THE NUMEROUS PATIENTS CURED Mr. BALUBA KALYANACHAND, Merchant, Bombay No. 2, writes on 18-12-35:

"I was suffering from DIABETES for the last 9 years and had tried many doctors of Bombay but without any effect. I then put myself under the treatment of Dr. S. R. Iyengar and he prescribed 1st quality of 48 days' medicines for me and that I was completely cured at the end of the course. Before I commenced Dr. Iyengar's treatment, my urine was examined by Bombay Municipal Analyst when the S. P. Gravity was 1039 and Sugar 6.32 per cent. After the treatment, and in the examination of the same Municipal Analyst and Dr. N. H. Clubwala, M. B. B. Hy. at Dr. Masina Hospital, Sugar was found "NIL" and S. P. Gravity 1016."

WITHOUT DELAY

Consult personally Dr. S. R. IYENGAR, between the hours of 9 to 11 a.m. and 5 to 7 p.m. at Dahanukar Building, 1st floor, Kalbadevi Road, Bombay 2.

Personal cleanliness and the spacing of child-birth are essential to healthy womanhood. On the other hand, suppression of natural instinct and elimination of physical satisfaction are not advisable. PATENTEX is the safest, most convenient and effective Contraceptive available to-day. Supplied in collapsible tubes with a glass nozzles. PATENTEX is easily and quickly used. The gelatinous substance seals the entrance of the womb and prevents the entry of Spermatozoa, killing them. The chance of conception is annihilated. **FAMOUS FOR OVER 25 YEARS.** PATENTEX has served thousands of women, and is earnestly commended by medical men.

Per Tube Rs. 3-8-0.
Obtainable at all leading chemists
MALGHAM BROS.,
26, Old Custom House Road, Fort, Bombay.

Quality is ever foremost. People always respond to products that are worthy and serve them well.

INSIST ON

"CHURAKULAM TEAS"

Available in 1lb. cartons and wholesale chests.

CHURAKULAM TEA DEPOT,
404, Kalbadevi Road, BOMBAY 2.

The Royal Astrologer

1000000

& more clients have had our remarkable foretelling. Family fame of 25 generations in Astrology Medals and Certificates from Maha-Rajahs and Zamindars Annual life reading weekly details Rs 2. Answers for 5 questions about futurity Re. 1. State birth details or writing time. V. P. extra.

Pandit N. AMIRTANANDA
M. 2.29, North Mada St.,
Mylapore, MADRAS

Deafness

Partial or total and complicated with head noises and other troubles—no matter how long and what causes, cured successfully in four weeks Guaranteed cent per cent success Particulars on request. Kamala Works, Panchpota, Bengal (F).

Abyssinia's Splendid Stand

Aga Khan's Tribute

British People Will Judge India By Working Of Reforms, Says His Highness

BOMBAY: Friday.

His Highness Rt. Hon. the Aga Khan arrived in Bombay from England by P. and O. Co.'s Mail-boat s. s. "Cathay" this morning, and was received at the Mole by a large number of his friends and followers, who specially came to greet him from different parts of India, Burma and East Africa.

His Highness, when interviewed by a representative of the "Chronicle" soon after his arrival, expressed his deep concern at the health of Mahatma Gandhi and hoped that he would soon regain his normal health.

Discussing matters of topical interest, His Highness was asked, whether Italian aggression against Ethiopia was justified to which he replied that the whole world was of opinion that, it was not justified.

"Does not Your Highness think that the Powers who dominate the League of Nations, are showing no real zeal to protect a helpless Nation like Ethiopia, in spite of its being a Member of the League?"

"We all sympathise with Abyssinia," said His Highness. "I have been at Geneva, for the last five years, and the whole world recognises what the League has done. Great Britain's thanks are due to Mr. Eden for the wonderful part he played. Any such hope for 'Sanctions' are as now imposed, would not have been entertained last year."

Ethiopia's Splendid Stand

"In view of the recent Anglo-French proposals to dismember Ethiopia, does not Your Highness think that all the talk of the League safeguarding the integrity of Ethiopia is mere eye wash?"

"The Anglo-French proposals are dead now and I hope they will never be living thanks to the splendid stand made by Ethiopia to whom every man in the world and especially every Asiatic should take off his hat".

"What does Your Highness personally think will be the outcome of the Italo-Ethiopian war as regards both Ethiopia and Italy? Was the next question asked.

"Italy" was the reply, "is I think financially ruined already. Whatever the outcome of the war the burden will be too great to bear for both the parties. If Ethiopians are wise, after the war, they should follow the example of Japan, Persia and Turkey and set their house in order and become strong."

IF ETHIOPIA GOES DOWN

"If Ethiopia is betrayed by members of the League and made finally subservient to Italy, does not Your Highness think that the prestige of the League in the eyes of the Oriental people will be irreparably damaged and the feeling prevail that the latter can hope for no justice at the hands of the League, when the aggressors are Occidental nations?".

"If Ethiopia is made subservient to Italy" said the Aga Khan, "then I think the League will be a thing of the past. Not only for Orientals but also for Occidentals, and there will be a strong feeling that international justice will not be given in our life." The "Chronicle" representative then asked His Highness regarding the attitude of the British Government towards Indian aspirations in view of the recent Conservatory victory in the general elections.

BRITAIN AND INDIA

"In England" said His Highness, "there are people who are friendly towards India and there are also people who are not friendly. What they think, however, is that if India works well the new constitution given to her with the co-operation of the Princes and the people and, above all, if some real result is shown, say for instance, in tackling malaria and mass education, then Great Britain is bound to go further. If on the other hand, these things are not done, we will lose the sympathy and goodwill even of our friends."

"We must remember that English people themselves have after the war taken upon themselves an enormous burden of taxation of which we have no idea. Practically the whole population have given up their profits to maintain the national position. Will some of our provinces, or say landlords in a particular province be prepared to forego their ten years profits to combat malaria and spread mass education in their province. Nothing will impress the English people more than this if it is done by some province."

EGYPT AND BRITAIN

"Has Your Highness any remarks to offer on the Egyptian situation?"

"I think that the time has come now to settle the Egyptian question. It is to Great Britain's interest also to accept Egypt on an equal footing and utilise the resources of Egypt as well as of Britain towards maintaining peace in the Mediterranian.

"In view of the communal deadlock still prevailing in India would Your Highness suggest any new way to solve the situation so that national unity might be attained?"

"Yes, I think there is one way and that is for the leaders of the two communities to sit together and discuss the question till they succeed. Never say die. We must keep it up till a real result is obtained".

His Highness The Aga Khan, landed in Bombay, yesterday morning.

Begum Aga Khan (right) and her sister were among the distinguished arrivals by S.S. "Cathay". They will participate in the Aga Khan's Golden Jubilee to be celebrated here on the 22nd instant.

RIGHT TO PARK CAR IN STREET

High Court Judges To Decide Point Important To Motorists

An important point as to whether the mere parking of a car near a place of business in a non-prohibited area amounted to obstruction of traffic, was raised during the hearing of the revisional application, filed by Bhana Makan before Mr. Justice Barlee and Mr. Justice Divatia at the High Court.

The petitioner was fined Rs. 5 by the Honorary Magistrates at the Esplanade Court under Section 22 of Bombay Regulation 12.

On July 26 last at about 6-45, the petitioner had kept his car near his master's shop on Kalbadevi Road, when he was marched off by Police Sergeant Hankin to the Police Station and next day put up for trial on the above charge.

Mr. S. D. Vimadalal, standing counsel for the W.A.A.A., who appeared for the petitioner, contended that there was no notification or rule against the mere parking of a car on the Kalbadevi Road, unless it was within a prohibited area or was so parked as to obstruct the traffic.

The car in question was not parked within 10 yards of a bus stop or a tram stop or street corner, and the parking was otherwise in conformity with all parking rules.

Further, no warning was given to the petitioner to remove his car from the place, as should have been done if it caused obstruction to traffic. Under the circumstances, the charge could not be sustained.

After hearing arguments, their lordships reserved judgment till Tuesday next.

An increase in the number of traffic accidents in Lahore city is shown in the statistics provided by the Lahore Traffic Police, 186 accidents, out of which 24 proved fatal, occurred in Lahore in the year 1935 as compared with 132 out of which 18 proved fatal in the preceding year.

Months of Illness may follow a Neglected Cold!

You are taking a dangerous chance when you pay no heed to a cold. Influenza or pneumonia may develop—and even if they don't, the system is weakened and you are doubly exposed to contagious diseases. At the first sign of a cold, use Mistol. Mistol is made from a famous formula, which prevents colds from spreading. Mistol quickly relieves congestion and opens clogged nasal passages Soon you breathe easily again. Get a bottle of Mistol today with free dropper.

Mistol
REG. TRADE MARK

STOPS COLDS WHERE THEY START

M11

Bombay Chronicle

SUNDAY EDITION

LEADING FEATURES OF

SUNDAY, 12th JANUARY, 1936.

FIFTH INSTALMENT OF

Great New Mystery Serial of the Kidnapped Millionaire and the Master Criminal whom Scotland Yard, after sensational adventure, succeeds in running to earth, entitled—

"THE ELUSIVE BLACK DIAMOND"

appears exclusively in this issue:

Regular Features

1. CINEMA PAGE.
2. ART PAGE.
3. SCIENCE PAGE.
4. LITERARY PAGE.
5. WOMEN'S PAGE.
6. CHILDREN'S PAGE.
7. SPORTS PAGE.
8. HEALTH PAGE.
9. COMMERCIAL INTELLIGENCE.
10. LATEST TELEGRAMS
11. COMIC TIT-BITS.
12. PUZZLES PAGE

Other Special Features

1. IS BIRTH CONTROL DESIRABLE? (Prize Essays).
2. ROMAN V. VERNACULAR SCRIPTS FOR INDIA.
3. ORIGINS OF VEDIC CIVILIZATION.
4. MY PILGRIMAGE TO MT. KAILAS.
5. A POSER by Mr. TAIRSEE.
6. A VILLAGE EPISODE (A Short Story).

DON'T MISS YOUR COPY

SUBSCRIBERS AND AGENTS SHOULD BOOK THEIR ORDERS AT ONCE.

Price: 2 ANNAS PER COPY

LUCKY NUMBER SCHEME

will enable 37 fortunate readers to sell their copies to us at prices varying from Rs. 5 to Rs. 100 per copy.

WORLD'S NEWS THRILLING STORIES | INSTRUCTIVE ARTICLES ATTRACTIVE PICTURES

52 PAGES BRIMFUL OF INTERESTING & GRIPPING READING MATTER AND PICTURES GALORE

Attractive Illustration in Colour on FRONT COVER PAGE.

Worker Falls Into Boiling Water And Is Burned

BOMBAY, Friday.

A verdict of "death due to severe scalds" sustained while he had accidentally fallen down in a "vat" which contained boiling water, was recorded by the Coroner's Jury, at the inquest held today on the body of a Muslim, Mohomed Hussain Khan, age 35.

The evidence given by Dost Mohomed Sher Mohomed Khan, a cousin of the deceased, showed that the deceased was a Mill Operative in the Bombay Cotton Mill, at Kalachowki Road.

Further evidence recorded was of Rayak Ibrahim, a fellow worker in the same mill on the deceased.

Ibrahim stated that on Saturday the 4th January, at about 10 a.m. while the deceased was turning off the steam from a Dye Vat, he accidentally fell into the Vat which contained boiling liquid. Witness further stated that in order to shut off the steam, the deceased had to step on a bamboo laid across two vats, but unfortunately he slipped sustaining fatal injuries.

AGED MAN KILLED BY CAR

Knocked Down Near Whiteaway Building While Crossing Road

BOMBAY: Friday.

Another motor car fatality occurred yesterday morning at about 10-40 a.m. when a car No. 8108-W. driven by B. Ruben residing on the 1st floor, of Great Western Building, No. 23 Apollo Street, was proceeding along Hornby Road, towards Bori Bunder. When near Whiteaway Laidlaw and Coy's building the car knocked down an old Parsi gentleman, named Nanabhai Jamsetji Khokawalla, aged 55 years, residing at No. 157 Bazargate Street, Fort.

It appears that he was crossing the road when the car struck him. He was removed to the G. T. Hospital immediately, but expired later towards the evening.

The evidence of Mr. Kaikhasru Cowasji Mukadam, a cashier at the Race-course and residing at Bazar Gate Street, showed that the deceased was his brother-in-law, and lived at Dadar. Last evening witness received information that the deceased had been knocked down by a motor car and was lying at the G. T. Hospital. Witness went there and found him unconscious.

The inquest was adjourned to the 17th instant, when further evidence will be recorded.

Alarmist Reports About Meningitis Discredited

Not Unusual In Cold Season Says Superintendent Of Infectious Diseases Hospital And Now Likely To Subside

Disquieting rumours about the visitation to the City of a mysterious malady, which takes its toll after a few hours of its occurrence, are completely discredited by Dr. Purshottam Patel, Medical Superintendent of the City's Infectious Diseases Hospital at Arthur Road.

Last week, it appears, a case of Meningitis, which was stated to be new to Bombay, was imported from Ahmedabad. The Kalbadevi and the Princess Street localities thereafter had, it is said, several fatal cases of this malady.

Interviewed in this connection, Dr. Patel stated that, there was nothing very disquieting about it, and that the disease was not new to Bombay. Ten years ago, it had raged in the City. Only rarely is it that, in one house, are found two or more cases. Since then, a few cases have been occurring in the City every year.

Usual In Cold Season

Meningitis, said Dr. Patel manifested itself generally in the cold season, and with an improvement in the weather conditions as at present it was not likely—that anything more would be heard of the disease at all.

It was one of a type of the four diseases—influenza, infantile paralysis, sleepy sickness.

Sudden marked variations in temperature exerted an important influence in predisposing to the disease. Overcrowding, exposure, and starvation were other factors.

The disease was communicated from person to person by intimate contact, and was caused by a germ called "meningo coccus" Early serum treatment is useful in reducing the mortality a great deal.

Chronic cases lasted longer than six weeks, sometimes even three to four months.

Symptoms and Prevention.

Asked about the symptoms of meningitis, Dr. Patel said that the attack was generally sudden and even persons in good health suffered from severe headache, vomitting, rapid pulse and drowsiness.

Meningitis of an acute virulent form was accompanied by chill, headache, and vomitting, Fever may be high or moderate with feeble pulse. The patient is often violent and maniacal, and died within 24 hours without regaining consciousness.

Questioned about the preventive methods, the doctor said that warm clothing, warm salt gargles of nose and throat and vaccine injections were often the best methods.

With a change in the present weather conditions, the doctor opined, the disease would lose its virulence.

In regard to the "mystery disease" in Calcutta prevalent at present, Dr. Patel said, from the newspaper reports, it was probably a severe type of influenza like the one Bombay had experienced in 1918.

Peasants Stick To Their Demands

(From Our Correspondent)

DOHAD, Jan 7

The Nashirpur peasants who have addressed a memorial for reduction in land-rent and abolition of illegal exactions are firm in their demands. Messrs. Chhotalal Desai and Mathurdas Desai addressed their meeting on 5th at Nashirpur.

The N. D. Educational Inspector, Mr. Shastri delivered a lecture before a gathering of students wherein he asked the students to think deeply before plunging in politics and advised them to cultivate spirit of regularity and erudition.

Restrictions On Passengers To Iran Removed

A recent communication from the Government of India states that all quarantine restrictions have been removed from Iranian Ports in the Persian Gulf as from 1st November, 1935, and that Smallpox restrictions have been removed from saloon passengers arriving from India as from 7th November 1935.

A Victim to Treachery She was—Fooled by the Man Whom She Loved heart & Soul
See her in

SONG OF LIFE

A KOLHAPUR CINETONE SUPER

Featuring: RATANBAI, MASTER VINAYAK, HAFISZEE,
Directed by: P. ATTORTHY
Music by: H. BALI.

In Its 4th Week

Also Showing: "WARRIOR"
A "KOLHAPUR CINETONE" CARTOON

Hear Ratanbai Singing Melodies

at

MAJESTIC CINEMA (Girgaum)

Daily at 5-15, 8 & 10-30 p.m.
Matinee at 2-30 p.m. on Sat., Sun. and Holidays.

Mythological Tamil Talkie
Vel Pictures Ltd., Madras, Presents
'MARKANDEYA'

M.T. RAJEN presents

Featuring Master V. N. Sundaram, Mr. K. Velu Bhagavather, Miss Kannabai, and Miss Kannamani.
See South Indian Holy Places on Screen.
Hear lassical Songs at its Best, at the Cool & Comfortable Theatre.

PLAZA On Sunday, 12th January at 10-30 a.m. in the Morning

at foot of Tilak Bridge, Dadar.

Some Interesting Statistics

WORLD CONSUMPTION OF RUBBER

Few, if any, commodities have had such a tremendous increased consumption in the course of 35 years as rubber. The world's consumption amounted 48,000 tons in 1900 and increased over 1,800 per cent to 945,000 tons in 1934. The automobile industry and its need for tires was almost entirely responsible for this increase, although there was an increased demand for rubber in countless new articles.

United States rubber consumption up to 1914 was under one-half of the total rubber consumption of the world. In that year, owing to the Great War, which caused the destruction or stoppage of the rubber manufacturing industries in European countries, the consumption of rubber in the United States amounted to more than one-half the total. In 1922, the consumption of rubber in the United States had risen to 73 per cent of the total. Since that time, the United States has declined on a basis of percentage of total world, until in 1932 foreign rubber consumption was greater than that in the United States. This condition continued in 1933 and 1934, being contributed to in part by the operation of foreign branch tire-manufacturing plants by United States firms in several foreign countries.

Preliminary statistics for the first 8 months of 1935 indicate that the United States rubber consumption will again exceed consumption in foreign countries.—(U. S. "Commerce Reports".)

Indian Customs Revenue: April-November 1935

The grand total of gross Indian Sea and Land Customs Revenue (excluding salt revenue) realised in the eight months ended November, 1935, was Rs. 37,41 lakhs as compared with Rs. 34,92 lakhs during the same period last year.

The following table shows the figures under the chief major heads as compared with the budget estimates for the whole of the current financial year:—

(In Rs. lakhs.)

Heads of Revenue:	April-November, 1935.	Budget Estimates, 1935-36.
SEA CUSTOMS:		
Imports (Revenue & Protective Duties)	26,12	36,76
Exports	2,79	4,15
EXCISE DUTIES ON:		
Motor Spirit	3,55	5,33
Kerosene	1,90	2.95
Sugar	93	1,50
Matches	1,59	1.80
Steel Ingots	22	31
Land Customs & Miscellaneous	31	54
Total	37.41	53,34

Indian State Rly. Earnings: April-November 1935

The following are the approximate gross earnings of the State-owned Railways in India from 1st April to 30th November, 1935, as compared with the actuals of the corresponding period of last year:—

(In lakhs of Rupees).

8 months:	April-Nov. 1934	April-Nov. 1935
Railways		
E.I.	12,03	11,78
N.W.	9,47	9,37
G.I.P.	7,55	7.58
B.B. & C.I.	6,89	6,96
B.N.	5,13	5,60
M. & S.M.	4,54	4,43
S.I.	3,55	3,36
E.B.	3,41	3,33
Burma	2,31	2,21
A.B.	1,19	1,03
Tirhoot & Lucknow-Bareilly	1,17	1.17
Other Railways	29	28
Total	57,53	56,90

Working Expenses Of Indian State-Owned Rlys.: April-October 1935

The following are the approximate ordinary working expenses including suspense but excluding appropriation to and from depreciation fund of the Indian State-owned Railways from 1st April, to 31st October, 1935, as compared with the actuals of the corresponding period of last year:—

(In lakhs of Rupees.)

	April-October. 1934	1935
Railways		
E.I.	5,29	5.36
N.W.	5,23	4,98
G.I.P.	3,96	3,83
B.B. & C.I.	3,14	3,14
B.N.	2,93	3,05
M. & S.M.	1,97	2,04
S.I.	1,59	1 60
E.B.	1,94	2,13
Burma	1,30	1,34
A.B.	67	66
Tirhoot-Lucknow-Bareilly	43	35
Other Railways	12	13
Total	28,57	28,66

POLITICS AND ROADS!

Mysore Dewan's Address To Engineers' Gathering

(From Our Correspondent.)

BANGALORE, Jan. 9.

The Second Indian Road Congress was declared open this morning by Sir Mirza Ismail, Dewan of Mysore at Sir Puttanna Chetty Town Hall in the presence of the distinguished gathering of Engineers gathered from all parts of India.

Hon'ble Colonel Evans, British Resident in Mysore also attended. In declaring the Congress open, Sir Mirza said, the holding of the Second Road Congress in Bangalore was a great honour done to Mysore. Roads, he said had come to occupy a great part in the world. Politically, roads he said, will help to pacify tribal areas. They may link up great nations.

HIGH COURT AT NAGPUR

Inaugurated By Governor Of C. P.

NAGPUR, Jan. 9.

The inaugural ceremony in connection with the establishment of the High Court of Judicature at Nagpur under the Letters Patent took place this morning at the Council Hall, when a large and distinguished gathering was present. The High Court was inaugurated by His Excellency Sir Hyde Gowan, Governor of the Central Provinces, who arrived at 10-15 a.m. and inspected the Guard of Honour furnished by the 1st Battalion King's Shropshire Light Infantry.

His Excellency was received at the entrance and a procession was formed leading upto the dias.

On permission being granted to declare the proceedings open, the Chief Justice-Designate Sir Gilbert descended from the dais and made the declaration under Article 3 of the Letters Patent. He was followed by Messrs. F. L. Grille, M. B. Niyogi, R. E. Pollock, Vivian Bose, and H. G. Gruer, all Puisne Judges.

The Private Secretary to His Excellency next handed to His Excellency the Letters Patent and the casket containing the seal of the High Court who presented the same to the Chief Justice-Designate. His Excellency then delivered the address.—United Press.

Calcutta, Jan. 9.—A message from Port Louis (Mauritius) says that the centenary of Indian colonisation of Mauritius was celebrated on 29th December.

INDIAN RELICS DETERIORATING

Curators Are Unfit, Says Hargreaves

CALCUTTA, Jan. 9.

Mr. H. Hargreaves, the former Director-General of Archaeology in India and Mr. S. F. Larkham, a member of Parliament, who are about to complete a seven-year survey of the museums of the British Empire under the auspices of the Museums' Association of Great Britain and various Carnegie corporations, opined in the course of a press interview that India was in danger of losing some of her priceless relics of ancient art and industry, a few of them deteriorating to such a degree that they are now practically worthless.

In all they will survey 2,000 museums of which 100 are in India including those of the Indian States.

The reason for this deterioration, they further opined, was carelessness applied to the manner of displaying and reprehensible neglect in direction of preservation as also want of training of any kind on part of curators to fit them for highly technical duties they are called upon to discharge.—United Press.

KUMBHA MELA CASUALTIES

Several Injured In Rush & One Person Found Dead

BENARES, Jan. 9.

Huge crowds of Hindu pilgrims dipped in the Ganges in a night of bitter cold on the occasion of the lunar eclipse.

Owing to great rush several pilgrims were injured. One person was found dead this morning but it is not known if the death was caused by the rush. Many were found missing. Elaborate police and Municipal arrangements were made. Cases of pickpocketing and snatch of ornaments from the person of women are reported.

Two thousand volunteers worked hard day and night under prominent social workers. One American tourist joined the Sevasamiti volunteers at the ghat and worked enthusiastically to help the pilgrims.—A.P.

TRIUMPHANT 2ND WEEK

DAILY AT 4, 6-30 & 9-30 p.m.

The PALACE
Near Byculla Rly., Station,

Sunday Morning At 10-30 A.M.
ALL CHRISTIANS AND INDIANS
Must see this immortal Picture Depicting the Spirit of the Scarlet Middle Ages!

The CRUSADES

DAILY AT 4, 6-30 & 10 p.m.

ALSO AT THE EDWARD
D hobi Talao Junct.

Sunday Morning At 10 A.M.
Cecil B. DeMille's Mighty Paramount Production

IS SHOWN AT TWO THEATRES SIMULTANEOUSLY OWING TO HEAVY RUSH OF CINE FANS!

OWING TO GREAT PUBLIC DEMAND AND PACKED HOUSES

THE MANAGEMENT HAVE BEEN COMPELLED TO PRESENT THEIR RECORD-BREAKING GIANT MUSICAL SHOW FOR A

SECOND WEEK
AND NO WONDER!

EVERYONE'S GOING TO M-G-M's GIANT SHOW!

Jack Benny heads the Big Parade of Entertainment that'll set the style in screen musical comedies for years to come! It has everything—and everything better—stars of radio, screen and stage—smash song hits—comedy—hundreds of dazzling, dancing beauties—and a grand romantic love story!
BROADWAY MELODY of 1936
with JACK BENNY • ELEANOR POWELL • ROBERT TAYLOR
and UNA MERKEL • FRANCES LANGFORD • SID SILVERS • BUDDY EBSEN
An M-G-M Picture
ELEANOR POWELL ...how she can sing, dance and romance!
HIT SONGS! "Broadway Rhythm" "I've Got A Feelin' You're Foolin'" "On A Sunday Afternoon" "You're My Lucky Star" "Sing Before Breakfast"

AT THE HOME OF THE STARS
BOMBAY'S FINEST—LATEST—BEST EQUIPPED—MOST UP-TO-DATE TALKIE

CENTRAL

Near Albless Baug—Charni Road,—Just Off Queen's Road.
THREE SHOWS DAILY 3-30, 6-30, 10 p. m. Book Your Seats at Theatre
Prices Rs. 3-6, 2-4, 1-2, As. 9 and 4. Inclusive of Tax.

HISTORY OF MARATHI STAGE
CANNOT BE COMPLETE WITHOUT
BALGANDHARVA
WHO GRACED IT WITH HIS GLORIOUS CAREER OF LAST 30 YEARS—NOW SEE HIM
in
HIS FIRST APPEARANCE ON SCREEN
in

Dharmatma
A Balgandharva-Prabhat Super-

Director: V. Shantaram
Music Direction By Master Krishna

NOW in 6th WEEK AT

Supported by Ratnaprabha, Vasantee, (A Child Star) Chandramohan, K. Narayan, Chhotu & Buwasaheb.

A Picture They Want toSeeAgain and Again

Krishna
TALKIES - Charni Rd.
Daily at 5-15, 8, 10-45 p.m
Matinee at 2-30 on Sat., Sun. & Holidays.

FILM FARE FOR THIS WEEK

"Remember Last Night" At Regal—"Broadway Bill" At Wellington—"Marry The Girl" At Capitol—"Pursuit" At Pathe—"Broadway Melody Of 1936" At Central

Myrna Loy and Warner Baxter in Broadway Bill" at the Wellington from this evening.

CARTER THE GREAT MAGICIAN

At The Excelsior

Carter the Great who will appear at the Excelsior from this evening for a week, with his company of assistants, 31 tons of magical accoutrement brings with him a number of new and startling illusions, thaumaturgic marvels and conjuring conceits.

"The Elongated Chinese Maiden" is one of Carter's late wonders and consist in apparently stretching to impossible lengths, the neck, legs and arms of a demure daughter of the Celestial Empire, without disturbing in the least the oriental calm of this extraordinary miss.

"Le Spirits Return" is a strange seance in which Carter supersingly demonstrates the wonders of the occult and marvels of the spirit cabinet. Houdini's ghost is said to frequently manifest herein!

"Cherchez la femme" or "Find the Woman" is another of Carter's latest. A young lady costumed to represent to Queen of Hearts, most tantalizingly appears and disappears at will, while shielded by one of three large life size playing cards suspended from a board in the air.

"Cheating the Gallows" depicts a live person undergoing a sea change and fading into thin air after being suspended by his neck from the gallows tree. A most incomprehensible mystery!

"The Torture Cell of Spikes" wherein a young girl's body is to all intents and purposes, penetrated by seventy two sharp steel spikes without injuring or inconveniencing the performer.

"Shooting the Woman" is another of Carter's new sensations, wherein a marked bullet is placed in a gun and shot completely through the body of a young girl piercing a marked card and carrying with it a piece of red ribbon, which is pulled backwards and forwards through the body of the subject.

A canary that flies into a lighted electric lamp "Printemps."

The Elusive doves, Guy Fawkes Firework and hundreds of other modern wonders, form the nucleus of a most excellent show!

"BROADWAY BILL"

At The Wellington

All the charm and whimsical romance of Frank Capra's "It Happened One Night" have been recaptured and embellished by the great director in his newest Columbia production "Broadway Bill", a film which undoubtedly ranks as Capra's greatest achievement with the camera. Deftly and with the artistry that is singularly his own, Capra has woven about the simple story of a man and a girl who forsake the luxuries of life for the freedom of a nomad's existence, a delightful heart-satisfying romantic drama.

Particularly edifying are the portrayals by Warner Baxter and Myrna Loy in the co-starring roles. Baxter is grand as the life-loving Dan Brooks; Miss Loy is utterly delightful in a role more charming and colourful than her characterization in "The Thin Man."

By this time it is evident that much of the success of Capra's production are denitely related to the sparkling scripts turned in by Robert Riskin. The screen play is based on a short story by Mark Hellinger, newspaper columnist.

The large and imposing cast acquits itself admirably under Capra's inspired direction. Walter Connolly turns in a grand flawless portrayal; Helen Vinson is superb as the social climbing wife; Clarence Muse in his usual comic self, and Margaret Hamilton, Raymond Walburn, Lynne Overman, Frankie Darro and Edmond Breese contribute to the film's general excellence.

CHESTER MORRIS AND SALLY EILERS

Share New Romance

Drama moves on wheels in a lilting comedy romance with thrills and gripping drama in "Purchase, Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer's fast-moving story of adventure on the highways and byways to-day at Pathe.

REACH MEXICAN BORDER.

It deals with the adventures of a young couple trying to smuggle a child, object of a guardianship suit, out of the state. Pursued by private detectives, crooks and all kinds of enemies, they hide out in auto camps and farms and in a clever denouement win the Mexican border. Highways between San Francisco and San Diego figure as locations. Metro-Goldwyn-Mayor's studio motorcase filiming en route.

Chester Morris, who scored an outstanding hit in "Public Hero", and Sally Eilers, recently seen in "Dance Team," play the fugitive couple, with Scotty Beckett, of "Our Gang" comedies, as the child. C. Henry Gordon as the private detective, Henry Travers as the comical paperhanger, Dorothy Peterson as the child's mother, Harold Huber as a pursuing crook Minor Watson and others are in the cast.

DRAMATIC HIGHLIGHTS.

Dramatic Highlights include the plane accident; hiding of the rugitive car in a truckland of hay; the ruse by which the couple, handcuffed together, escape in the auto camp; the pursuit of the crooks who seize the child; hair's-breadth adventures at the Mexican border; the comedy episode of Runice the dog, and the hilarious climax in Tia Juana.

Edwin L. Marin directed the new picture, based on L. G. Blochman's story, "Gallant Highway," adapted by Wells Root, who was a writer on "Public Hero."

JUST AN OLD RUSSIAN CUSTOM

A little known Russian custom will be seen for the first time on the screen in the Garrett Klement film, "A Woman Alone."

In a scene depicting a Petrograd cafe which is frequented by drosky drivers a large lump of sugar is suspended over each table. Those customers with enough kopeks to spare order "two licks of hanging sugar" with their tea.

Sugar was so scarce and expensive in Russia at the beginning of the century that this was the only way in which the poorer classes could appease their sweet tooth.

This picturesque Russian custom has been brought to the screen by director Eugene Frenke as a humorous interlude in the film.

"REMEMBER LAST NIGHT"

Murder Strikes At L. I. House Party—At Regal

The weird and mysterious drama of killings in the "fast" Long Island social set "Remember Last Night?" starring Edward Arnold, Constance Cummings, Sally Eilers Robert Young and featuring Robert Armstrong, Reginald Denny, Gregory Ratoff and a host of other famous players, is now showing at the Regal Theatre. The production, a Universal special, was produced by Carl Laemmle, Jr. and directed by James Whale, the noted director of "Frankenstein", "The Invisible Man," and other thrillers.

The story opens with a gay progressive party made up of three wealthy couples and a bachelor. The party breaks up as it progresses and nobody is quite sure what happened until the next morning, when one of the members of the party was found murdered in bed in his luxurious mansion. From that point on, the story moves rapidly, with the introduction of a hypnotist, played by Gustav von Seyffertitz; Edward Arnold as the ace detective; Edward Brophy, as his assistant, and a dozen other noted stage and screen players. Every one tried to find out that had happened the night before and several more murders are committed before the sensational denouement. The entire action centres on Long Island, with mansions, readhouses, estates, yachts and racing cars playing a part in the swift action. The film cost more than half a million dollars and was almost three months being filmed. The story was taken from the sensational novel by Adam Hobhouse, which for many months was a best-seller. Laemmle selected it because it contained not only an absolutely new mystery twist, but its many characters possessed a sense of humour, making an ideal combination for entertainment. The screen play was written by Harry Clork, Doris Malloy and Dan Totheroh.

A LINK WITH THE PAST

A strange link with the past came to light during the filming of a Russian barracks of pre-war days for the Garrett Element film, "A Woman Alone"

Eugene Frenke, the director of the film, was instructing one of the extras in what was required of him in this particular scene when, to Frenke's amazement, the extra informed him that he was quite "an fait" with the rtquirements as he had been an office in the Imperial Cossack Guards during the war, and one of his duties had been that of guarding Rasputin.

Further conversation elicited the fact that this man,, Michael Ivan, had also led the search party which was sent to look for Rasputin's body after his alleged murder.

And now eighteen years later, Ivan is caled out of the blue, as it were, to relive once more his former career.

"Remember Last Night" featuring Edward Arnold and Reginald Denny comes to Regal this week.

MAE WEST UPSETS CHINATOWN

Looking For Chinese With Sex Appeal

Mae West went on a hunt for Chinese sex appeal recently with the result that she had Tom Gubbins, uncrowned king of Los Angeles' Chinatown, tearing his hair in dismay.

It seems she has certain standards in sex appeal and that, according to these standards, the ratio of Los Angeles Chinese males who possessed the required characteristics was just one to 16.

The order as transmitted to Gubbins required that the Chinamen be good-looking and intelligent for bit roles in "Klondike Lou." He showed up with 17 and wardrobe outfitted them with their costumes.

"Line 'em up," said Mae.

She sauntered up and down the line looking them over and finally indicated one.

"He ain't so bad," the curvacious Mae opined. "Get me some more like him."

The dismayed Gubbins protested that the other 16 were the best that there were. Mae was obdurate. Before the day was over, Gubbins was frantic, the wardrobe department was dizzy, and Chinatown was bewildered.

Nearly 300 Chinamen were given "The once over," before Mae picked the 17 that she wanted.

WOMAN'S MOST NEGLECTED CHARM

Is Her Voice

That is the opinion of Claudette Colbert, glamorous Paramount star, whose speaking voice is considered as intriguing as her personality.

"The modern woman is too interested in clothes to pay much attention to her voice," the star declared on "The Bride Comes Home" set. "As a result, she overlooks a most powerful instrument of appeal if she would but develop it. Some women are blessed with resonant, clear voices. They are fortunate indeed. But others have certain defects of voice that definitely detract from their charm.

"As a rule, most women's voices are too high in pitch," Miss Colbert continued. "A low, even pitch is the thing. It can be cultivated easily. There is no need for an intensive course in voice culture except for an actress. All that is needed is a conscious restraint of the voice in conversation."

Claudette had a high, sharp manner of speaking when she first went on the stage, she revealed. A high voice is not conducive to effective portrayals of emotional scenes and her director informed her that she was not correctly using one of her best attributes—her voice.

"I, therefore, learned to pitch my voice lower and, believe it or not, there was a definite improvement in my acting," she states. "The lower range was more appealing and I found it was easier to convey my stage emotions to the audience.

"Voice is an indispensable part of every woman's charm. Sometimes I think it is the most important.

"People are impressed first by our appearance. If the voice does not agree with that impression, the first illusion is completely destroyed. But if voice and personality agree, the impression is a lasting one."

"KIMTI ANSU"

Fifth Week At West End

West End is still showing "Kimti Ansu," a social picture produced by Ranjit Movitone. Miss Gohar is in the principal role. She depicts the life-story of a Hindu lady who is a living corpse by the side of her husband. E. Billimoria plays the hero. Mr. Chandulal Shah has picked all the important problems that stifle Hindu Society and his direction flows naturally. "Kimti Ansu" is now in its fifth week.

"MARRY THE GIRL"

At Capitol

One of the most fascinating Rumba dances yet performed for the screen appears at the Capitol this week in a sequence of "Marry the Girl," the British Lion farcical comedy. It is performed by Sonnie Hale with Wilma Vanne, a promising young dancer who here plays the role of a shop-girl with feet that just can't keep still! Students of dancing, and all those who can admire an attractive exhibition of the art of Terpsichore, will be delighted when they see this outstanding feature of what is altogether a most agreeable entertainment.

"Marry The Girl" includes amongst its most interesting scenes an amusing and interesting episodes at the "dogs." Authentic greyhound racing scenes taken at the White City are included, and Wally Patch, the celebrated comedy actor who plays the part of a burly bookmaker, should certainly know his job all right here; he used to be a bookmaker in real life!

Judy Kelly, the promising young British film star who plays a leading part, had an exceptionally auspicious start for her screen career. Judy has undoubtedly justified this ambitious venture, for to-day she is one of the most sought-after leading ladies in British filmdom. Those who witness her delightful performance in "Marry the Girl" will know the reason why.

"TREASURE ISLAND"

Stevenson's Adventure Story At Plaza

R. L. Stevenson's literary classic "Treasure Island" is reputed to be one of the most popular works of fiction in the world, and the varied romance and adventure which form its theme acquire a new flavour and fresh interest as picturised in M.-G.-M.'s thrilling film of the same name. The picture which has been enjoyed by millions of cine-fans all over the world is this week's attraction at the Plaza, at the foot of Tilak Bridge, Dadar.

Wallace Beery, the veteran character-actor, Jackie Cooper, Lionel Barrymore, Louis Stone and Otto Kruger are some of the noted names in the gallaxy of players who are assembled in the cast. The picture is directed with rare skill by Victor Fleming, noted for the filming of many adventure films. The central figures in the story are a blustering pirate with blood in his eye and friendship in his heart and a young boy in the midst of the greatest adventure of his life.

The picture is well worth a visit for a couple of hours' wholesome amusement.

Chester Morris and Sally Eilers star in "Pursuit" at the Pathe this week.

"The Broadway Melody of 1936" runs its second week at the Central.

PREPARING FOR NEW CONSTITUTION

Provincial Officers To Chalk Out Plans In Delhi

NEW DELHI, Jan. 9.

Twenty provincial officials, including three members of Provincial Governments and a number of chief secretaries, will participate in a series of Conferences which will commence here on 13th inst., for the purpose of working out the programme for putting the New Constitution into effect. Though some provinces have made greater headway than others, it is confidently expected that all will be able to work up the programme enabling the elections to be held between November 1936 and January 1937.

Keen interest taken in the subject may be gauged from the fact that provincial Governors have interested themselves in the matter and in some cases like Bengal and Punjab, the Governors have personally examined the matter even to the minutest detail.

PROGRAMME OF WORK.

The first three days will be devoted to discussions with the Home Department when the rules of executive business and the question of provincial public service commissions will be discussed with a view to bringing about uniformity of action as far as possible. On the 16th provincial representatives would begin collaboration with the Reforms Commissioner.

The main object will be to arrange the programme of work, so that provincial authorities should be ready to put the New Constitution into effect by a given date.

ELECTORAL PROVISIONS.

Among the subjects to be discussed would be largely questions relating to electoral rolls and legislative and other rules required under the Act. Quite a number of points have arisen regarding the preparation of electoral rolls whereon an attempt would be made to strike a common formula and derive benefit from the experience of one province or the other. An illustration of the type of difficulties that would require to be resolved may be given from the manner in which the Act has to be applied regarding the enrolment of women voters. In preparing provisional rolls some provinces have insisted on women applying for inclusion in the rolls; some have not made any such intimation while some have included women on the rolls without waiting for any application and on the strength of information regarding eligibility in possession of electoral officials. The Conference would devise such a common formula as would fulfil the letter of law and yet make it easy for women being enrolled.

As regards rules under the Act one of the provisions requires rules of legislative business being made by the Governor in consultation with the Speaker of the Council so that rules could operate till such time as the legislatures make them by their own vote. In this sphere the Conference will attempt to work on more or less uniform lines and discussion should help to clear many points on which doubts or difficulties may have arisen.

SEPARATION OF SIND IN APRIL.

It is possible that provincial delegates after conferring with the Reforms Office would discuss some matters of financial nature with the Finance Department, and if Sir Otto Niemeyer is so inclined, he may use the opportunity for conference with them; but nothing definite is known on this subject and a decision would be taken after Sir Otto's arrival in Delhi.

The Associated Press understands that the draft Order-in-Council regarding Excluded Areas is ready and will be placed before the British Parliament on 2nd February while a White Paper embodying the scheme of separation of Sind and Orissa would also be published by then for setting up the two provinces by 1st April this year. Thus the authorities here feel quite optimistic about keeping to their programme as chalked out between the India Office, the Government of India and Provincial Governments and express the hope that the proposals arising out of the Hammond Committee's report would be available in time and that the British Government would be able to see them through Parliament before Easter.

The Hammond Committee is hard at work and expects to keep to its time table but its task has not been an easy one, particularly as many controversial subjects have been raised before it in the Punjab, Sind and Madras relating to single or multiple member constituencies and urban versus rural constituencies. Questions relating to commercial and labour representation have also given the Committee considerable material for adjudication.—A. P.

Kirpan Satyagrahis Sentenced

LAHORE, Jan. 10.

A further morcha jatha of five sikhs was arrested this morning near Gurdwara Derasahib and was later sentenced to one day's simple imprisonment for defiance of the District Magistrate's order banning the Carrying of Kirpans.

Sixty-one arrests have been made so far in this connection.—A. P.

WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE— WITHOUT CALOMEL

And You'll Jump Out of Bed Feeling You Could Push a Bus Over

The liver should pour out two pints of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas bloats up your stomach. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sour, sunk and the world looks punk.

Salts, fizzy drinks, palatable laxatives and harsh purgatives are makeshifts. A mere bowel movement doesn't get at the cause. It takes the famous, sure acting Carter's Little Liver Pills to get those two pints of bile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up". Harmless, gentle, yet amazing in making bile flow freely. Ask for Carter's Little Liver Pills. Look for the name Carter's on the red package.

TRUE HAPPINESS only comes from FINANCIAL SECURITY

FROM EVEN A MEAGRE START THE RICHEST ESTATE MAY GROW.

No start is too small for a Savings Bank Account; add to it faithfully a modest amount every month and notice as the years pass, how it multiplies itself in surprising fashion. You'll soon learn to enjoy in contentment its consistent increase-the secret of true happiness.

Enquire at this Bank for the unique facilities offered.

THE TRAVANCORE NATIONAL BANK LTD

25-27, CHURCHGATE STREET, FORT-BOMBAY.

NERVE PAIN NEGLECT MAY LEAD TO NERVOUS BREAKDOWN

In all cases of Neuritis. when your nerves are weak and impoverished, . . when you feel that you are on the verge of a breakdown. . . there is no treatment, which gives such rapid and lasting relief as Vitophenes, the Vitamin Tonic tablets. Vitophenes are made from a Scientific formula and contain all the nutritive constituents, such as Lecethin, Bone Marrow, Yolk of Eggs, Iron, etc., which the impoverished nerves need to restore them to perfect health. These constituents are very rich in Vitamins A. B and C. they strengthen and soothe the nerves, restore nervous energy, and bring sound sleep.

Thus is your trouble ousted from your system, the cause banished together with all its weakening and worrying subsidiary effects. Vitophenes not only banishes the nervous pains but also improves health from the very start. Chemists sell Vitophenes in bottles of 50 and 100 red tablets.

Bombay Agents:—CHIMANLAL VADILAL. Princess St., Bombay. No. 110.

LEPROSY & LEUCODERMA

Does it trouble you? If so, please get a free particulars to know about the safe, sure, guaranteed specific of the day—Mooktae, Healing Home, Kaliyaganj E.B., India.

LEPROSY and LEUCODERMA

Whatever extensive and however long-standing cured absolutely in four weeks. Success guaranteed. Particulars on request. KAMLA WORKS (B.C.), PANCHPOTA, (Bengal).

URDU AS INDIA'S LINGUA FRANCA

Suhrawardy's Plea At Calcutta Convention Of Conferences

Welcoming the delegates to the Convention of Conferences, which was in session at Calcutta from 3rd to 7th instant under the auspices of the Calcutta Khilafat Committee, Sir Hasan Suhrawardy described the importance of each Conference. Referring to the Tabligh Conference he said:—

"There is still considerable ignorance of the principal tenets of our religion, of the life and teachings of our Holy Prophet; of the doctrines of Islam and its social and moral foundations. I have many personal friends belonging to other faiths, educated, enlightened, who entertain wrong notions and perverse views with regard to our religion and our Holy Prophet. It is not so very much their fault as they have been brought up in an atmosphere hostile to Islam and have been fed on books whose sole purpose has been to misinterpret our Faith and denounce our Prophet.

Then again, in our own Community, we are fast losing sight of the principal tenets of our faith. The grandest, purest, simplest and most rational religion in the world, a religion which properly followed would have made supermen of mortals is being professed by a community that has wandered far from its principles. Every Muslim, therefore, who has the welfare of his religion and of his community at heart realises the necessity for purifying the practice of the religion, for doing away with discord and dissensions amongst the Muslims and for enlightening the world with the true doctrines of our Faith.

Describing the importance of the Calcutta Khilafat Conference, Sir Hasan said that there were many local problems demanding their attention such as the educational system, the question of service quota etc. Proceeding Sir Hasan said:—

UNITY THROUGH URDU

"The third amongst the series of Conferences is the Urdu Conference. Urdu is a language that should truly be the ocmmon language of India and its diffusion and universal adoption by all the races of India will help to create an Indian Nation far sooner than the recognition of common interests. Hindus no less than Muslims have contributed to the creation of the Urdu language and it can well be said to be the embodiment of Hindu Muslim unity. It is only those with separatist tendencies who would desire to dislodge it from its place as the common language of India. There is a rennaisance in Urdu literature. The beaten path of the rose, the nightingale, the zephyr and the curly locks of the beloved, are giving way to subjects more vital and more in harmony with realities. In prose, too, more attention is being paid to the Arts and Sciences and the novel and the drama are developing along right lines though much still remains to be done. The Conference will have to discuss the position of the Urdu language to-day in India and the development of its literature.

Concluding Sir H. Suhrawardy said:—

"The work of the Muslim community is so vast that unless Muslims of all sections co-operate in the spheres in which they are most interested we shall not be able to achieve much. It is unfortunate that there are large sections amongst us that are apathetic. It is hoped by means of these Conferences to rouse their consciousness so that they may contribute in their own measure and within such limits as their circumstances impose upon them to the welfare of the community as a whole."

Board Of Trade For Nawanagar

(From A Correspondent).

JAMNAGAR, (By Mail).

With a view to the development and advancement of Trade, Industry and Commerce of the Nawanagar State, His Highness the Maharaja Jam Saheb Bahadur has been pleased to form a Board of Trade consisting of Rai Saheb Girdharlal D. Mehta, Manager, Jamnagar and Dwarka Railway as President, Mr. Dwarkadas L. Saraya, Chief Customs Officer of the State as Secretary and Mr. Somchand K. Shah, Revenue Commissioner, as a member with powers to co-opt any other officer or any member of the mercantile community.

Maharashtra Asprishya Youths' Conference will be held on 11th and 12th instant, in the premises of Ahilyashram, Nana Peth, Poona, Rao Sahib N. Shivaraj, Prof. of Law College, Madras will preside on the occasion, and Dr. B. R. Ambedkar and Mr. B. M. Mandal will also address the Conference.

INDIA NEEDS IMPRESARIOS

Uday Shankar Advises Artistes To Bring Traditional Art To Stage

Mr. Uday Shankar and his company who have now completed their Indian tour left by s. s. "Britannia" on Thursday for a season in Palestine and Egypt on their way to Europe and America for their third visit.

In an interview to the Associated Press of India, Mr. Shankar described his experiences and impressions of his prolonged stay in this country for fifteen months. He said that during his visits to various parts of India he found examples of really beautiful art, relics of ancient dancing, that needed to be explored and developed by enterprising artistes. Malabar is still the home of the Traditional Art in dancing and drama, and it was gratifying that this province was now attracting the increasing attention of our artistes and art lovers alike.

Mission Of Life.

What he has seen during his present visit, continued Mr. Shankar, had confirmed his belief that India could make a valuable contribution towards enriching the dance-art of the world and had given him further inspiration to continue the work which he had undertaken as the mission of his life. He hoped that the educated classes would give their full sympathy and encouragement to the traditional art which, happily, was still existing in India but which, he feared, would otherwise be doomed to extinction in a short time.

Traditional Art On Stage.

Asked about the essential conditions for preserving the Traditional Indian Art, Mr. Shankar said that there were a good many promising artistes in various parts of India who were well versed in the local traditions of Indian dancing, but they have remained in obscurity owing to a complete absence of an Indian Agency whose business it should be to engage artistes and present them at the principal theatres in the country, guaranteeing to them a minimum remuneration which would be attractive enough to induce them to undertake such a tour.

Mr. Uday Shankar

In Europe and America, the "impresario" and other concert and theatrical agencies which undertook such work were a great help to artistes whose gifts would be practically lost to the world without the facilities offered by such organisations.

Conditions in India.

What a sorry contrast, said Mr. Shankar, was the deplorable condition he had found in India. It grieved him to see that unsuspecting artistes sometimes came to grief and were stranded after putting themselves in the hands of inexperienced men.

In this connection Mr. Shankar referred to his own unpleasant experience in Singapore where he was induced by his agent to go with his company under an assurance of a minimum guarantee which, in the circumstances, could not be fulfilled by the local agent who was a school-master with no experience of theatrical business. Such a situation would have entailed great hardships on artistes with no resources of their own. This was only one instance of the entire irresponsibility on the part of some people who handle theatrical business in India to the detriment of Indian art.

Under such circumstances, Mr. Shankar advised all artistes who aspire to bring their art to the stage in this country to think twice before putting themselves in the hands of people who, though absolutely unqualified, sometimes undertake such specialised work only as a side-line to their many ventures instead of devoting themselves to this complicated work in a responsible and business-like spirit.

What India Needs.

Concluding Mr. Shankar said that in view of the growing public interest in the Traditional Arts of India, there is great scope for enterprising men to come forward as responsible "impresarios" who could give great encouragement to Indian art and artistes.

Mr. Shankar has now severed his connection with Mr. Haren Ghosh of Calcutta who was responsible for arranging his engagements in this country during his present visit, and he desires that hereafter all communications regarding his company's future engagements in India may be addressed to Thos. Cook & Sons, Bombay, to be forwarded to their proper address during their foreign tour.—A. P.

SURAT UNION SCHOOL'S GATHERING

Appeal For Funds To Maintain Old Institution

(From A Correspondent).

SURAT, Jan. 7.

The Union High School of Surat celebrated its third social gathering on Sunday last under the Presidentship of Sheth Hiralal Maganlal Choksi, an eminent philanthropist of the city and an 'old boy' of the school. The noteworthy features of the gathering were the theatrical performance of "Sansar Manthan" written by the late Mr. Tarkas and the prize distribution ceremony.

Appeals were made on the occasion for funds by the management and president of the day's function.

This institution is one of the oldest in the city with an efficient staff of 31 teachers and 750 boys on its rolls. Its management is in the hands of the Union Education Society, Surat, consisting of leading citizens. The Matriculation results and the Government reports of the school bear ample testimony to its increasingly flourishing condition. As a matter of fact it lives solely on the income of fees and Government grant. Its financial stringency is naturally of a pressing character and is a great handicap to its expansion and equipment on modern lines. The School meets at present in four hired buildings and its crying need of the hour is to have sufficient funds for a building of its own. It is hoped the public will not allow it to suffer for want of funds.

NOVEL USE OF BROADCASTING

NEW DELHI, Jan. 9.

The local police, under the inspiration of the Senior Superintendent of Police Mr. E. W. Wace, have decided to adopt new methods of rounding up of criminals and absconders with the help of broadcasting.

It is understood that they have arranged with the authorities of the broadcasting station to get facilities to broadcast the descriptions of the notorious dacoits, absconders, etc., to facilitate their work.—United Press.

Rajen Babu Visits Women's Institution

AHMEDABAD, Jan. 8.

Babu Rajendra Prasad visited Jyoti Sangh (women's institution) conducted by Miss Mrudula, daughter of Seth Ambalal Sarabhai. Babu Rajendra Prasad commended the ideal of self-reliance which the institution aimed at.

Mr. A. V. Thakkar arrived here to-day and helped Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel in the collections for Harijan Fund.—A.P.

Children's Programme For Gaekwar's Jubilee

(From Our Correspondent.)

BARODA, Jan. 9.

A children's gathering held to-day morning at Vyayamandir Hall presented a beautiful and varied programme of garbas dialogues music concert etc., amidst the presence of a large gathering including Maharaja Gaekwar on the occasion of the Diamond Jubilee celebrations.

The Maharaja expressed satisfaction and wished success to the children.

Next Session Of Rajkot Assembly

(From Our Correspondent).

RAJKOT, Jan. 8.

The next session of the Rajkot State Representative Assembly is fixed for January 16 and subsequent days. This is expected to last for nearly twice its usual period since there is a heavy agenda.

Last night, Thakore Saheb of Rajkot held a banquet at his palace, Ranjit Villas, in honour of the Viceroy. About 100 covers were laid.

Lt. R. B. D. Morgan Dead

NEW DELHI, Jan. 9.

Intimation has been received of the death of Lt. R. B. D. Morgan, 3rd Mountain Battery, Royal Artillery. He died at Saugor yesterday afternoon as the result of polo accident.—A. P.

NEW YORK MARKETS IRREGULAR

Distinct Bearish Influence Feature Of Thursday

NEW YORK, Jan. 9.

A distinct bearish influence was the feature of all the New York markets to-day. The late session was characterised by considerable selling pressure.

All the markets were irregular and closed at lower levels. Grains were weak. January cotton was barely steady and other futures declined by amounts up to thirty points.

A Washington message states:

It is announced that the Annual Convention of the Democratic Party will be held at Philadelphia on June 23.

The Party's candidate for the forthcoming Presidential election will be chosen at the Convention.

New Motion In Senate.

Senator Logan has introduced a motion in the Senate for the amendment of the United States constitution.

The amendment empowers Congress to regulate and control agricultural and industrial production in cases where products enter or affect Inter-State or foreign commerce.—Indian Allied News.

FINANCE MEMBER AT UDVADA

Athornan Mandal Wants School For Parsis

UDVADA, Jan. 7.

Khan Bahadur D. B. Cooper, Revenue and Finance Member, Government of Bombay, was presented with an address by the Athornan Mandal of Udvada, during his recent visit to this sacred Parsi place of pilgrimage.

The address which was read by the president of the Mandal, Ervad Dinshaw Unwala, eulogised the services rendered by Khan Bahadur Cooper, during his tenure of office as president of the Satara Municipality. It also referred to the good work being done by him as a member of the local Government.

Referring to the lack of proper educational facilities, the address stated that while the Hindus could legitimately boast of having a great university at Benares, their sacred place of pilgrimage, it was a matter of regret that not only was there no such educational institution, but not even a high school for Parsi boys and girls at Udvada, which was visited annually by thousands of Parsis from various parts of the country.

The Mandal sincerely hoped that Khan Bahadur Cooper would do the needful in the matter.

Khan Bahadur Cooper thanked the Mandal for the honour it had done him and expressed his great pleasure at meeting the residents of Udvada.

The Parsi head priest of Udvada, Dastur Phirozeji, led a deputation to the Finance Member.

Late Shereef Devji Kanji

(From A Correspondent.)

The meeting of the Anjuman-E-Jamiatul Muslemeen, New Nagpada, Bombay, which was held on the 4th instant under the presidentship of Moulana Abdul Rauf, passed a resolution condoling the death of Shereef Devji Kanji.

News In Brief

A New Delhi message says Sir Otto Niemeyer lands in Bombay on 16th January and arrives at the Capital the next day. After a talk with the officials at Delhi he will decide finally his programme of work and the manner in which he would establish contact with provincial opinion.

Mr. S. M. Rashid, Magistrate First Class, New Delhi, framed charges against one Bashir-ud-Din under section 302 I.P.C. for murdering his wife. Mst. Hakiman, the accused pleaded not guilty.

The prosecution case was that, the accused was suffering from high fever. On 2nd November last, he asked his wife to dress him which she could not do properly. In a bit of fury the accused stabbed her with a knife on her heart and she died instantaneously.

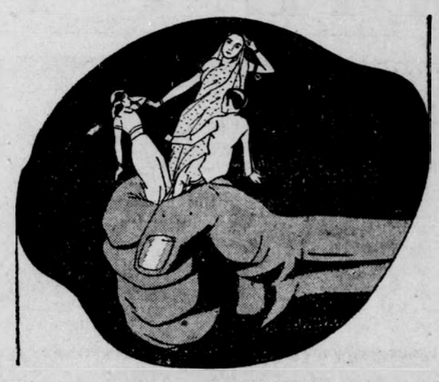
The C. P. and Berar Workers and Peasants Conference will be held at Junardeo (Distt. Chhindwara) from February 23 to 25. Mr. Abdul Majid Azad is organising it.

BOGRA—For the first time in the history of Bogra a church has been built here by the authorities of the American Churches of God. It has been opened by the Rev. A. E. Myers.

DHUBRI—Miss Safika Ahmed, daughter of Mr. R. Ahmed, Superintendent of Police, and niece of Mr. I. Majid, I.C.S., Deputy Commissioner of Goalpara, has been married to Maulvi Anwar Hosein, Extra Assistant Commissioner of Barpeta.

The Afghan Foreign Minister, who recently passed through India is on his way to Europe. His actual tour programme is not known. He intends visiting a number of near East and European capitals where the Afghan Government maintains a legation.

YOUR *wife*, YOUR *children*—



DO *you leave* THEM *in the* GRIP *of* MISERY . . . .?

A surplus at the first valuation. A bonus of Rs. 10 per 1,000.

It is your duty to leave the family in comfort. But where will the income come from? The children go to school. Do you wish your wife to earn a livelihood? Will she be able to keep herself and hers as you did? A capital saves years of want and work. Let this company pay one after you go. Take out a policy today.

ASHOK INSURANCE CO., LTD.,

Head Office: AHMEDABAD. Branch: 9, Forbes St., BOMBAY.

Are You Disfigured By SKIN TROUBLE?

Neglect of skin troubles causes not only pain and discomfort—it can start virulent septic infection. You should act at once; apply Germolene Aseptic Ointment. Let this wonderful remedy remove all impurities. Germolene penetrates to the furthest point of danger, instantly killing every poisonous germ, soothing, cleansing, and healing with remarkable speed.

SKIN DISEASES ARE NOT ONLY UNSIGHTLY THEY ARE DANGEROUS

Germolene triumphs over ulcers, eczema, burns and scalds and many severe forms of skin disease. Don't be without Germolene in your home. It isn't worth the risk.

RASH goes in 2 DAYS

"For weeks I have treated an irritating RASH with all sorts of things, but without improvement. Then a friend suggested Germolene Ointment. Within two days the rash had completely disappeared."

—Miss H. S.

Watch for the Blue Seal on every package.

All Chemists And Stores

Germolene

ASEPTIC OINTMENT

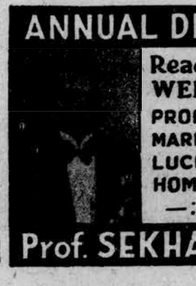
best in any case

No matter for what reason you fancy a good drink. BEEHIVE BRANDY is best in any case. Ideal to celebrate an occasion, to drown sorrows, or, to satisfya thirst.

Beehive Brandy

Sole Agents:—Herbert, Son & Co., Ltd., Bombay.

ANNUAL DIRECTIONS FOR 1936



Reading contains MONTHLY and WEEKLY predictions on your PROFESSION LOVE MARRIAGE FINANCE LUCK HEALTH HOME FAVOURABLE dates

PRICE Rs3 BY M.O. or V.P.

—: SEND YOUR DATE OF BIRTH :—

Prof. SEKHAR The Great Mesmerist & ZAMINDAR ELLORE

B. S. N. Co.'s PLEASURE CRUISES

ROUND ELEPHANTA—THE ISLE OF ENCHANTMENT.

The S. L. "MIRA" will leave Apollo Bunder at 3-30 p.m. on Sunday the 12th instant, and return at 7-30 p.m.
Fare per person. Rs. 1-8-0.
CHILDREN AT HALF RATES.
Music: Drinks & Light Refreshments at Tariff Rates.
Tickets will be sold at Apollo Bunder at the time of embarkation.

HealthyChild,HappyParents

You want to see your child grow up with straight firm limbs, strong muscles, a clear skin and sparkling eyes? Then you can give them no finer tonic than BURGOYNE'S CHEMICAL FOOD. It builds them up, ensures pure blood and strong healthy bone. Give it to them at all times, but particularly after illness, in order to ensure complete recovery, and in case their growth is retarded.

And if their mothers are feeling run-down or are inclined to be anæmic, give it to them too. But remember just one thing: always ask for BURGOYNE'S CHEMICAL FOOD, and thus be assured of getting the best there is. Burgoyne's is made by skilled chemists and contains all the necessary ingredients free from adulteration.

Obtainable in 4- and 8-oz. bottles from all dispensaries, pharmacies and dealers.

BURGOYNE'S
PARRISH'S
CHEMICAL FOOD

Other Burgoyne Products include:
EASTON'S SYRUP
EUCALYPTUS & MENTHOL PASTILLES
COD LIVER OIL IODISED SARSAPARILLA
EUCALYPTUS OIL

Bombay: M. K. Shah, Manhar Buildings, Princess St.
Calcutta: H. D. Nag, 36 Beniatola Lane.
Madras: South Indian Mercantile Co., 12 Mannaru St.

HENNESSY

The BRANDY *that made* COGNAC *Famous*

Sole Agents: Herbert, Son & Co., Ltd., Fort, Bombay.

TRADE AND FINANCE

Money Cheap Owing To Absence Of Trade Demand

Government Borrows Rs. 4 Crores From Reserve Bank

EASIER TENDENCY IN SILVER

Weekly Market Reviews

(From Our Special Correspondent.)
BOMBAY, Jan. 10.

MONEY

In the absence of trade demand money continued cheap with call funds available at 1/4 per cent throughout the period under report. Treasury Bill tenders to Government this week amounted to over Rs. 3.82 crores, of which approximately 42 per cent were allotted at an average rate of Rs. 1-1/5 per cent. Maturities, however, were large amounting to Rs. 379.25 lacs and in addition the market sold £1 million sterling to Government realising therefrom Rs. 1.33 crores. Government have borrowed Rs. 4 crores from the Reserve Bank of India for Ways and Means probably for beginning of the month requirements, and the total outstanding now is Rs. 6 crores. Fixed deposit rates were unchanged—3 months' deposits at 1 per cent and and 6 months at 1-1/4 per cent.

RESERVE BANK

The Reserve Bank of India statement for the week ending 3rd January 1936, shows an increase of Rs. 73.08 lacs in the total notes issued against a corresponding increase of Rs. 73.48 lacs in Rupee coin. Notes in circulation as well as those held in the Banking Department have increased by Rs. 14.82 lacs and Rs. 58.26 lacs respectively. The item of Sterling Securities remains unchanged at Rs. 66.19 crores while Rupee Securities have slightly decreased by Rs. 0.40 lacs to Rs. 25.54 crores. Government Deposits have declined by Rs. 61.17 lacs to Rs. 6.47 crores. Banks' deposits have substantially improved by Rs. 452.65 lacs to Rs. 32.69 crores. Balances held abroad have diminished by Rs. 95.22 lacs. Loans and advances to the Government have increased by Rs. 4 crores to Rs. 6 crores. Investments are up by Rs. 7.17 lacs and Other Assets are down by Rs. 45.05 lacs. The Bank rate remains unchanged at 3 per cent.

IMPERIAL BANK

The Imperial Bank of India statement as of January 3, 1936 shows an increase of Rs. 115.32 lacs in the total cash balance of the bank, now standing at Rs. 20.87 crores. Total securities have decreased by Rs. 404.43 lacs to Rs. 45.57 crores. Loans, Cash Credits and Overdrafts and Bills discounted have all increased by Rs. 17.98 lacs, Rs. 135.02 lacs and Rs. 181.00 lacs respectively. Deposits on all accounts improved by Rs. 70.60 lacs during the week.

Prices in the Gilt-edged market were maintained, but the tone was hesitant owing to uncertain European political situation. Investors are cautious, and the turnover consequently is restricted. 3 1/2 per cent Paper was steady at the opening touching Rs. 97, but the latter part an easier trend prevailed the closing rate being Rs. 96-7. Other scrips were steady. 3 per cent 1941 bonds kept steady at Rs. 103.14; 3 per cent 1951-54 loan at Rs. 101-15 and 3 1/2 per cent 1947-50 loan at Rs. 105-14. 4 per cent 1943 loan changed hands at Rs. 108-15 and 4 per cent 1960-70 loan at Rs. 110-8. 4 1/2 per cent 1955-60 loan moved up from Rs. 116-10 to Rs. 117-2. 5 per cent 1939-44 loan was stationary at Rs. 109-6 and 5 per cent 1945-55 (Tax free) loan at Rs. 119-9. 5 per cent 1940-43 loan improved from Rs. 110-14 to Rs. 111 and 5 1/2 per cent 1938-40 loan kept steady throughout at Rs. 108-12.

EXCHANGE.

Sterling exchange was very steady with sellers of ready T.T. at 1s. 6 1/8d. and buyers at 1s. 6 5/32d. occasional business being placed at the middle rate. Even continued remittance enquiry in connection with import of silver has not tended to ease the situation in this market. The accumulated overbought position is responsible for the strength since fresh business for export of gold as well as merchandise was negligible. Tenders to Government were very large amounting to £18,200,000 and the allotment was only approximately 2 per cent at 1s. 6 1/8d. Forward rates were also steady. T. T. delivery upto June being available at 1s. 6 1/8d.

In the foreign exchange market in London, sterling showed a slight appreciation against the dollar and other gold currencies. The London/New York cross rate moved between dol. 4.95 1/8 and dol. 4.92 13/16, and Paris/London rate between Frs. 74.87 and 74.50. The Belga and the Guilder fluctuated between 29.32 and 29.24 1/2 and 7.27 3/4 and 7.25 1/2 respectively.

GOLD.

The gold market was very steady owing to covering by bears for the current settlement. The price for ready was almost stationary at Rs. 34-14-0 and at that it commanded a premium of one anna over the February settlement. It may be recalled that there had been a fair amount of selling for this settlement on day where the spurious communiques were issued purporting to impose an export duty on gold; the covering was largely in connection with these sales. The rates ranged above export parity on most days, and fresh business transacted for export was almost nil. However, there has been fair shipments since Banks are overbought for delivery during January. Stocks on hand are very small aggregating about 75,000 tolas and the arrivals which average about 20,000 tolas a day will be utilised in fulfilling outstanding contracts.

Yesterday, however, the rates declined on a sharp rise in the New York/London Cross rate, and the closing rate of ready gold to-day was Rs. 34-11-6 per tola. The price of the metal in London opening at 141s/4d. gradually declined and closed at 140/11 1/2. The price of sovereigns declined from Rs. 22-0-6 to Rs. 21-14-0 both for ready and forward. Last week's shipment per s.s. "Maloja" amounted to Rs. 74.25 lacs. The highest and lowest rates in the local market were Rs. 34-14-3 and Rs. 34-11-0 both for ready and 9th January settlement and Rs. 34-15-3 and Rs. 34-10-6 for 8th February settlement. Total imports during the week amounted to Rs. 75,509 in bar and coin.

SILVER.

Since the removal of the ban on forward minimum prices the market developed an easier tendency, and prices sagged during the period under report. The quotation for ready which stood at Rs. 54-12 at the opening dropped to Rs. 51-9 on Saturday last and after temporarily recovering to Rs. 53-2 on Monday declined gradually closing at Rs. 50-7. Although the offtake was good averaging about 400 bars a day, shipments to the total of about 4,000 bars have already been booked from London. This is largely responsible for the easier tendency. The stocks are reduced to about 15,0 bars, but with the continued offtake and the liquidation of the overbought position it is hoped in the coming fortnight that the position of the market will show some improvement In London the quotation for spot after declining from 22 5/8d. to 20 1/2d on Monday improved to 20 13/16d on Wednesday and closed at 20 1/2d Total imports during the week amounted to Rs. 23,712 in coin.

SHARES.

A somewhat hesitant tone characterised the share market during the period under report, the main cause for weakness was the sharp decline in the price of raw cotton, leading to liquidation by holders of cotton mill shares. Bombay Dyeings declined from Rs. 736-4 to Rs. 697-8 and closed a shade better at Rs. 706-4. Century dropped from Rs. 190 to Rs. 172-8 closing at Rs. 178-2. There was a sympathetic decline in other issues, Cements declining rather sharply. Bundis dropped from Rs. 36-2 to Rs. 34-12 finishing at Rs. 35-2. Indians after declining from Rs. 458-12 to Rs. 436-4 improved to Rs. 443-12. Shares in the miscellaneous group moved narrowly. Tata Iron Ordys. between Rs. 152-8 and Rs. 150-12, Defds. between Rs. 602-8 and Rs. 593-12. Hydro-Electric shares receded slightly in mid-week but improved later. Tata Powers after dropping from Rs. 1561-4 to Rs. 1547-8 closed at Rs. 1552-8. and Andhra Valleys from Rs. 1646-4 to Rs. 1630 improving to Rs. 1637-8. The turnover in the local market on the whole was restricted and was largely confined to inter-bazzar.

RAW COTTON SITUATION

Bombay, Jan. 9.

Messrs. P. Chrystal and Co., have issued the following weekly report:—

The anxiously awaited decision of the Supreme Court as to the legality of the A.A.A. was announced on Monday of this week. This was unfavourable to the present administration and has had rather an upsetting effect on the cotton market. As the decision had been largely discounted fluctuations have not been excessive. The decision will be welcomed by many sections of the cotton trade as these will hope this is a herald of the end of Government interference with the market. The decision cuts two ways. The Processing Tax will have to go and this should stimulate internal consumption in the U. S. A. Provided there is no undue haste in the disposal of the Pool cotton, and we see no reason for this, the statistical position for American cotton is stronger than it has been for several years. American cotton is still on a favourable parity with other growths and this should encourage further good exports, which are already well ahead of the corresponding figures of last season. The chief fears at the moment is that there will be no more restriction of acreage for next season, but even if this is so the part that Government has played so far has at least had the effect of reducing the supply of American cotton in the world. There is a possibility the farming community may now agree amongst themselves not to plant an excessive acreage. We have come to the conclusion that the recent decline is unlikely to go much further. Most of this season's crop has already been marketed and much of the outside bull interest has been liquidated. With forward months quoted at discounts, there will be a tendency for the trade to buy slowly, but even so trade demand ought to be more than enough to sustain prices.

LOCAL CONDITION.

In the local market there has been heavy bull liquidation, but the decline was arrested by heavy price fixing by the trade. Exporters again report a poor demand and little fresh interest has been visible in the local cloth and yarn markets. Arrivals in the upcountry markets are now very much freer. Stocks in Karachi are mounting up and in Bombay arrivals are now in excess of offtake. From now on hedge selling should steadily increase. During the last few days we have been experiencing a cold spell, somewhat more severe than usual at this time of the year, but so far temperatures have not been low enough to cause damage to the growing crops in Broach and adjacent districts. From now on this market will feel the movement of the crop which must be very heavy during the next two months, and during this time we look for a gradual widening of the parity between Indian and American cottons.

MONEY MARKET

Exchange Quotations

Bombay, Jan 10
B. C. Rates T. T. D. D. 1/6 1/16
LONDON.—
Banks selling T T D D 1/6 3/32 Jan-Dec.
Banks buying T T 1/6 5/32
Banks buying D D 1/6 3/16
Banks buying 3 mos 1/6 7/32
NEW YORK—
B C Rate T T 270 3/8
Banks selling T T 268 3/8
Banks buying T T 265 7/8
PARIS—
Banks selling T T 562
Banks buying T T 572
JAPAN.—
Banks selling T T 77 1/2
Banks buying T T 77 3/8
AMSTERDAM.—
Banks selling D D 54 5/8
JAVA.—
Banks selling D D 54 3/8
HONGKONG.—
Banks selling D D 88 1/4
SHANGHAI.—
Banks selling D D 81 3/4
SINGAPORE.—
Banks selling D D 156 1/4
BERLIN.—
Banks selling D D 91
CROSS RATE.—
New York/London 0.95 1/8 9th instant
Japan/London 1/2 1/16 10th instant
Java/London 7.24 10th instant
Hongkong/London 1/3 7/8 10th instant
Shanghai/London 1/2 1/2 10th instant
London/Paris 74.78 9th instant
London/Belgium 29.31 1/2 9th instant
London/Switzerland 15.18 3/4 9th instant
London/Berlin 12.28 1/2 9th instant
London/Stockholm 19.39 1/2 9th instant
London/New York 4.94 15/16 9th instant
London/Amsterdam 7.27 1/4 9th instant
Tone of Sterling Exchange:—Steady
Gold £7-1-0 1/2 8th instant £7-0-11 1/2 9th instant
Silver London Ready 20 13/16 8th instant 20 1/2 9th instant
Silver New York Ready 50 nom 8th instant 50 9th instant
London discounts 3 mos 5/8 per cent 8th instant 5/8 per cent 9th instant
London discounts 6 mos 5/8 per cent 8th instant 5/8 per cent 9th instant
Reserve Bank Rate 3 per cent.
Bank of England Rate 2 per cent.
Money:—Call 1/4 per cent.
3 Mos 1 per cent
6 Mos 1 1/2 per cent.
Tone:—Easy.

WORKING OF THE BANK OF INDIA LTD.

Declaration Of Dividend And Bonus

The Profit of the Bank of India Limited for the year ended 31st December 1935 including the sum of Rs. 5,20,674-3-2 brought forward amounts to Rs. 23,82,690-4-7.

Provision for Income Tax and Super Tax for the current year will absorb Rs. 2,00,000.

The payment of an ad-interim dividend at the rate of 10 per cent per annum made on 30th June 1935 absorbed Rs. 5,00,000

The balance now available for distribution is Rs. 16,82,690-4-7.

The Directors propose to pay a final dividend for the half year ended 31st December 1935 at the rate of 10 per cent per annum free of Income Tax Rs. 5,00,000

To pay a Bonus of 8 annas per share (1 per cent per annum) free of Income Tax Rs. 1,00,000

To place to Bank's Property Account Rs. 1,00,000

To place to Reserve for Contingencies Rs. 1,50,000

To place to the Bank's Reserve Fund Rs. 1,50,000

And to carry forward the balance subject to the payment of a Bonus to the Staff Rs. 6,82,690-4-7.

SCHEDULED BANKS

A Press communique states:—

Consolidated statement of the position of the Bank scheduled to the Reserve Bank of India Act as at the close of business on Friday, the 3rd January 1936.

(i) Demand Liabilities in India	124,79,37,000
(ii) Time Liabilities in India	99,07,68,000
(iii) Cash in India.—	
(a) Notes	6,17,20,000
(b) Rupees	64,86,000
(c) Subsidiary Coin	22,50,000
(iv) Balances with the Reserve Bank of India	31,74,00,000
(v) Advances in India	84,47,29,000
(vi) Bills discounted in India	3,53,22,000

Published under Section 43 of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934.

Statement of the affairs of the Reserve Bank of India, Banking Department as on the 3rd day of January 1936.

LIABILITIES.

Capital paid up	5,00,00,000
Reserve Fund	5,00,00,000
Desposits:—	
(a) Government	6,47,14,000
(b) Banks	32,69,32,000
(c) Others	27,02,000
Bills Payable	9,51,000
Other Liabilities	93,12,000
Rupees	50,46,11,000

ASSETS.

Notes	21,80,33,000
Rupee Coin	4,84,000
Subsidiary Coin	2,22,000
Balances held abroad*	17,07,69,000
Loans and advances to the Government	6,00,00,000
Investments	5,29,25,000
Other Assets	21,78,000
Rupees	50,46,11,000

*Includes Cash and Short term Securities.

COLD OR HOT
HORLICK'S
GUARDS AGAINST "ENERVATION"
AND GIVES YOU ALL-DAY ENERGY

THE STATE AIDED BANK OF TRAVANCORE

LIMITED.

Head Office:—Alleppey.

Branches:—TRIVANDRUM, CHANGANACHERRY, COCHIN, QUILON, KOTTAYAM, KAYENKULAM & ERNAKULAM.

(Under the patronage of the Government of His Highness The Maharajah of Travancore).

CHAIRMAN:—Mr. K. C. PANDALAI, B.Sc. (ECON.)

Fixed Deposits are now received at the following rates:—

For six Months	4 per cent. per annum.
For One Year	5 per cent. per annum.
For 2 Years or more ..	5½ per cent. per annum.

The interest is payable half-yearly. The Bank has made arrangements at Madras. Bombay, Calcutta and Bangalore for receiving and paying the Deposits At PAR. For further particulars apply to:—

C. KRISHNA MENON, M.A., Manager, or
THE CHAIRMAN, COLLEGE BUILDINGS, ESPLANADE, MADRAS.

ORIENTAL

GOVT. SECURITY
Life Assurance Co., Ltd.

Established 1874. Head Office: BOMBAY.

Summary of 1934 Report.

New Policies Issued	...	Rs. 7,62,42,761
Annual Income	... ...	Rs. 3,14,01,970
Policies in Force	... ...	Rs. 54,20,38,518
Total Claims Paid	...	Rs. 16,29,86,914
Funds Increased to	...	Rs. 15,53,88,843

THESE FIGURES SPEAK VOLUMES FOR THE SOUNDNESS AND POPULARITY OF THE

ORIENTAL

DO NOT DELAY

TO INSURE YOUR LIFE WITH THIS POPULAR AND PROGRESSIVE

INDIAN LIFE OFFICE.

Write for particulars to :—
THE MANAGER, Oriental Buildings, BOMBAY.
OR TO ANY OF THE COMPANY'S UNDERNOTED OFFICES

AGRA	COIMBATORE	LAHORE	RAIPUR
AJMER	COLOMBO	LUCKNOW	RAJSHAHI
AHMEDABAD	DACCA	MADRAS	RANCHI
ALLAHABAD	DELHI	MANDALAY	RANGOON
AMBALA	GAUHATI	MADURA	RAWALPINDI
BANGALORE	GUNTUR	MERCARA	SINGAPORE
BAREILLY	JALGAON	MOMBASA	SUKKUR
BELLARY	JALPAIGURI	NAGPUR	TRICHINOPOLY
CALCUTTA	JUBBULPORE	PATNA	TRIVANDRUM
CALICUT	KARACHI	POONA	VIZAGAPATAM
	KUALA LUMPUR		

Heavy Selling In New York Cotton Market

Operators Nervous In Absence Of Official New Plans

Southern Hedge Selling

MARKET SUBJECT TO NATURAL REACTION

Gloomy fears of unrestricted cotton production next season and cheerless expectations of increased spring-wheat acreage were responsible for a further sharp wreck in cotton and wheat.

SENSATIONAL DROP IN PRICES

A fall of 35 points in new crop months was registered with traders finding difficulty of formulating opinions until Government outlines its new plans.

MARKET SUBJECT TO REACTION

There is no truth in devaluation of dollar. The market is subject to upward natural reaction. It will be well to remember that the U. S. Government is carrying large stocks of cotton and as far as possible will not allow any permanent decline.

WILL CONGRESS INVITE RUIN?

There may be some political reasons behind the absence of any official statement. Without state plan and help cotton can come down to 5 cents but it remains to be seen whether the U. S. Congress will invite economic ruin and disaster.

Bombay, Jan. 10.

On Thursday the New York cotton futures market recorded a sharp break of 35 points. The market was very weak on general selling induced by unfavourable Liverpool advices and weakness of New Orleans.

In the absence of new plans, operators find it difficult to form opinion and are awaiting Washington developments. There is no truth in the rumour of devaluation of dollar. The Supreme Court will give its decision on the Bankhead act on Monday and in the mean time prices are seeking lower levels. We were told that the U. S. Government was ready with new proposals in case if the decision on the A.A.A. be adverse but now the U. S. Government is keeping quiet, which increases uncertainty. Whatever may be the course of prices in near future, the most important factor is that the statistical position is very strong and the large portion of the supply of raw cotton is controlled by the Government. Will the U. S. Government sell out this cotton allow prices to collapse?

NEW YORK MARKET.

The New York cotton futures market opened at a decline of 7 points with March 11.06 and during the early part of the session, prices recovered 3 points from the opening level under scattered buying. Later on there was heavy general selling and prices declined 19 points from the highest level. The market closed at about the lowest level of the day at a net decline of 23 points for near position but distinct deliveries declined 35 points. Spot cotton prices were reduced 5 points at 11.85c. per lb.

NEW ORLEANS MARKET.

The New Orleans cotton futures market was weak and closed at a decline of 26 to 37 points. Spot cotton prices were reduced 25 points at 11.31c. per lb.

LIVERPOOL MARKET.

The Liverpool cotton futures market opened at a decline of 8 points with March 5.98. There was Bombay continental and local long liquidation. The offtake was poor but prices later steadied on good trade support. In the absence of official news of U. S. Agricultural policy, there was nervous liquidation. Hedge selling met occasional trade calling. The market closed at a net decline of 15 to 14 points. Middling American spot cotton prices lost 5 points at 6.18d. per lb.

INDIAN COTTON.

East Indian cotton futures market was weak and closed at a decline of 14 to 13 points. At the close January was quoted 5.76, March 5.65 and May 5.61.

EGYPTIAN COTTON.

Egyptian cotton futures market was easy and Sakels futures closed 6 to 20 points down with spot cotton 9 points lower at 9.33. Uppers futures closed 15 to 8 points down with spot cotton 9 points lower at 7.26d.

ALEXANDRIA MARKET.

The Alexandria cotton futures market ruled easy on long liquidation. Sakels futures registered a drop of 30 to 32 points and Ashmouni futures closed 18 to 16 points.

PRIVATE CABLES—

New York March highest 11.09—04 (11-24 a.m.)
Lowest 10.90—23 (3 p.m.)
Liverpool March highest 6.00—06
Lowest 5.91—15

Messrs Chunilal Mehta and Co. have received to-day the following cable information from their foreign friends:

Liverpool: Absence definite statement regarding U. S. A. Government intentions increasing nervousness. In the meantime rather think attempts will be made to depress the market.

Liverpool: Market feverish pending news from the U. S. A., "Bulls" have been forced to realise. Prevailing opinion is that the course of the market is very uncertain. It is impossible to give an opinion at present.

Liverpool: Absence expected overnight Washington announcement of future policy caused renewed unsettlement. Doubts increasing regarding ability of Roosevelt to evolve effective new farm plan without amending in constitution.

New York: General selling from all sources. Absence of buying orders in any volume. General disposition is to await developments. Do not think the bearish factors have been sufficiently discounted as yet and therefore expect the lower trend to continue somewhat longer. Suggest buying moderately on scale-down limits.

New York: Uncertainty future agricultural programme unsettling. However there are renewed inflationary possibilities. Favour purchases new crops.

New York: No foundation for rumours of further dollar devaluation. Market affected unfavourably by moderate demand and free offerings. Weak undertone. Looks lower but think we are entitled to some reaction after this decline.

NEW YORK COTTON.
New York, January 9.

March	10.40—2
May	10.51—3
July	10.25—3
October	9.80—32
December	9.76—34
Middling Spot	11.85—05

NEW ORLEANS COTTON.
New York, January 8.

January	11.35
March	10.86—26
May	10.47—37
Middling Spot	11.31—25

NEW YORK.
New York, January 9.

New York 10-55 A M—	
March	11.05
May	10.73
New York Noon Call—	
March	11.05
May	10.71

NEW YORK COTTON DAILY STATISTICS.
New York January 9

	Bales.
Day's receipts at all U S ports	30,000
Day's exports to Great Britain	8,000
Day's exports to the continent	32,000

LIVERPOOL COTTON.
Liverpool, January 9.

January	5.92—14
February	5.91—15
March	5.91—15
April	5.88—15
May	5.86—14
June	5.82—14
July	5.79—14
August	5.70—14
September	5.63—13
October	5.59—14
November	5.52—14
December	5.52—14
January	5.52—13
Middling Spot	6.18—05
To-day's 10-12 A.M Quotations.	
March	5.98
May	5.92

INDIAN COTTON.
Liverpool, January 9.

Broach—	
Fully Good (Good Staple)	5.44
Fine (Good Staple)	5.59
Superfine (Good Staple)	5.74
Comra—	
Fine (No. 1 Staple)	5.74
Superfine (No. 1 Staple)	5.89
Choice (No. 1 Staple)	6.94
Bengal—	
Good	4.00
Fully Good	4.10
Fine	4.22
Sconde—	
Fully Good	4.14
Fine	4.26
Superfine	4.38

WALL-STREET MARKET

New York, Jan 9

Messrs. Batlivala and Karani have issued the following report showing quotations of the New York Stock Exchange:—

	Dollars.
Electric Bond Common	17
American Tel and Tel	158
Western Union Telg	75 3/4
New York Central	29 1/2
Erie R R	12
Great North Pfd	34
United States Steel	48 1/2
Int Nickel of Canada	45 1/4
Anaconda Copper Mining	29 3/4
General Motor	55 3/4
Kelvinators	16
Atlantic Refining	29
Socony	15
Chase Bank	46
National City Bank	40

Closing slightly irregular. Brokers loans 47 million dollars down. Total business: 3 million.

LONDON EXCHANGES
London, January 9

T T London on—	
New York closing rate	4.94-15/16
Paris	74.78
Berlin	12.28-1/2
Madrid	36.07
Amsterdam	7.27-1/4
Brussels	29.31-1/2
Milan	61.62
Berne	15.18 3/4
Prague	119.06

LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE
London, January 9

	£
Rupee Paper 3-1/2 per cent.	71-1/2
Indian Stock 3 per cent 1948 or later	85 3/4
Indian Stock 3-1/2 per cent 1931 or later	97-1/2
Indian Stock 4-1/2 per cent. 1950/55	114-1/2
Consols 2-1/2 per cent	86-3/8
Conversion Loan 3-1/2 per cent. 1961	108
War Loan 3-1/2 per cent 1952	106
Funding Loan 4 per cent. 1960/69	117-1/2
Victory Bonds 4 per cent	116
Chartered Bank of I. A and China	13-1/2
Hongkong and Shanghai Bank London Reg.	98
National Bank of India	43 3/4
P. & O Banking Corporation.	9-7/8

LONDON DISCOUNT RATES.
London January 9

Bank Bills 3 months market rate 9/16 per cent. to 5/8 per cent.

Bank Bills 6 months market rate 5/8 per cent. to 5/8 per cent

Fine Trade Bills 3 months market rate 2 per cent. to 2-1/2 per cent.

Fine Trade Bills 6 months market rate 2-1/2 per cent. to 3 per cent.

Interest Day to Day Loan 1/2 per cent. to 1/2 per cent.

Interest 7 days Market Loan 1/2 per cent.

EGYPTIAN COTTON
Liverpool, January 9

F G F SAKELLARIDIS	
January	8.99
March	8.60
May	8.37
July	8.22
October	8.12
November	7.95
F. G F. Spot	9.33

SEEDS
London, January 9

Linseed La Plata Hull c. i. f. ton Jan sellers £11-2-6

Linseed Calcutta Lordor, c. i. f. ton Jan./Feb sellers £13-3-9

Linseed Bombay London c. i. f. ton Jan./Feb sellers £13-10-0.

Repeseed Toria Hull/Cork c. i. f. ton Jan./Feb. sellers £13-0-0.

Castorseeds Bombay Hull c. i. f. ton Jan/Feb sellers £13-5-0

LONDON RUBBER
London January 9

Smoked Sheet Standard Ribbed per lb 6.3/4 sellers

LONDON PRODUCE.
London, January 9

Wheat Rozario Septa Fe. Parcels Jan./Feb. Nominal 33/9.

Wheat Barletta Russo. Parcels Jan Feb nominal 33/9

Wheat South Australian Parcels Jan sellers 31/3.

NEW YORK COFFEE.
New York, January 9.

Fair Rio Coffee (No. 7 quality) 6 3/8.

JAVA SUGAR LONDON MARKET.
London, January 9

Java Sugar, Fine White Dutch Standard No. 25 C & F Calcutta.

Jan./Feb. Nominal	7/0
C & F Bombay :—	
Jan./Feb. Nomiral	6/9
C & F Karachi —	
Jan./Feb. Nomiral	6/9

LONDON METAL
London, January 9

	£
Copper Brazier	48-1/2
Yellow Metal	39-7/8
Spelter Hard Indian Brands	13-7/8
Corrugated sheets 24 gauge	12-3/4
Tir English Ingots Liverpool F. O. B.	210

GOLD & SILVER

Bombay, Jan 10

Last night silver prices market was very nervous on heavy tired selling. To-day the market opened at Rs. 50/4 and advanced to Rs. 50/8. At this level there was renewed selling and prices declined to Rs. 49/8. Later on there was some covering and prices rallied to Rs. 49/11. The gold market was easy with increased selling. The silver market is still nervous and confidence in American buying is decreasing. Thus chances are in favour of a further decline and we think it risky to buy silver.

	Rs. a. p.
Ready silver	49 11 0
Posh	49 11 0
Magh	49 10 0
Ready gold	34 11 3
Posh	34 11 3
Magh	34 10 0

MONTREAL SILVER
Montreal, Jan 9

January 47.50—
March 46.45—35
May 46.75—05

LONDON SILVER
Lordor, January 9

Market Steady.

Spot	20-1/2
Forward	Not Fixed.

LONDON GOLD.
London, January 9

Gold Bars, Fine per oz. £7/1-11-1/2

LINSEED OILS.
London, January 9

Linseed Oils naked Londor per cwt. Jan. sellers 27/3.

Linseed Oils naked London per cwt. Jan./Feb. sellers 27/6

COTTON ARRIVALS

Receipts into Bombay on 8th January 19,321 bales

Receipts into Bombay to date since 1-9-1935 705,330 bales

Receipts into Bombay same time last season 532,236 bales

Increase 173,094 bales

COTTON STRADDLES

APPROXIMATE DIFFERENCES

New York Liverpool: March 116 May 145 July 157 at Cross Rate 4.95 1/8

Bombay Liverpool: Broach A/M 1936 204 Liverpool May 1936 5.79 Rs. 48 1/4 at Exchange 1/6

Bombay New York: Broach A/M 1936 204 New York May 10.51 Rs. 32 1/2 at Cross Rate 4.95 1/8

HIGH & LOW. COTTON PRICES

Bombay, Jan 9

Broach A/M 1936 opening 210 3/4; highest 210 3/4; lowest 208 1/4; closing 208 1/4

Oomra D/J opening 192 3/4; highest 192 3/4; lowest 190 1/4; closing 190 1/4

Oomra March opening 190 1/4; highest 190 1/4; lowest 187 3/4; closing 187 3/4

Bengal D/J opening 141 1/2; highest 141 1/2; lowest 139 3/4; closing 139 3/4

Bengal March opening 140 1/2; highest 140 1/2; lowest 138 3/4; closing 138 3/4

Tejimandi for Broach A/May 1936 (31-3-36) Rs. 15 3/4

Tejimandi for Broach Settlement (21-1-36) Rs. 5 3/4

BANK OF ENGLAND RETURN
London, Jan 9

	This week. £
Total Bullion	200,800,000
Public Deposits	11,300,000
(a) Other Deposits	144,600,000
Government Securities	84,400,000
(b) Other Securities	34,300,000
Notes and Coin	55,300,000
Notes in Circulation	405,600,000
Ratio of Reserve to Liabilities	35.44 per cent.
(a) Other Deposits include Bankers	107,800,000
(b) Other Securities include Discount and Advances	21,300,000

PRODUCE RECEIPTS.
Bombay, Jan. 10.

	Cwts.
Wheat	6,689
Linseed	14,843
Rape, Rai and Mustardseeds	1,054
Gingellyseed	4,496
Poppyseed	128
Groundnuts	31,688
Castorseed	249
Rice	21,508
Myrabollams	3,024
Cottonseed	3,396
Mowrasced	11
Gram	3
Joowar	51
Barley	241
Bajree	4,322
	Tons.
Coal	701

INDIAN STERLING LOANS

London, Jan 9.

Call Loan London 1/2

3 per cent Indian Sterling Loan 85 3/4

3 1/2 per cent Indian Sterling Loan 97 1/2

3 1/2 per cent Indian Sterling Loan 1954/59 106 1/4

4 per cent Indian Sterling Loan 1948/33 110 1/4

4 1/2 per cent Indian Sterling Loan 1950/55 114 1/2

4 1/2 per cent Indian Sterling Loan 1958/68 116 1/2

5 per cent Indian Sterling Loan 1942/47 113 1/2

5 1/2 per cent Indian Sterling Loan 1936/38 102 1/4

3 per cent Indian Sterling Loan New 98 1/8

2 1/2 per cent British Consols 86 3/8

3 1/2 per cent Conversion 108

3 1/2 per cent War Loan 106

BOMBAY COTTON

Bombay, Jan 10

Following a decline of 23 points in New York cotton futures, the local market opened to-day at Rs. 204 for Broach A/M delivery and declined to Rs. 203/8 on scattered liquidation. At this level a prominent bear operator bought about 25,000 bales and prices quickly advanced to Rs. 206. The market was very steady.

Liverpool market was due to open at a decline of 7 points but the market opened easy at a decline of 8 points which was followed by increased selling in the local market and Broach A/M. declined to Rs. 205. The market declined to Rs. 203/8 and closed at 5-30 p.m. as under:—

Broach A/M. Rs. 204/8
Oomra D/J. Rs. 187/8
Oomra March Rs. 185/4
Bengal D/J. Rs. 138/4
Bengal March Rs. 137/12

OFFICIAL COTTON ROOM RATES.
Bombay, Jan. 10.

	Extra Spr-fine	Sup	Fine	FG	Good
M. G. Bengal.—					
U. P.	...	147	144	141	138
Punjab	...	147	144	141	138
Oomra No. 3	201	198	195	192	...
C. P. No. 1	215	212	209	206	...
C. P. No. 2	207	204	201	198	...

READY COTTON QUOTATIONS.
Bombay, Jan. 10.

	Old.	New.
Bengal Superfine	...	148
Bengal Fine	...	145
C. P. I Fine	190/192	208
C. P. 2 Fine	188/189	201
Arivi Fine	...	201
Ellichpur Fine	...	198
Berar Fine	181/183	196
Khamgaon Fine	...	197
Mulkapur Fine	...	193
Khandesh Fine	176/178	189
Jalna/Sailu Fine	...	190
Burwah Sanavad Fine	182/183	196
Mathia Fine	...	178
Punjab/American	...	220/225
Sindh-American	...	220/225
Cambodia	260/265	...
Cambodia 2nd crop	230/235	...
Compta Good	240/245	...
Westerns	220/225	...
Kampala	342/344	...
Jinja	325/330	...
New Manza	305/315	...

INDIAN COTTON FIGURES.
Bombay, Jan. 10.

RECEIPT INTO BOMBAY.
Since 1st Sept.

In full-pressed Bales.	Yesterday	This year.
Khandesh	1,325	89,244
Central India	1,965	64,406
Barsi and Nagar	1,498	49,621
Hyderabad-Gaoruni	101	6,979
Berar	1,929	64,736
Central Provinces	1,241	22,189
Total Oomras	8,059	297,173
Dholera	109	22,541
N.-W. Provinces	98	46,248
Rajputana	522	28,791
Sind-Punjab	3,818	187,847
Broach	...	3,189
Coompta and Dharwar	130	9,748
Westerns-Northerns	102	14,081
Cocoanada	...	39
Tinnevelly and Cambodia	110	7,772
Persian	...	8
American	...	11,544
Egyptian and African	1,339	90,175
Comilla, Burma and other sorts	...	460
Total	14,286	719,616

EXPORTS FROM BOMBAY.
1st. Sept. to 2nd Jan.

In full-pressed Bales.	Yesterday	This year.
Europe	2,326	108,550
Japan and China	3,204	283,685
Coast Ports	...	10,154
Up-country by Rail	...	74,157
Afloat in harbour for Europe China & Japan	...	18,260
Total	5,530	494,806

AMERICAN COTTON FIGURES.

F. P. Bales	1935-36	1934-35
Receipts to date 9-1-36	5686000	3508000
Receipts Yesterday 9-1-36	30000	6000
Exports to date 9-1-36	3718000	2644000
Stock at Ports 3-1-36	2766000	3028000
Stock at Interior Towns 3-1-36	1361000	881000
Stock at Liverpool 3-1-36	722000	925000
Visible Supply 3-1-36	6884000	6758000
Quantity in sight 3-1-36	9464000	6155000
Quantity out of sight 3-1-36	5686000	4715000

SEEDS TRADERS' ASSOCIATION.
Bombay, Jan. 10.

Castorseeds Delivery May Opening Rs. 7/6; Highest Rs. 7/6/7 1/2; Lowest Rs. 7/5/6; Closing Rs. 7/5/7 1/2

Groundnut Seeds Delivery February Opening Rs. 8/3/3; Highest Rs. 8/4; Lowest Rs. 8/2/6; Closing Rs. 8/2/10 1/2

Cotton Seeds Delivery January Opening Rs. 3/4/3; Highest Rs. 3/4/10 1/2; Closing Rs. 3/4/3.

Cotton Seeds Delivery May Opening Rs. 24/1/6; Lowest Rs. 23/10/6; Closing Rs. 23/11.

NEW YORK SUGAR

New Jan. 9.

March	2.07—03
May	2.08—03
July	2.10—03
September	2.12—04

LIVERPOOL WHEAT

Liverpool, Jan. 9.

March 77 3/8d.
May 75d.
July 75d.

CHICAGO WHEAT

Chicago, Jan. 9.

May 1.01 1/8c.
July 0.88 3/4c
September 0.87 1/4c.

Stock Exchange Rules Quiet

Absence Of Buying And Selling

OUTSIDERS UNWILLING TO ENTER

BOMBAY: January 10.

The local Stock Exchange was open to-day for one hour only, on account of Settlement, but there was a marked absence of any buying and selling. Prices opened easy and failed to show any change of importance.

The market is very dull without any feature. There is nothing in the general situation to cause any important price movement. Holders of shares are looking for good dividends but outsiders are not willing to share this view as it is generally believed that the long range outlook is against any important rise.

Drop in Cotton and Silver is increasing losses rapidly and this state is bound to have adverse effect on prices.

Century Shares opened at Rs. 175 and closed at Rs. 178-2. Bombay Dyeings opened at Rs. 698 and improved to Rs. 706-4. Indian Cement Shares opened at Rs. 440 and closed at Rs. 445. Andhras fluctuated Rs. 2-8 and closed at Rs. 1,637-8, while Powers were placed at Rs. 1,551.

Tata Steel Dfds. opened at Rs. 598 and after declining to Rs. 595 closed at Rs. 596-4. Ordinary Shares opened at Rs. 152 and after declining to Rs. 151-4 improved to Rs. 151-8.

TEXTILE MILLS
Bombay, Jan. 10.

100	Ahm. Advance	282 8
500	Bombay Cotton	40 0
250	Bombay Dyeing	706 4
250	Bradbury	100 0
100	Century	178 2
100	Central	236 14
100	Colaba	127 8
100	Coorla	95 0
250	David	60 0
250	Dawn	340 0
1	E D Sassoon	0-5-0
100	Finlay	105 0
100	Gokak	161 4
1000	Hindustan	1750 0
100	Indore	63 12
100	Khatau	74 6
100	Kohinoor	193 12
250	Laxmi	615 0
100	Madhavji	6 12
250	Madras United	40 0
1000	Morarji	345 0
250	Model	48 8
50	Mysore	91 4
200	New Great	110 0
100	Oosmanshahi	55 0
100	Phoenix	270 0
25	Sassoon Silk	35 0
1000	Sholapur	2400 0
50	Simplex	66 4
100	Swadeshi	141 4
100	Swan	83 12
25	Tata	8 0

DELIVERY OF SHARES.

Out of a total of 39940 shares for delivery in January settlement account through the Clearing House, the following are conspicuous:—

Andhra	160
Alcock	135
Bundi	7830
Belapur	1970
Bombay Burma	526
Bombay Steamer	267
Bombay Tele.	98
Century	753
Colaba	355
Dyeing	475
Gokak	635
Indian Cement	469
Ind. Bleaching	259
Kohinoor	546
Katni Cement	17
New Great	203
Nagpur	37
Punjab Cement	5240
Premier Const.	1430
Shivrajpur	960
Swadeshi	251
Simplex	625
Shahabad	189
Sata Steel Or.	9100
Tata Steel Def.	3182
Tata Hyydro	865
Tata Power	357
Tram	1620
500 Vishnu	1275 0
1000 Western	750 0

BANKS

50-100	Baroda	105 8
25-50	Central	36 4
500	Imperial	1575 0
125-500	Im. Com.	386 14
50-100	India	125 4
100	Reserve Bank	129 8
5	Union	5-4-6

CEMENTS

10	Bundi	35 4
70	Gwalior	113 2
100	Indian	445 0
1000	Katni Def.	1988 12
100	Katni Ord.	370 0
75	Okha	254 6
10	Punjab	24 12
100	Shahabad	472 8
70	United	133 0

INSURANCE

15-100	Jupiter	12 0
15-75	New India	42 0
200	Oriental	4700 0
10-100	Vulcan	7 4

ELECTRIC.

100	Ahmedabad Old	155 0
1000	Andhra Valley	1637 8
10	Ajmer	13 2
50	Bombay Tram	148 2
100	Bombay Suburban	170 0
10	Broach	12 4
100	Karachi	223 12
100	Poona	218 12
100	Surat	175 0
100	Tata Hydro.	167 8
1800	Tata Power	1551 4

RAILWAYS

500	Ahm. Prantij	907 8
100	Amr. Patty	119 12
100	C. Province	93 12
100	Dhond Baramati	98 0

ACTIVE SHARES AT A GLANCE
Bombay, Jan 10

Century 175 177 178/2
Bombay Dyeing 698 700 707 706
Kohinoor 193 192 193
Central India 235 233 235 236
New Great 107 110
Simplex 65 66/4
Swadeshi 138 141
Bundi 34/14 35/4
I Cement 440 446 445
Punjab 24/10 24/12
Shahabad 471 472/8
Andhra 1635 1632 1637/8
Tata Hydro 167
Tata Power 1547 1546 1551
Tram Ord 147/13 148/2
T Steel Defd 598 595 597 596/4
T Steel Ord 152 151/4 151/12 151/8
Tata Steel 2nd Pref 162/8 162/12
Bellapur 161 162
B Steam 280 279/6
B Burma 406 408

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES

Bombay, Jan 10

3 1/2 per cent G P N 96/8
3 per cent 1941 103/14
3 per cent 1951/54 102
3 1/2 per cent 1947/53 105/14
4 per cent 1943 108/12
4 per cent 1960/70 110/8
4 1/2 per cent 1955/60 117
5 per cent 1939/44 108/8
5 per cent 1940/43 110/15
5 1/2 per cent 1938/40 108/14

TAX-FREE

5 per cent 1945/55 Loan 119/9
4 per cent 1953/63 Mysore 109/12
5 per cent 1955 Mysore 121/4
5 1/2 per cent 1938 Mysore 102/12

CORPORATION LOANS (TAXABLE)

4 per cent B P T 1974 106/4
4 per cent M Deb 1970 105
5 per cent M Deb 1939 115
6 per cent M Deb 1954 127/8
6 per cent K P T 1936 127/8
6 1/2 per cent B P T 1937 105

Note:—3 1/2 per cent Government Paper opened to-day at Rs. 96/6 and declined to Rs. 96/5. and closed at Rs. 96/6. Ready scrips are commanding a premium of annas two to three.

BOMBAY METAL MARKET.
Bombay, Jan. 10.

London Market:—
Standard Copper Cash (Buyers) £34/11/3
Standard Copper Cash (Sellers) £34/12/6
Standard Copper Cash 3 months £35/1/3
Electrolytic copper £39
New York.—
Blue Eagle 8 3/4 cents.
Non-Blue Eagle 8 3/8 cents.
Bombay Market.—
Yellow Metal Sheets Rs. 32/12/0
Copper Sheets Rs. 37.
Tone:—Easy.

Latest Commercial News

N. Y. COTTON 7 POINTS UP

Spot Cotton Situation Tight

GOLD AND SILVER STEADY

Wheat And Linseed Slightly Better But Jute And Rubber Quiet

BOMBAY, Jan. 10.

On Friday cross-rate were steady.

NEW YORK COTTON MODERATELY ACTIVE.

New York cotton was moderately active on rumours of "pool" impounding futures. There was trade buying in distant months. The spot situation was tight. The closing rate was 7 points up.

BULLION STEADY.

London gold and silver ruled steady.

GRAINS SLIGHTLY BETTER.

Wheat and linseed ruled slightly better in sympathy with other commodities.

SECURITIES QUIET.

The London Stock Exchange did not show any particular activity due to the lack of demand. Gilt-edged securities were quiet but steady with very little speculative interest.

COTTON

LATEST NEW YORK COTTON PRICES

(MARCH 1936.)

	New York, Jan. 10.
Previous closing	10.90
To-day's opening	10.96
Difference	+.06
To-day's closing	10.97
Difference	+.07

LIVERPOOL COTTON

(MARCH 1936.)

	Liverpool, Jan. 10.
Previous closing	5.91
To-day's opening	5.83
Difference	—.08
To-day's closing	5.80
Difference	—.11

BROACH EXPECTATION

New York May ..... Rs. 204

N. Y. COTTON MARKET

New York, Jan. 10.

Cotton was moderately active to-day with distant months particularly attracting attention following rumours of pool impounding futures while improved technical position and tightness of spot situation also contributed to the general steadiness. There were some hedge sales of excess Bankhead quotas.

Business in March was done at the opening at 10.96 i.e. 6 points higher than previous closing. Prices advanced on covering and trade buying with interest chiefly centred on distant deliveries but thereafter the demand tapered off with March hovering around 10.95 with a very steady undertone.

The New York cotton market finally closed at 10.97 with a rise of 7 points

NEW YORK COTTON

New York, Jan. 10.

The following were the opening changes:—

March (11-07/11.08) 10.96/10.94
May (10.73/10.73) 10.52/10.50
July 10.23/10.22

LIVERPOOL COTTON

Liverpool, Jan. 10.

The following were the rates at 12-15 p.m

American January (5.98) 5.87
American March (5.97) 5.86
American January (8.88) 8.98
Egyptian March (8.57) 8.59

BOMBAY COTTON

Bombay, Jan 10.

Broach Cotton for Apr-May delivery moved between Rs. 206-4 and Rs. 203-4 at night The rate at 10-40 p.m was Rs. 203-4 with New York futures about 2 points up.

BOMBAY BULLION

Bombay, Jan. 10.

Silver opened steady at Rs. 50/8, 50/8 and 50/6. Prices showed easier tendency on lack of speculative enquiry following quieter foreign cables while later the market eased on scattered selling influenced by quieter London cable and closed quiet at Rs. 50/1, 50/1 and 50.

Gold opened steady at Rs. 34/11/3, 34/11/3 and 34/10/6. Trading somewhat improved to-day on fairly good enquiry influenced by steadiness of foreign exchanges and prices registered some advance but subsequently rates gave way under subsequently weakness of dollar and closed quiet at Rs. 34/13/6, 34/11/6 and 34/11/0.

BANK OF BARODA

The net profit of the Bank of Baroda Ltd., for the year ended 31st December, 1935, subject to audit, including the sum of Rs. 78,427,-2-6 brought forward amounts to Rs. 5,06,128-12-11. An ad-interim dividend at the rate of 10 per cent p.a. was paid for the half-year ended 30th June, 1935 which absorbed Rs. 1,50,000. The Directors now propose to pay a final dividend for the half year ended 31st December 1935 at the rate of 10 per cent per annum free of Income-Tax and to transfer rupees one lac only to the Reserve Fund raising that fund to Rs. 25,50,000.

EXCHANGES

LONDON-NEW YORK CROSS RATE

Latest Quotations

I. T. NEW YORK ON LONDON

	New York, Jan. 10.
Previous closing	4.95 1/8
To-day's opening	4.94 5/8
To-day's closing	4.95 1/4

I. T. LONDON ON NEW YORK

	London, Jan. 10.
Previous closing	4.94 15/16
To-day's opening	4.95
To-day's closing	4.94 15/16
Difference	unchanged

FRANC RATE

	London, Jan. 10.
Previous closing	74.78
To-day's opening	74.81
To-day's closing	74.78
Difference	unchanged

LONDON EXCHANGES

London, Jan. 10.

London exchanges opened with the sterling dollar at 4.95 and then eased to 4.94 7/16 on the lack of support subsequently reacting to 4.94 13/16.

The sterling dollar crossrate closed at 4.94 15/16.

Franc opened at 74.81 and then fell to 74.76 on selling pressure.

The sterling franc crossrate closed at 74.78.

LONDON SILVER

London, Jan. 10.

	Last price	To-day's price
Spot	20 1/2d	20 1/2d.
Forward	unquoted	unquoted

The market was quiet.

LONDON GOLD.

London, Jan. 10.

Gold per ounce (£7-0-1 1/2) £7-1-0

DISCOUNTS

London, Jan. 10.

3 months (9/16 to 5/8 per cent) 9/16 to 9/16 per cent

4 months (5/8 to 5/8 per cent) 5/8 to 5/8 per cent

6 months (5/8 to 11/16 per cent) 5/8 to 5/8 per cent.

CROSS RATES

London, Jan. 10. 3-30 p.m.

London on Bombay (1-6 5/32) 1-6 5/32
Paris on Bombay (5.65 3/8) 5.65 7/8
New York on Bombay (37.40) 37.45
Berlin on Bombay (0.92 3/4) 0.92 3/4
London on Milan (61.62) 61.62
London on Shanghai (1-2 17/32) 1-2 17/32
London on Kobe (1-2 1/32) 1-2 1/32

JUTE SHARES WEAKER

Teas Slightly Easier

CALCUTTA, Jan. 10.

Decidedly weaker feeling was again in evidence in Jutes and business was reported on a smaller scale. In coals Ranneegunge changed hands round 30 while others showed very little attention. In teas, Bishnauths was slightly easier at 28/8. Miscellaneous section was featureless. Government Securities were steady. Following were the closing quotations.

Government Securities:—Three per cent. loan 1941 104/2; three and half per cent. Government Paper 96/5, four per cent. loan 1943 108/15 smal lot; four and half per cent. loan 1955/60 117/8 small lots; five per cent. loan 1945/55 119/8; five per cent. loan 1940/43 111/3; five and half per cent. loan 1938/40 108/10 small lots.

Banks:—Imperial fully paid 1588 cum div.: Reserve Bank 130/8 cum div.

Railways:—Arrah Sasaram Lt. 71 cum div.

Cotton:—Muir Mills ordy. 318.

Coals:—Amalgamated 21; Raneegunge 30; Sendra 11/2.

Jutes:—Anglo-India 408/8 small lots; do pref. 157; Barnagore 127/8 small lot; Champdany 162; Cheviot 165; Chetavalsah 20; Clive 24/2 small lot; Howrah 49/8; India 313 small lots; Kamarhatty 499; Kanknarrah 414; Lansdowne 128 small lot Lothian 204; National 21/10 small lots; Nuddea 46/8; Orient 163/8; Waverley pref. 60.

Miscellaneous:—Burma Corporation 7/8; Bengal Tele. pref. 14, Cuttack Electric 8/8, Muttra Electric 10/6; Indian Iron and Steel 9; Balmer Lawrie and Co., 226/8; Indian Wood Products 24/12; Indo-Burma Petroleum pref. 121/8; Titaghur Paper ordy. 24/4 small lots.

Tea:—Bishnauth 28/8.

Debentures:—Three three-fourth 1935/65 Calcutta Port Trust 102/8; five half per cent. 1915/30/40 Dalhousie Property 100/12 small lots.

COMMODITIES

LIVERPOOL WHEAT

Liverpool, Jan. 10.

Liverpool wheat opened steady with March at 78 and May 75 1/2. Some activity was noticeable on some foreign enquiry although business was somewhat restricted.

CHICAGO WHEAT

Chicago, Jan. 10.

Chicago wheat opened steady with May at 1.01 1/2. Prices improved today on better enquiry and commission house buying influenced by steadiness of other commodities.

LONDON MARKETS

London, Jan. 10.

The rates at 3-30 p.m. were as follows.

METALS.

Tin (£211 1/4 buyers £211 1/2 sellers. Steady) £210 1/2 buyers £210 3/4 sellers. Steady.

Lead (£15 5/6 buyers £15 3/8 sellers. Steady) unquoted.

Electrolytic Copper (£38 1/2 to £39) £38 1/2 to £39

Glasgow Iron (£74) £74

SILVER CABLES

Bombay, Jan. 10.

The following cable information was received from London to-night:

"India bought and sold. Speculators sold. Market quietly steady."

JUTE.

New crop January February (£20 3/8 sellers) £20 3/8 paid and buyers
Dunlop January (£24 1/4) £24 1/4
Lightning January (£22 1/4) £22 1/4

TEA.

Indian Pekoe (1-0) 1-0
Indian Pekoe higher (1-2 1/2) 1-2 1/2
Ceylon Pekoe (0-11 3/4) 0-11 3/4
Ceylon Pekoe higher (1-11) 1-11

RUBBER.

Spot (6 3/4 paid and value) 6 11/16 paid and buyers.

April June (6 7/8 paid and value) 6 13/16 paid and buyers.

LINSEED.

Linseed Bombay January February (£13 1/4 sellers) £13 5/16 sellers.

Linseed Calcutta January February (£13 3/16 sellers) £13 1/4 sellers.

Linseed La Plata January (£11 1/8 sellers) £11 3/16 sellers.

Groundnut Coromandal January (£14 5/16 sellers) £14 5/16 sellers.

WHEAT AND LINSEED

Closing Quotations

	Bombay, Jan. 10. Rs. a. p.
Wheat January	4 8 0
Wheat May	4 8 6
Linseed May	7 10 6

The tone was steady.

BROWN BOLD LINSEED

May 1936 Delivery.

(Through Bombay Grains and Seeds Association).

	Bombay, Jan. 10.
Rates at 9-0 p.m.	7 9 9
Rates at 12-0 noon	7 10 6
Rates at 3-0 p.m.	7 11 0
Rates at 5-0 p.m.	7 11 0
Rates at 6-0 p.m.	7 10 9
Rates at 8-0 p.m.	7 10 6
Rates at 10-0 p.m.	7 11 3

Sheriff's Garden Party To Jagdish Prasad

About two hundred guests were present at the Garden Party given by Mr. Chunilal B. Mehta, Sheriff of Bombay, at the Willingdon Sports Club to meet Hon. Kunwar Sir Jagdish Prasad, member of H. E. the Viceroy's Council on Friday evening.

Among those present were also H. H. the Aga Khan, members of the Governor's Executive Council, the Chief Justice, the acting Chief Presidency Magistrate and a number of well-known European and Indian merchants.

The host introduced the distinguished guest to those present before going to the lawns for refreshment.

The gathering dispersed at sun set.

Satisfactory Undertone In Stock Exchange

INTERNATIONALS ACTIVE AND OIL SHARES FIRM

NEW YORK SELLING DOLLAR

Wall Street Buoyant

(SPECIAL CABLE.)

LONDON, Jan. 10.

On the Stock Exchange brighter coal outlook contributed to the satisfactory undertone particularly in homerails and gilt-edged securities but business was small. Internationals were active during the afternoon.

Industrials were rather irregular but movements were mainly upwards. Oil shares very firm.

In commodities markets cotton was again easier owing to A A A apprehension. Other markets were mainly dull.

In exchanges dollars early appreciated on improved sentiment but later New York selling caused reaction the rate again moving beyond 4.95 mark. Elsewhere dealings were very quiet.

Wall Street was buoyant.

INDIAN STERLING LOAN

London, Jan. 10.

The 3 1/2 per cent Indian Sterling Loan closed at £97 1/4

PREVIOUS CLOSING RATES.

Thursday, January 2, £97 1/2
Friday, January 3, £97 3/8
Monday, January 6, £97 3/8
Tuesday, January 7, £97 3/8
Wednesday, January 8, £97 1/2
Thursday, January 9, £97 1/2

LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE

London, Jan. 10. 3-30 p.m.

General business was quiet but there were some good features. Home-rails were firmer. Internationals were dull and rather irregular on continental selling. There was more doing in oil shares.

BRITISH FUNDS

2 1/2 per cent Consols (£86 3/8) £86 1/2
3 1/2 per cent Government Loan (£108) £108 1/8
4 1/2 per cent Conversion Loan (£111 1/4) £111 1/4
4 per cent Funding Loan (£117 1/2) £117 5/8
3 1/2 per cent War Loan (£106) £106 1/8
4 per cent Victory Bonds (£116) £116 1/8

INDUSTRIALS.

British Celanese 2nd Preference (23-7 1/2) 23-7 1/2
Marks and Spencer Splits Share (dol 4 3/4) dol 4 3/4
Hydro Electric (dol 6 1/8) dol 5 7/8
Musical Industries (27-3) 27-3
Princhin Johnson (42-6) 42-6
Imperial Chemical (37-4 1/2) 37-0
Imperial Chemical Ord (9-0) 9-0
Woolsworth New Ford (120-3) 120-3
Realisation 1930 (£87 1/4) £87 3/4
Dunlop Rubber (41-9) 41-9
University Ordinary (31-9) 31-9
Ford Motors (36-3) 36-3
Cable Wires (£7 3/4) £7 3/4
British American Tobacco (115-10 1/2) 115-10 1/2
Camera A (£9) £9
Imperial Tobacco Ordinary (155-7 1/2) 155-7 1/2
P and O S N Company Dfd (21-3) 21-3
Distillers (98-6) 98-3
Bred and Dyers (9-6) 9-6
British Celanese (15-0) 15-0
J and P Coates Ordinary (65-9) 65-9
Courtaulds Ordinary (60-3) 59-7 1/2
Fine Cotton Spinners (8-3) 8-3
Western Limited Ordinary (21-0) 21-0
Inter Nickels (£45 7/8) £45 5/8.
Bengal Iron and Steel (5-9) 5-9
Tata Iron and Steel (£102 1/2) £102 1/2

INDIAN LOANS

London, Jan. 10. 3-30 p.m.

3 per cent New Indian Loan (£98) £98
3 1/2 per cent Indian (£97 1/2) £97 1/2
4 1/2 per cent Indian Stock 1950/55 (£114 1/2) £114 1/2
4 1/2 per cent 1958/68 (£116 1/2) £116 1/2
4 per cent Indian 1948/53 (£110) £110
5 per cent Indian 1943-47 (£110 1/2) £110 3/4
5 1/2 per cent New Indian 1954-58 (£106 1/2) £106 1/2

AUSTRALIAN LOANS.

5 per cent Australian Loan (£113 1/2) £113 1/2

TEA SHARES.

Assam Company (23-6) 23-0
Donaro Tea (46-3) 46-3
Empire of India Ceylon (34-4 1/2) 35-0

RUBBER SHARES

Anglo Dutch Rubber (27-10 1/2) 27-6
Gula Kelampong (23-9) 23-9
Rubber Plant Inv Trust (32-0) 32-0

JUTE SHARES.

Bangalore (£10 1/2) £10 1/2

MINING SHARES.

Nandy (58-9) 58-9
Burma Corporation (11-7 1/2) 10-3
Rio Tintos (£19) £19 1/4
East Rand Proprietors (63-0) 63-0
Rand Mines (£8 1/8) £8 1/8

MINE SHARES.

Crown Mines (£13 5/8) £13 5/8
Goddar New (£10 3/4) £10 3/4
Moddar New (64-4 1/2) 63-9
Sub Nigel (£12 3/4) £12 3/4
Spring Mines Split Shares (44-4 1/2) 44-4 1/2
Union Corporation (£8 1/2) £8 3/8

OIL SHARES.

Venezuela Persian (38-9) 39-4 1/2
Anglo Iranian (68-9) 71-3
Burma Oil (81-10 1/2) 83-9
Mexican Eagle (6-6) 6-6
Shell Transport (81-10 1/2) 83-9
Royal Dutch (£30 1/4) £30 1/4

HOME RAIL SHARES.

Great Western (£49 1/2) £50
L M Ford (£17 1/2) £18
L N E R Defd (£5 1/2) £5 1/2
Southern Dutch (£20 3/8) £21
London Paris 5 per cent (£136) £136
London Board G Stock (£110) £110 1/2

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

New York, Jan. 10.

The following were the opening rates:—

General Motor (dol 55 1/2) dol 56
Anaconda Copper Mining (dol 29 3/8) 29 3/4
U S Steel Common (dol 49 3/4) unquoted.
U S Steel Preference (dol 116 1/2) unquoted.

DISPUTE OVER LEGACY IN WILL

High Court Holds Surviving Legates Entitled To Joint Bequest

Mr. Justice B. J. Wadia at the High Court heard the originating summons taken out by Krishnadas Tulsidas and another in their suit against Dwarkadas Kallandas and others concerning the dispute over the will of one Ranchhordas Tribhovandas Mody.

By clause 5 of the will the testator left Rs. 10,000 as a legacy to "Bhai Tulsidas Keshavdas and sons and daughter." At the time of making the will, Tulsidas had two sons, the plaintiffs, and one daughter Kusumbai. In 1914 Tulsidas died and his daughter in 1924. Six years later the testator Ranchhoddas died.

The plaintiffs contended that the legacy was given to their father, sister and themselves jointly and, therefore, on the death of their father and sister they were entitled to the entire legacy. This claim was opposed by defendants 3 to 6, the executors of the will of Putlibai, the widow of the deceased testator, who was the residuary legatee to her husband's estates, on the ground that on the death of Tulsidas in the lifetime of the testator, the legacy lapsed and formed part of the residue. These defendants denied that the legacy was given jointly to the plaintiffs and their father and sister.

In his judgment his lordship, after discussing the legal provisions, observed that a testator's intention must be given effect to consistently with law. Considering all circumstances, he held that the legacy in question was intended by the testator for Tulsidas jointly with his sons and his daughter, and as the sons (plaintiffs were the only surviving legatees, they were entitled to it.

BAN ON "HOW TO MAKE A REVOLUTION"

NEW DELHI, Jan. 10.

Entry of the book entitled "How to make a revolution" by Mr. Raymond and published by Messrs. Leonard and Virginia Woolf at the Hogarth Press, London, or any reprint or translation or any substantial reproduction therefrom have been prohibited under the Sea Customs Act.—United Press.

SHIPPING NEWS

Exports And Imports

ARRIVALS.

Bombay, Jan. 10.

S S Pres: Hayes, O A Pierson, Los Angeles via Colombo, F F Campbell & Co.
S S Kota Agoeng, Y Hamersman, Rotterdam via Port Said, Volkart Bros.
S S Rotenfels, A Bartling, Karachi via Marmagoa, L Edwards Ltd.
S S Calcutta Maru, T Makajima, Karachi, N Y Kaisha.
S S Cathay, C B Roache, London via Aden, M M & Co.
S S Victoria, G Castellatto, Genoa via Aden, L Triestino.
S S Formosa, J Heddings, Gothenburg via Port Said, L Edwards
S S Hatipara, H Taylor, Moulmein via Coast Ports, M M & Co.

DEPARTURES.

Bombay, Jan. 10.

S S Taijin Maru, I Kawabata, Karachi, O S Kaisha.
S S Anyo Maru, G Kaneko, Kobe via Colombo, N Y Kaisha.
S S Goldengate, J Fagerland, Akyab, Scindia Steam Navg. Co.
S S Pres: Hayes, O A Pierson, New York, via Suez, F F Campbell & Co.
S S Naldera, E F Hennan, London via Aden, M M & Co.

EXPORTS.

Bombay, Jan. 10.

S S Castalia, for Liverpool.—500 bags gr. oil cake meal, K Prasad & Co.; 58 bales woollen rags, C Nanalal & Co.; 55 bales cotton T. waste, Barot Bros. & Co.; 139 bales wool, D Abraham & Sons.

For Barcelona.—30 bales cotton waste, M Chandulal & Co.

For Glasgow.—20 bales cotton T. waste, V A Save & Co.

For Manchester.—82 bales cotton fly, V A Save & Co.; 77 bales cotton T. waste, V A Save & Co.; 25 bales cotton T. waste, Barot Bros. & Co.

S S Silverash for New York.—100 bales cotton waste, L O Vora.

For Philadelphia.—400 bags myrabollums, K Tricamji.

For Boston.—30 bales goat skins, D Abraham & Sons.

S S Kota Agoeng for San Francisco.—200 bales cotton waste, L O Vora; 150 bales cotton fly, L O Vora.

For Los Angeles.—20 bags masoor dall, A Virji & Co.

S S Naldera for London.—78 bags alum; scrap, G Gabriel; 100 slabs white metal scrap, G Gabriel; 21 cases bristles, D Abraham & Sons.

S S Ratenfels for Hamburg.—4243 bags gr. oil cake, H Rawji & Co.; 41 bales cotton fly, Tex. Products Ltd.; 240 bags casein, Amin & Sons; 30 bales cotton waste, M Chandulal & Co.; 55 bales fly, B Premji & Co.; 242 bales cotton, K Devchand & Co.; 220 bales cotton V Bros.; 199 bales cotton Textile Products; 30 bales cotton A Podar & Co.; 2002 pakts. myrabollums, P Mathradas & Co.

For Bremen.—99 bales cotton N Rajaram & Co.; 80 bales cotton V Bros.

For Antwerp.—100 bags lead slags, V G Sonawalla & Co.; 300 bags cotton waste, M Chandulal & Co.; 125 bales cotton waste P D Vora & Co.; 200 bags bonemeal, B Ardeshir & Co.; 2000 pakts myrabollums, L R Goshi; 2600 bags gr. oil cake, A Oomerbhoy; 140 bags kardi seed, Amin & Sons; 220 bales cotton, Bombay Co. Ltd. 220 bales cotton K Devchand & Co.; 110 bales cotton, V Bros.

For Rotterdam.—853 bags lub. oil cake, K Prasad & Co.; 1155 bags gr. oil cake, A Oomerbhoy.

For Ghent.—275 bales cotton, V Bros.

For Amsterdam.—200 bales soap stone powder, D Abraham & Sons.

For Bourgas.—55 bales cotton, K Devchand & Co.

For Pasages.—50 bales cotton V Bros.; 100 bales cotton B Cursondas & Co.

For Gothenburg.—75 bales cotton fly, V A Save & Co.

For Copenhagen.—116 bags kang gain, H Bhagwandas & Co.

S S Pres: Hayes for Marseilles.—10 cases gum, N Moolji & Co.; 62 bags mustard seed, V Bros.

S S Sumatra Maru for Kobe.—100 bales cotton, Kotak & Co. 200 bales cotton, B Harakchand & Co.

S S Anya Maru for Moji.—24 tons. steel old, G Gabriel.

For Kobe.—700 bales cotton T M Kaisha.

S S Hafuku Maru for Yokkaichi.—400 bales cotton T M Kaisha.

For Kobe.—500 bales cotton T M Kaisha; 500 bales cotton Langley & Co.; 300 bales cotton A Khimji & Co.; 564 bales cotton K M Nathoo.

IMPORTS.

Bombay, Jan. 10.

S S Calcutta Maru, Agents, N Y Kaisha from Yokohama.—450 cases chlorate of Potash; 40 cases silk yarn; 15 cases table lamps; 20 cases dyes; 900 bales rock sulphur; 390 cls. transmision conductor; 200 cks. copper sulphate; 815 drms. high chlorine.

From Osaka.—15 cases sewing needles; 86 cases silk yarn; 15 cases hinges; 130 cases cotton yarn; 25 cases menthol; 120 cases brass circles; 60 cases lead powder; 163 cases en. ware; 125 cases glass bottles; 20 cases hosiery goods; 350 cases glass ware; 220 cases p'ware; 30 cases cycle-parts; 200 kgs. red lead; 10 drums dyes; 25 bales cotton remnants;

From Kobe.—165 bales strawboards; 20 cases glassware; 16 cases radio sets; 10 cases cotton hosiery; 140 cases cotton goods; 120 cases mixed piecegoods; 20 bdls. chest wood; 25 bdls. mats; 160 bags starch; 26 drums. caustic soda.

From Tokio.—98 cases clocks; 42 cases harmless chemicals; 80 cases cotton yarn; 500 drums caustic soda; 20 drums permaganate of Potash; 10 drums caustic Potash.

From Nagoya.—100 cases rayon yarn; 258 cases p ware; 75 cases E. L. Tiles; 21 cases ball barrings; 205 cases glassware; 50 bales cotton goods; 130 bags broken tiles.

From San Francisco via Kobe.—604 bales cotton.

From Los Angeles via Kobe.—700 bales cotton.

From Cristobals via Kobe.—1100 bales cotton.

From Moji.—211 pieces. Sanware; 26 cases tubes; 800 cases window glass.

From Fusan.—90 cases en. ware

From Singapore.—1000 bags copra; 362 bags bl. nuts; 505 bales sago flour.

From Colombo.—66 bdls. fibres; 4668 bags copra.

Brabourne Inter-Collegiate Elocution Trophy

Mr. A. U. Shaikh Hon. Secretary Ismail College Union, writes:—

To commemorate the first visit of His Excellency, Lord Brabourne to the Ismail College, Mr. A. O. Kureishi has offered a silver trophy-a miniature reproduction of the Ismail College in silver-for an annual elocution competition amongst the different colleges affiliated to the University of Bombay, to be run by the Ismail College. His Excellency has kindly allowed his name to be associated with this Trophy, which is to be called "The Brabourne Inter-Collegiate Elocution Trophy."

This year the competition will be held in the Assembly Hall, Ismail College, Jogeshwari at 4-0 p.m. on Saturday, the 18th January, 1936. Almost all Bombay Local College and some of the Colleges of the Presidency outside Bombay are competing for the trophy. Time allotted to every speaker is minutes ten only.

The subjects are as follows:—

(1) Abyssinia has everything to gain by an Italian conquest.

(2) This House congratulates Dr Ambedkar on his Yeola pronouncement.

(3) The University of Bombay should close down its Arts colleges.

(4) Government should impose a tax on bachelors over 30 years of Age.

(5) The progress of science is a danger to civilization. In view of the fact that the student community of Bombay in particular and the Presidency in general, are taking ever increasing interest in the platform Mr. A. O. Kureishi's intiative is highly commendable. The Ismail College may be rightly proud of the privilege of running a trophy, affording immense social and educational possibilities.

NEPALESE LT. COL. ACQUITTED

Lieut.-Col. Trilokraj Shamshere Jung Bahadur Ranah, a Nepalese, and Pratap Lutra Ralia Rutria, who were charged with cheating in respect of a cheque of Rs. 150, were discharged by the Acting Chief Presidency Magistrate, on Friday.

The complainant, Bashiruddin Allahbux, a taxi-driver alleged that after hiring his taxi on December 17 last, Lt.-Col. Trilokraj obtained Rs. 150 from his master after giving a cheque for the amount on the Bank of Bihar. Later, Pratap Lutra is alleged to have taken possession of the cheque and both, it is further alleged, disappeared near the Majestic Cinema.

Both of them pleaded not guilty. Their defence was that Lt.-Col. Trilokraj wanted to hire a taxi for a month, and gave a cheque for Rs. 150 to the taxi-driver as advance. He was told by his friend Pratap that taxis in Bombay could be hired at a much cheaper rate and so he recalled the cheque. Trilokraj offered to pay the taxi-driver Rs. 10, as hire for the taxi, but the driver demanded Rs. 24-10. He refused to pay the amount and was falsely implicated in this charge.

Trilokraj paid the amount of Rs. 24, and both the accused were discharged.

Mr. De Cunha appeared for the complainant.

Mr. Frank Dias and Mr. D. S. Babrekar appeared for the defence.

Digitized with financial assistance from the Government of Maharashtra on 14 April, 2017

JUPITER GENERAL
has various schemes of LIFE INSURANCE to suit all J9

REGD. NO. B. 765

The Bombay Chronicle

FOUNDED BY SIR PHEROZESHAH M. MEHTA IN 1913.

JUPITER GENERAL
will gladly supply full particulars about life insurance for mere asking. J10

BOMBAY: SATURDAY, JANUARY 11, 1936

Make Congress Spear-Head Of United Front

All Patriotic-Minded People Must Wish It Success

SASTRI PLEADS FOR REMOVAL OF MANUAL LABOUR CLAUSE

The following is a fuller report of the important speech delivered by the Rt. Hon. V. S. Sastri at Madras on "Nagpur and After," in which he discussed the feasibility of Liberals working in unison with the Congress in future and held out overtures to the latter for such co-operation.

It was likely, said Mr. Sastri, that the Congress would exercise great influence in the Federal Legislature under the New Constitution, and it might even secure power in some of the Provinces. But it would need allies, and it would have "to summon to its aid every item of assistance available."

With regard to the suggestion that Liberals should enter the Congress, Mr. Sastri said that, the bar to this was the fact that Independence as the goal of the Congress was interpreted by many Congressmen to connote complete separation from the British Empire, though Mahatma Gandhi had given a different interpretation. Liberals believed in a future for India within the British Commonwealth on terms of complete equality and self-respect.

There was also the Khaddar Clause and the Manual Labour Clause in the Congress Constitution, and the fact that, Civil Disobedience, which was contrary to Liberal principle, had not been formally repudiated.

MADRAS, Jan. 6.

"Nagpur and After" was the theme of interesting addresses by Liberal leaders of Madras at a recent public meeting under the auspices of the Madras Liberal League at Ranade Hall. Sir P. S. Sivaswamy Iyer presided.

The Rt. Hon. V. S. Srinivasa Sastri, in the course of his address, said: "I propose to say a few words upon one aspect of the 'after'. In our resolution we referred mainly to the need of progressive political parties in the country coming together in order first to keep anti-national forces in check and secondly to do what good we may to the country out of this constitution. This appeal of ours, worded generally, applied, however, with special emphasis to the Indian National Congress. What we intend by that resolution, stripped of generality is that the Indian National Congress, being the organisation most prominent in the field of politics, most influential and most powerful, has cast upon it the duty of gathering together all forces in this country that may make for the further development of the constitution along healthy and proper lines.

His Particular View

"Here I may remind the audience of what perhaps is my own particular view, and may not be ascribed to the Liberal Party in general, that it would redound in the end to the good of the country in the present circumstances, if the results of the forthcoming elections declared themselves to be predominantly in favour of the Indian National Congress.

"At the present moment, owing to historical circumstances, some of the powerful political parties in the land have taken a communal and sectarian line. These are no good for our great purpose in the future. From them we may not expect anything but the prosecution of plans and schemes which may bring them and their particular sections some advantage at the expense of the general good of India. We have got to fight these people. In the Central Government in the future Federal Government, it is going to be a bitter and acrimonious fight, and my own personal fear is that upon a great many occasions the nation is bound to go to the wall. It may be different, and I believe from the bottom of my heart that it will be different in the Provinces. Here, it is possible, it seems to me, to keep these obscurant forces in severe check, and, in certain fortunate provinces, it may even be possible to do a good thing or two to further our national schemes. It is therefore our duty to find out where success at the elections we have to wish for."

Congress Position

Continuing, Mr. Sastri said: "It is the Congress that has established itself in the position of primacy among the forces that make for the welfare of the country. Supposing the Congress should get weak or warbled or forget its own higher duty, tither absolutely or relatively, at the forthcoming elections what will happen is that the pressure, mainly constitutional, occasionally unconstitutional, which is now being exerted on the authorities in England in order that they may be awake and vigilant to further our interests, that force, that constitutional pressure will disappear largely. You cannot expect it to be exerted in any other party in this country.

"The parties that are to some extent powerful are likely no doubt to exert their influence for their own purpose, not for the purpose that we have in view. It is indisputable that in that respect the success of the Congress at the coming elections in the Provinces is the thing which all the patriotic-minded people, if they could bring themselves to forget their party affiliations, should pray for".

Congress Needs Assistance

Proceeding, Mr. Sastri said: "I have told you already that in the Central Government, the Indian National Congress, triumphant as it may be within its limitations, may not get power, though it may get influence, while in the Provinces it is possible, and in some provinces highly probable, that they will win a position even of power. But, even so, the forces of reaction,, fortified as they are, in this new constitution, by tremendous powers of interference and intervention and arbitary action on the part of the Governor, these forces of reaction will still be powerful. It would be the part of the Congress authorities to summon to their aid every item of assistance that is available.

"We read a few days ago in a magazine an article which tried to prove the proposition that the Congress was not a party. In other words, the Congress represents what is progressive in the entire nation. That, from the scientific point of view of the politician, would be a disputable proposition. I am here neither to exaggerate its merits, nor to pick holes in it. But, I am glad that it makes clear one thing, that if it is not representative of the nation to-day, it ought to become the representative of the progressive parties in the nation, and for that purpose, the high command in the Congress circles ought to bear in mind that outside their own sworn ranks there may be here and there some persons some institutions of value in their battle with these arbitarary powers.

Wrong Attitude

"It will not do for Congress leaders to say to themselves, "Well we are strong enough; we do not care for others; let them, if they want to, join us, become Congressmen in name, as well as in spirit; but, if they decide to stand outside, we will fight them too if necessary. An attitude of that kind, it seems to me, would be wrong, would be disadvantageous to the country, and, if I may say so, would be in a sense a betrayal of the high position to which Providence has called this great organisation. Having become, so powerful, it will not do for them to neglect opportunities of becoming still more powerful as a fighting force against the forces of reaction and British prejudice."

Mr. Sastri then pointed out that there had been several criticisms in the newspapers about that appeal. While some papers had been somewhat critical, some had been caustic and severe. He did not wish to say anything about this uncharitable criticism. Another section of the press said that since the Liberals had gone so far in their wish for co-operation with other progressive forces, and had also recognised that the Congress was the chief organisation for such purposes, they (the Liberals) should drop their own special peculiarities and join the Congress.

Mr. Sastri appreciated and highly valued the genuineness of this appeal. It was therefore in a spirit of complete reciprocation of goodwill that he proposed to say a few words upon the practicability of this counsel. He said that they were not new to the Congress, and some of them had been in it longer than outside of it.

Civil Disobedience

Explaining the reasons why the Liberals could not readily respond to this advice, Mr. Sastri said: "There is the question of Civil Disobedience. Everybody summarily says that Civil Disobedience is no longer there. It is not there at present. If some others believe, as we have always believed, that Civil Disobedience is a mistake in the circumstances of the country, what is necessary in that particular respect to invite us back to the fold is not a temporary suspension of the movement, a proclamation that it is always there, to be taken up as soon as there is provocation. To satisfy us, there must be an end of the campaign of Civil Disobedience. I am putting this forward as one of the obstacles to co-operation. Each one of the others, upon further examination, and after a good deal of give and take, may be capable of being surmounted.

"What do you say to complete independence or 'Poorna Swaraj?' Here again, the genuine friend of the Congress is perturbed by a circumstance or two. I am reminded in this connection that these words were chosen in order that they may satisfy two different sets of people. One set wish to interpret it, after Mr. Gandhi, as a satisfactory measure of independence, carrying its substance with it, although it may still be upon terms of complete equality within the British Commonwealth. The other set of people say that even this is not our objective, but the complete separation of India from all connection with the British Commonwealth.

Liberals' Aim

"Now the Liberals have from the beginning, and the Congress during its own early days, always sworn to the doctrine that the political salvation of India must be found within the ambit of the British Commonwealth on a footing of equality and self-respect. To ask us now to adopt words which may also carry a different interpretation, and are even construed in the country as carrying a different interpretation, is to ask us to perform a somersault which is hard, especially for elderly people. Even here it may be possible to persuade me and others who are anxious to be persuaded that what is good enough for Mr. Gandhi is good enough for us. If he interprets the words to mean a position of complete equality of self-government within the Commonwealth, you take it in that sense, and be done with it."

Khaddar Clause.

Mr. Sastri then referred to the clause in the Congress constitution dealing with the 'habituai wearing of khaddar'. He said: "I do not wish to be in the least degree contentious to-day. But, much as I appreciate and admire the spirit of khaddar, and while I greatly value those who really believe in it, I should like to ask why everybody in the country should be compelled to believe in this rigorous doctrine. After all, even in this country, there must be a certain measure of individual freedom. Even upon an economic proposition a person must be allowed to have his own, specific view.

"Why should people compel every patriot who holds progressive views on politics, why should they compel everyone, dragoon them, as it were, into this very specific khaddar view. It does not seem to me to be justified by anything that is happening in any political organisation in the world, unless there is something in the view which is in the nature of a triumphant scientific certitude."

Manual Labour

Continuing, Mr. Sastri said that there was another doctrine, that involving manual labour. "We are aware that there is a view of life which levels all distinctions altogether, and proclaims to humanity that manual labour is a dignity and not an indignity, that every human being born on earth is bound to do some service with its hands before he is entitled to eat his daily bread. I ask, is that again so universally accepted?

There again is a position to which I am not able to reconcile myself. I do not do manual service. I do not see why I should be regarded as a drone and a burden to society. I consider deliberately, and I am prepared to maintain, that I am also doing service in working with my mind There is, among the Labour doctrinaires, a powerful school of people who believe that mental work may be accepted in most instances as a complete substitute for these requirements of manual labour I ask again, is it right for the biggest organised political institution in the country to say that you exclude those who are not of this particular brand of opinion?

Political Organisation

The Congress is a political organisation meant to achieve political aims in the political sphere, against political obstacles. It seems to me that the conditions you impose ought also to be political in their nature, and ought not to be derived from any views about humanity and the duty of human beings which, however exalted they may be in themselves, however conclusive, are not still of that high level of accepted truths that you can impose upon by sheer force of numbers upon other people."

Proceeding, Mr. Sastri said that the imposition of these conditions were not called for in the circumstances of the country. The khaddar and manual labour tests were not requirements that came down from Heaven, nor could those tests answer the tests of scientific certitude. "I am not so influential in the country that I should be able to persuade the Congress to relax any rule in order to admit me. But I only ask, and the other Liberals after me ask, that we should be permitted to join forces with this great organisation, and to work along with its members for the higher political purpose which we have in view.

"I want to emphasise," declared Mr. Sastri, concluding, "that the Congress has now come among the force in the country to such a high position that it is a burden cast upon it to discover ways and means of making everything easy for those who wish to co-operate with it."

Sir Shapoorji Billimoria, who relinquished his office of the Sheriff of Bombay a fortnight ago, and Lady Billimoria gave a Garden Party on Thursday evening at the Willingdon Sports in honour of the Governor and Lady Brabourne, when most of the prominent citizens were invited to the function. A general view of the large gathering on the occasion.

Storm Signals In The Mediterranean

Preparations In Malta And Alexandria Tell Their Own Tale

LONDON, (By Mail)

A survey of miscellaneous reports reaching this country from the Mediterranean area discloses that on the island of Rhodes many Italian troops are being disembarked during the night, and their morale is very poor. The Island of Leros, which the Italians have been counting on as a strategic base in an emergency, has had its harbours, closed by mines and wire netting, and only Italian ships are allowed inside. No boat is permitted within two miles of the island after 7 p.m. On the Island of Calymnos the population has been forbidden, on pain of heavy penalties, to mention Great Britain. Throughout the Dodecanese Islands, an appeal was made by the Fascist Government for volunteers for the African War. Only fourteen presented themselves in response. All hospitals throughout the islands are full of invalids, some with tropical diseases.

PREPARATIONS IN MALTA.

No more is British democracy being fostered by governmental policies in Malta. Recent ordinances promulgated there provide imprisonment for spreading false statements, and disturbing public tranquillity and good order. Newspapers can be suspended by order of the Governor. So-called seditious books and papers can be prohibited from import, and are. Police have raided the homes of suspects and taken some of these persons into custody, pending further investigation. As a foil for Italian propaganda broadcast by radio from Rome, British news and propaganda are being sent out on the air daily from official centres. As air-raid preparations, steel helmets have been supplied to Malta police, gas masks are to be made available at two shillings each, street lights have been painted black, and in a recent mock air-raid, all lights were dimmed and all traffic stopped. The air force is acquiring large tracts of land, and the export of coal has been prohibited except under license.

AT ALEXANDRIA.

Reports indicate that in Egypt, the San Stefano casino, largest in Alexandria, is being taken over as a British military hospital. The Egyptian camel corps in the western desert is being replaced by a mechanized unit. The harbour of Mersamatruh has been occupied and enlarged by the military. In co-operation with the British officials, the Egyptian Government has formed a commission to draw up measures for protection against possible air-raids.

PAKUR MURDER APPEAL RESULT

Death Sentences On Two Accused Reduced To Life Transportation

CALCUTTA, Jan. 10.

Messrs. Justices Lort Williams and Nasim Ali delivered judgment to-day in the appeal arising out of what is known as the plague bacilli murder case, upholding the convictions of appellants Benoyendranath Pande and Dr. Taranath Bhattacharjee on charge of conspiracy to murder Amarendranath Pande of the Pakur Raj family.

Their Lordships, however, commuted the death sentences passed on both the appellants by the Sessions Judge of Alipore to one of transporation for life in consideration of the nature of the circumstantial evidence adduced in the case.—

It may be recalled that the appellants of this case were sentenced to death by the Sessions Judge, Alipore, on an unanimous verdict of the special jury. The case arose on the death of Amarendra Pande, co-sharer of accused Benoyandra Pande of the Pakur Raj family.

Prosecution Story.

According to the prosecution, after the death of their father Amarendra being still a minor, Benoyendra managed the affairs of the estate and falling into evil habits squandered its assets. Coming of age Amarendra asserted himself and was seeking legal advice when Benoyendra with the help and advice of his friend Dr. Taranath Bhattacharji conceived a plan of doing away with Amarendra by injecting plague bacilli into his body.

A wire by Dr. Taranath to the Haffkine Institute of Bombay for supply of plague culture for the purpose of research having proved futile, Benoyendra proceeded to Bombay where he tried to secure plague bacilli by bribery but failed. Later he secured the permission of Mr. Patel of the Arthur Road Hospital, to allow a friend of his to test his plague cure. On instruction from Benoyendra, Dr. Taranath went to Bombay and joined Benoyendra. While making researches in the laboratory Dr. Taranath purloined some plague bacilli and hurriedly left Bombay with Benoyendra.

Fatal Injection.

The tension between the two brothers having grown worse in the meantime Benoyendra thought of putting his plan into execution and on November 28 of 1933 while Amarendra was starting from Howrah Station one dark black man dressed in Khaddar gave a fatal injection on his right arm. Within a week Amarendra died and blood taken for examination revealed the existence of plague bacilli.

The police took up investigation on the complaint of a relation of Amarendra and after the investigation lasting for one month Benoyendra was arrested at Asansole on 16th February, 1934 with a large sum of money with which he was going to tamper with evidence.

The case created wide-spread sensation throughout the country and many eminent doctors of Calcutta and Bombay were examined in connection with the case.

"ABUNDANT AND CLEAR EVIDENCE."

In upholding the convictions Their Lordships observed that the evidence of Bombay visits by the accused persons and of the Howrah station incident was so abundant and clear that even if some inadmissible evidence were included and there were misdirections in the Sessions Judge's charge to the jury, even then the jury could not have come to a different verdict.

Certain salient facts, observed Their Lordships, in the prosecution case have been so conclusively proved that inadmissible evidence and misdirections could not have altered their findings.—United Press.

OSMANIA UNIVERSITY STUDENTS HAPPY

Examinations Postponed Till After Moharrum

HYDERABAD (Dn) Jan 10

The recent impasse in the Osmania University over the dates for the forthcoming examinations which resulted in a strike for a day by the students, has been overcome. At a specially convened meeting of the students on Wednesday Dr. A. H. Mackenzie Pro-Vice-Chancellor, announced the decision of the authorities to postpone the examinations till after the Moharrum holidays.

The decision was received with acclamation by the students who garlanded Dr. Mackenzie.—A. P.

Rev. Fr. Heras At Jamnagar

(By A Correspondent).

JAMNAGAR, (By Mail).

Rev. Fr. Heras who was at Jamnagar on the 5th and 6th inst. to visit some places of historical and archaeological interest delivered an address on "Vistas of Ancient Indian History under the auspices of the Jamnagar Literary Society.

His Highness The Maharaja Jam Saheb, who presided on the occasion, advised his people and the student population to devote their attention to the study of history, and invited Rev. Fr. Heras to visit his State again to prosecute studies in the ancient history and archaeology of Kathiawar.

SHAHIDGUNJ CONFERENCE

LAHORE, Jan. 9.

Sheikh Allabaksh of Kasur informs the "Associated Press" that Pir Jamiatali Shah has decided to convene an All-India Shahidgunj Conference at Amritsar on January 17, 18 and 19.

It will be recalled that the Conference was originally intended to take place in Lahore commencing to-day but was banned by the authorities in view of the orders under Section 144 now in force in Lahore.—A. P.

Edited by SYED ABDULLAH BRELVI and Printed and Published for The Bombay Chronicle Co. Ltd., by KESARINATH RAMKRISHNA GANDRE, at the "Bombay Chronicle" Press, Rad Building, Parsi Bazaar Street, Fort, Bombay.